**The Weather**
Today—Considerable cloudiness with highest temperatures in the 70's. Yesterday, high, 78; low, 68.

# The Washington Post

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

# Great Allied Fleet Attacking Tokyo Area

## Browns Beat Nats, 7 to 3, In Opener Of Twin Bill

### Niggeling Pounded For 7 Hits, 6 Runs, Knocked Out in 6th; 2 Errors Hurt Nats

Line-ups:

| St. Louis | | WASHINGTON | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Gutteridge, 2b | | Case, lf | |
| Kreevich, cf | | Myatt, rf | |
| McQuinn, 1b | | Vaughn, 2b | |
| Stephens, ss | | Clift, 3b | |
| Byrnes, rf | | Binks, 1b | |
| Christman, 3b | | Torres, ss | |
| Martin, lf | | Evans, c | |
| Mancuso, c | | Zarden, cf | |
| Hollingsworth, p | | Niggeling, p | |

Umpires—Rue, Boyer and Summers.

Getting to Johnny Niggeling for seven hits in the first six innings and taking advantage of two damaging errors, the St. Louis Browns last night captured the first game of a twi-night double-header with the Nats at Griffith Stadium, 7-3.

A crowd of 25,000 saw Al Hollingsworth, St. Louis southpaw, handcuff the Nats with eight hits and keep them away from the plate until the eighth when a two-run single by Fred Vaughn followed by another one-baser by Harlond Clift chased the Nats' three tallies across.

FIRST INNING

ST. LOUIS—Gutteridge walked. Kreevich singled to left, sending Gutteridge to third. Vaughn fumbled McQuinn's grounder. Gutteridge scoring and Kreevich stopping at second. Stephens sacrificed, Niggeling to Binks. Byrnes filed deep to Zarden, Kreevich scoring and McQuinn going to third after the catch. Clift threw out Christman. Two runs, one hit, one error, one left.

WASHINGTON—Case beat out a bunt past the pitcher's box. Myatt popped to Gutteridge. Vaughn filed deep to Martin and Case was out, attempting to take second after the catch, Martin to Gutteridge. No runs, one hit, no errors, none left.

SECOND INNING

ST. LOUIS—Martin struck out. Mancuso also struck out. Hollingsworth singled to right. Gutteridge filed to Zarden. No runs, one hit, no errors, one left.

WASHINGTON—Stephens went into short left for Clift's pop. Gutteridge threw out Binks. Stephens threw out Torres. Nothing across.

THIRD INNING

ST. LOUIS—Kreevich singled to center. McQuinn singled to right, sending Kreevich to third. Stephens hit into a double play, Vaughn to Torres to Binks, Kreevich scoring. Byrnes singled to right as ball was out trying to stretch it, Myatt to Vaughn. One run, three hits, no errors, one left.

WASHINGTON—Byrnes made a nice running catch of Evans' liner. Zarden singled over Byrnes' head. Hollingsworth threw out Mancuso, Zarden landing third. Case filed to Kreevich. No runs, one hit, no errors, one left.

FOURTH INNING

ST. LOUIS—Christman popped to Vaughn. Martin filed to Myatt. Niggeling threw out Mancuso across. Nothing across.

WASHINGTON—Myatt bunted and was out, McQuinn unassisted. Vaughn filed to Martin. Clift filed to Kreevich. Nothing across.

FIFTH INNING

ST. LOUIS—Vaughn threw out Hollingsworth. Clift threw out Gutteridge. Torres threw out Kreevich. Nothing across.

WASHINGTON—Binks grounded to McQuinn. Torres lined to Byrnes. Evans filed to Byrnes. Nothing across.

SIXTH INNING

ST. LOUIS—McQuinn singled to center. McQuinn took second on a passed ball. Stephens grounded to Torres and McQuinn was caught off second, Torres to Vaughn. Byrnes walked. Christman singled to left, scoring Stephens and sending Byrnes to third. Christman took second on the throw and when Clift threw into center field trying for Christman at second, Byrnes also scored and Christman went to third. Martin filed deep to Zarden, Christman scoring after the catch. Mancuso walked. Hollingsworth fouled to Evans. Three runs, two hits, one error, one left.

WASHINGTON—Kreevich made a fine running catch of Zarden's long drive near the flag pole. Guerra batted for Niggeling and singled to right. Case singled to center, Guerra stopping at second. Myatt struck out. Vaughn hit one in front of the plate and Mancuso threw him out. No runs, two hits, no errors, two left.

SEVENTH INNING

ST. LOUIS—Ulrich now pitching for Washington. Torres threw out Gutteridge. Kreevich filed to Myatt. Torres threw out McQuinn. Nothing across.

WASHINGTON—Clift filed to Kreevich. Binks was out, McQuinn to Hollingsworth. Stephens threw out Torres. Nothing across.

EIGHTH INNING

ST. LOUIS—Stephens tripled to center. Byrnes filed to Case, Stephens scoring after the catch. Christman popped to Vaughn. Torres threw out Martin. One run, one hit, no errors, none left.

WASHINGTON—Evans singled to left. Zarden singled to center. McFarland batted for Ulrich and was out, McQuinn to Hollingsworth, the runners advancing. Case filed to Martin in short left. Myatt walked, filling the bases. Vaughn singled to left, scoring Evans and Zarden, Myatt going to third. Clift singled to right, Myatt scoring, Vaughn stopping at second. Binks fouled to Mancuso. Three runs, two hits, no errors, two left.

NINTH INNING

ST. LOUIS—Holborow now pitching for Washington. Mancuso struck out. Hollingsworth popped to Vaughn. Case made fine one-hand running catch of Gutteridge's low liner. Nothing across.

WASHINGTON—Torres filed to Byrnes. Gutteridge threw out Evans. Hollingsworth threw out Zarden. Nothing across.

## *Rail Labor Lack Perils War Needs, Truman Warns*

President Truman said yesterday that manpower shortages on western railroads are becoming so serious they threaten grave delays in the movement of supplies to the Japanese war.

In a statement sent from his Big Three conference headquarters at Potsdam, Germany, the Chief Executive said that the western railroads need 65,000 men at once "and need them badly."

He called on all citizens who can do so to apply for work on a western railroad during the emergency period and for all those already working on those railroads to stick by their jobs.

## Foreign Troops To Quit Lebanon

London, July 16 (U.P.).—An agreement has been concluded under which all foreign troops will be withdrawn from Syria and Lebanon, according to a statement by the Syrian Foreign Minister Henri Phajaon, quoted by the Paris radio, the Exchange Telegraph said today.

## *Kelly Renewed License for Massage Parlor*

By Manning Clagett

Col. Edward J. Kelly, ailing chief of police, approved renewal of a license for the now-famous 1713 Pennsylvania Avenue "Massage parlor" over strong objections from Third Precinct officers, The Post learned last night.

Reversing his previous rejection of an application for renewal Colonel Kelly put his official okay on operation of the "massage parlor" last February after subordinates said the place was frequented by "known prostitutes," police sources revealed.

**Doesn't Recall Action**

Colonel Kelly last night said he did not have the final say on the issuing of licenses, adding that he "did not remember" what action he took in the case.

Final authority over licenses rests with the three-man License Board, but the District code provides that massage parlor licenses canont be issued without the approval of the chief of police.

Other developments in the explosive case were:

1. Lieut. Roy Blick, chief of the raiding party, poked into his memory and remembered the names of the five male "patrons" rounded up in the recent raid, when prodded by Inspector Harvey G. Callahan, acting chief of police.

2. Arraignment of Carmen Beach, 29-year-old rumba dancer and priority plane traveler, and Margaret Locke, alleged operator of the parlor, on charges of procuring was continued until July 31.

3. Third Precinct transmitted to Inspector Callahan a recommendation that the message parlor's permit be revoked. Last February, the precinct recommended the renewal application be denied.

Besides the five men and the

See RAID, Page 2, Column 7

## Senate Gets Charter With Approval Plea

### Committee Cautions Against Limiting Use Of Peace Troops

The Senate Foreign Relations Committee yesterday laid the United Nations Charter before the Senate with a call for ratification unchanged and a warning against congressional limitations on world organization use of troops to avert war.

To require that Congress pass on each individual use of American military forces by the Security Council to prevent aggression "would clearly violate the spirit of one of the most important provisions of the Charter," the committee told the Senate.

The report, answering many of the arguments made by critics of the San Francisco treaty, was approved at a special meeting of the committee and later filed in the Senate by Foreign Relations Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.).

The report went to the Senate by the same 21-to-1 vote the Charter was approved by the committee, with Senator Hiram Johnson (R., Calif.) casting the only "no."

Senator Henrk Shipstead (R., Minn.) did not vote but said he informed Connally: "I have no objection to the treaty being reported to the Senate without prejudice on my part."

He issued a statement, meanwhile, arguing against Senate action until the final peace treaty is signed, leading observers to believe he will vote against the Charter.

The report, made available to Senators a full week in advance of opening Senate debate on the Charter next Monday, underscored these points in answer to scattered criticism of the treaty:

1. That the Monroe Doctrine "re-

See CHARTER, Page 2, Column 1

## Big 3 Talks Now May Be Under Way

### Truman, Churchill Tour Berlin After Meeting Informally At Potsdam Castle

**Potsdam, July 16 (U.P.).—President Truman today urgently summoned Vice Admiral Emory S. Land, chairman of the War Shipping Administration, and a staff of experts to Potsdam from Washington as he awaited the opening of the Big Three Conference.**

By Ernest B. Vaccaro and Daniel De Luce

Potsdam, July 16 (AP).—President Truman and Prime Minister Churchill talked informally today preliminary to meeting Premier Stalin, and there was the possibility that the Big Three might be together tonight.

Authoritative quarters refused to say whether the Big Three already were meeting, but Soviet sources said information about Stalin and Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov might be released within a few hours.

It was generally believed that Stalin and Molotov already were in Potsdam when President Truman and Prime Minister Churchill made independent and unheralded tours of conquered Berlin during the afternoon. At that time, a Soviet spokesman said merely that Stalin and Molotov "will be here in time for the opening of the conference."

Evening conferences are customary at the Kremlin, but there was no positive indication that the Big Three would work that way here.

**First President to Visit Germany**

Truman and Churchill at any rate were awaiting the first session of the momentous conference which is believed to have the war with Japan high on the agenda and the peace of Europe definitely on the list of talks.

Emerging separately from behind the wall of secrecy and the thousands of crack American, British and Russian troops guarding the Kaiser Wilhelm Castle, Truman and Churchill, each with his retinue of advisors and high military chiefs, travelled through the wreckage of Berlin during the afternoon.

It was the first time in history that an American president had visited Berlin. Truman, in fact, is the first American Chief Executive to set foot on German soil.

Earlier, within the spacious confines of the conference area around the castle, with its aura of now-shattered German militarism, Churchill called on President Truman at 11:50 a. m. (4:50 a. m., EWT), being driven there by his daughter, Mary Churchill. It was their first meeting.

**Joint Chiefs of Staff Meet**

The cigar-chewing British leader left Truman's luxuriously-furnished "Little White House" at 12:30 p. m., walking away while his daughter, a junior commander in the Auxiliary Territorial Service, drove. In their own quarters, meanwhile, the American and British joint chiefs of staff held preliminary meetings among themselves.

Churchill was accompanied by Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden. They were greeted by Admiral William D. Leahy, President Truman's personal chief of staff.

What Truman and Churchill talked about was not known. All that was told the more than 200 Allied correspondents quartered in the press camp in the adjacent suburb of Zehlendorf was that it was a "courtesy" call.

**Russian War Role In Doubt**

Nevertheless there was much speculation in Berlin with regard to Russia's future role in the Pacific war. The defeat of Japan was the main problem on Truman's

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 4

**British Opinion Unprecedented**

## Use of Contraceptives Ruled 'Unconsummated' Marriage

London, July 16 (AP).—In an unprecedented decision laden with social implications, the British court of appeals today annulled a 13-year marriage as "unconsummated" on grounds that the husband insisted upon using contraceptives.

The court, highest in the land under the House of Lords, annulled the marriage of Brenda Lee Cowen, 35, of Surrey, and Lawrence Gordon Cowen, 45, both members of the Church of England.

Mrs. Cowen's petition stated, that in 1937 she begged her husband to "live a normal married life" with her so that she might have a child. He ignored her pleas and they separated in 1944.

The appeals court ruled that the marriage had not been consummated, "owing to the wilfull refusal of the husband," and because he had "artificially prevented the natural termination of intercourse," or "the procreation of children."

Lord Justice Du Parcq, in delivering the decision, declared:

"We are of the opinion that sexual intercourse can not be said to be complete when the husband deliberately discontinues the act or when he artificially prevents the natural determination.

"To hold otherwise would be to affirm that a marriage is consummated by an act so performed that one of the principal ends—if not the principal end—of marriage is frustrated."

"Further," Du Parcp continued,

See ANNUL, Page 2, Column 6.

## *One-Legged Man Freed of Charge He Kicked Wife*

Charleston, W. Va., July 16 (AP). Municipal Judge Harold Neff dished out some justice in a hurry today.

Before him was a man accused by his wife of assault.

"He kicked me," the wife declared.

"Case dismissed," said Judge Neff after looking down and noting the defendant had but one leg.

## *The Shattered Bomb Marked Face of Downtown Berlin*

Associated Press Photo

*Block after block of rubble-filled roofless buildings with hardly any traffic in the streets is the picture of postwar Berlin as shown in this airview of the central section of the city.*

## Martin Urges Outlawing of Army Training

### Resolution Calls For Pact by Nations Before U. S. Acts

By Mary Spargo

House Republican Leader Joseph W. Martin, jr., yesterday called upon President Truman to seek a United Nations agreement outlawing compulsory military training throughout the world before the United States adopts a system of universal military training.

His suggestion, which he has incorporated in a resolution whch will be introduced today, has irked many Democrats, who concede nevertheless that it is "a politically smart move."

"The elimination of compulsory military service as a policy of nations would be the greatest single act of statesmanship that could be accomplished in the immediate present," Martin said.

"The system which has long been the practice of European nations has never prevented war," the Republican leader declared.

Chairman Clifton A. Woodrum (D., Va.) of the House Postwar Military Policy Committee which recently urged adoption of compulsory military training termed Maartin's suggestion "grand to contemplate" but indicated his belief that it would not work.

"It would be a grand thing to contemplate if all nations would beat their swords into plowshares and pruning hooks," Woodrum said.

"But as shown in our hearings it has been the unanimous, emphatic judgment of every one of our diplomatic and military leaders that our national security demands a highly trained citizen reserve militia."

In Martin's resolution the President, the Secretary of State, and the Edward R. Stettinius, jr., as the nation's representative in the United Nations organization were urged to work unceasingly for an immediate international agreement whereby compulsory military service shall be wholly eliminated from the policies and practices of all nations.

His resolution contains the words "That before the United States adopts compulsory military service," and Woodrum was quick to point out that his committee had reported in favor of compulsory military training not service.

In his resolution Martin asserted that there will never be a better time than now to secure an internatoinal agreement looking to permanent peace with military power of Germany destroyed and the ulti-

See TRAINING, Page 2, Column 3.

## British Reveal Effort to Sway Gen. Weygand

### Hoped to Have Him Bring North Africa Into War on Axis

London, July 16 (U.P.).—Great Britain sought after the fall of France in 1940 to negotiate a secret agreement with Gen. Maxine Weygand, former Allied generalissimo on the Western Front, to bring French North Africa back into the war "when the time was ripe" in defiance of the Vichy government, the Foreign Office disclosed tonight.

The statement denied allegations of Prof. Louis Rougier that Britain had made a secret agreement with the Vichy government of immense value to Marshal Philippe Petain. Petain is to go on trial for treason July 23. Rougier was Petain's emissary in London after the fall of France.

The Foreign Office said Rougier was never authorized to make any proposals to Petain or any other Vichy authority, but it was hoped he might be able to convince Weygand, called to command the Allied armies just before France collapsed, of British confidence in final victory and the extent to which Vichy had fallen under German control.

Thus, it was stated Weygand "might be induced to enter of his own initiative into direct and secret negotiations with His Majesty's government with the object of bringing North Africa back into the war on the Allied side when the time was ripe."

**Rougier Took Post**

Rougier, according to the Foreign Office, agreed to act as intermediary with Weygand and took with him a note typed in duplicate.

But in a photostatic copy of the note published in a book by Rougier in Canada the Foreign Officer asserted, the word "Weygand" was omitted from the heading, "no doubt in order to support the contention that the note was intended not as a guide for conversations with General Weygand but as a communication to Marshal Petain."

Rougier, a French professor of history, was a refugee in New York during most of the war. He sent a message to the High Court of Justice in Paris asking that an official be sent to the United States to study documents which, he alleged, confirmed an accord between Britain and Petain.

According to the Foreign Office Rougier said that as emissary of Petain he drew up in London October 28, 1940, a note of terms which would be acceptable to both Britain and Vichy "as a basis for a secret agreement."

However, the Foreign Office said, Rougier brought no proposals for agreement to London and "was never authorized to make any such proposals on behalf of His Majesty's government either to Marshal Petain or to any other authority at Vichy."

The Foreign Office said that part of the note reproduced by Rougier was not the document prepared in London and contained various alleged commitments which Britain had not given or thought of. These were that the British radio would not attack Petain personally and

See WEYGAND, Page 2, Column 6.

## *9th Air Force, 45th Div., Set For Trek Home*

Paris, July 16 (AP).—The Forty-fifth Infantry Division began moving into the Reims assembly area today in the quickening trek homeward of U. S. Army units.

The division is expected to embark in August. It had been alerted earlier for July shipment.

More than 26,000 members of the U. S. Ninth Air Force are among the 165,784 troops now in the 17 redeployment assembly areas, it was announced. Additional units being processed for movement to the Reims area will bring the number of Ninth Air Force men in the redeployment mill to 50,000 soon.

These Ninth Air Force units now are in the assembly area: Nineteenth Tactical Command Headquarters; Eighteenth Tactical Command Squadron; Headquarters Squadron of the Forty-second Bomber Wing and the 100th Fighter Wing; Headquarters of the 386th, 409th, 410th, 416th and 391st Bomber Groups; Headquarters of the 365th, 371st, 404th, 362d, 367th and 405th Fighter Groups; Headquarters of the 436th, 437th, 434th, 435th, 313th, 349th and 439th Troop Carrier Groups; the 422d and 425th Night Fighter Squadrons; plus 20 Bomber Squadrons, 21 Fighter Squadrons, 33 Troop Carrier Squadrons and two Liaison Squadrons.

The status of divisions in redeployment shifts:

Fourth, Eighth and Eighty-seventh—landed in the United States.

Second, Fifth and Forty-fourth—on the seas.

Thirteenth Armored — advance units sailed from Le Havre June 30, main body now shipping and all are expected to clear by July 19.

Twentieth Armored — advance units sailed from Le Havre July 14, main body now in port for July shipment.

Twenty-eighth — advance units sailed from Le Havre July 14, main body moving from assembly area to port tonight.

Thirtieth — advance units at Le Havre and expected to sail July 21, rest of division at assembly area.

Forty-fifth—advance units arrived at Reims assembly area today, main body to be there by July 23.

**Newsman Virtually Certain**

## Hitler, Eva Reported Landed In Patagonia From Nazi Sub

Chicago, July 16 (U.P.).—Chicago Times' correspondent Vincent de Pascal reported from Montevideo today he is "virtually certain" Adolf Hitler and Eva Braun are on a German-owned estate in Patagonia.

His dispatch was carried in today's edition of the Times.

"From information just received from Buenos Aires," De Pascal wrote, "I am virtually certain that Adolft Hitler and his 'wife,' Eva Braun, the latter dressed in masculine clothes, landed in Argentina and are on an immense German-owned estate in Patagonia."

De Pascal said they reportedly landed on a lonely shore from a German submarine which "supposedly" returned to surrender to the Allies.

He said that according to his information, "received from reliable channels," Hitler and Eva are living on one of a number of estates in Patagonia purchased by Germans to provide sanctuary for Nazi overlords.

"In this connection," De Pascal wrote, "the utmost significance is now attached to the words of Gen. Basilo Pertime at a banquet on

See HITLER, Page 2, Column 2.

## Japs Warned Not to Pin Hope On Allied Split

### Suzuki Calls Cabinet To Emergency Session, Orders More Production

San Francisco, July 16 (AP).—The Tokyo newspaper Yomiuri Hochi declared today Japan would fall into "irretrievable political confusion compelling surrender" if it pinned hopes of victory on a split among the Allies.

Amid persistent criticism and fear of imminent invasion, Premier Kantaro Suzuki was reported to have called an emergency session of his cabinet to discuss the war. Tokyo radio said Suzuki had issued orders for increased production of weapons and told Japan's regional governors that more food must be raised.

Yomiuri Hochi said Japan's leaders should learn from the "tragic lesson" of Germany, which lost "its very national existence" because it went to war with Russia, trying thereby to come to an understanding with Great Britain and the United States.

**Cites Article by Halsey**

Other dispatches challenged President Truman's thesis that unconditional surrender would not mean extinction of enslavement of the Japanese people.

One cited a magazine article by Admiral William F. Halsey advocating elimination of Japan's military clique and the Shinto belief in the divine origin of the Emperor.

That, said the Nippon Times, was the tip-off because "the effacement of Shintoism means the effacement of the Japanese race and that is what Americans like Admiral Halsey are threatening."

"It must be assumed," the Times concluded, "that the real aim of the Americans is to efface the Japanese race from the face of the earth."

**Army Criticized on Politics**

*By the United Press*

A retired Japanese general declared yesterday the Japanese army should abandon politics and devote itself solely to fighting. Tokyo

See JAPS, Page 2, Column 8

## Superforts Fire-Bomb 4 Big Jap War Centers

### Towns, Airfields, Harbors Littered With Wreckage By Bombardment

**Guam, (Tuesday) July 17 (AP). The U. S. Third Fleet augmented by a task force of the British fleet, launched carrier plane attacks of great strength against the Tokyo area today.**

**Admiral Chester W. Nimitz announced the spectacular action in a terse special communique.**

**The British ships included the battleship King George V.**

**Guam (Tuesday), July 17 (U.P.). U. S. Marine Corsairs battered southern Kyushu Sunday, striking the Tushira airfield, it was announced today. No further details on Sunday's Third Fleet attack on northern Japan are available.**

Guam (Tuesday), July 17 (AP).—Four Japanese cities were struck by fire bombs today as 450 to 500 Superforts added to a rain of blows by sea and air that in four days have struck ruin across the entire length of the enemy's home islands.

Roaring out of the Marianas, the sky fleet dumped 2500 tons of incendiary bombs before dawn on four industrial centers spaced along a 460-mile stretch from the Tokyo area southwestward to the Inland Sea.

They hit 24 hours after a smaller force of Superforts, taking over the attack from the U. S. Third Fleet, fired one of Japan's most important refining centers left on the Inland Sea.

Today's targets were:

Hiratsuka, naval arsenal, aircraft and armaments center of 43,000 population 34 miles southwest of Tokyo.

Numazu, ordnance, armaments, textile and electrical machine center of 55,000 about 55 miles southwest of Tokyo.

Kuwana, city of 42,000 and maker of bearings, aircraft parts, electrical equipment, machine tools and fine steels 12 miles southwest of Japan's fourth city of Nagoya.

Oita, naval air depot and railway city of 76,000 on the southern island of Kyushu and that island's most important city on the Inland Sea.

As the Superforts struck, the Third Fleet withdrew from the Japanese shore and today the ashes of three northern cities flattened by its shells and bombs served notice on the enemy that henceforth no part of the home islands is safe.

From the northern tip of Hokkaide southward for 470 miles to Sendai, which is les than 200 miles above Tokyo, cities, airfields and harbors were littered with the wreckage left by the fleet's manmade typhoon of fire and steel.

Apparently the weather forced Admiral William F. Halsey to break off the action Sunday after two days of merciless bombardment by his mightiest battleship and 1000 planes from his carriers. Before they quit the steel city of Muroran on the southern shore of Hokkaido, Kamaishi, 275 miles north of Tokyo, and industrial Kushiro, on the eastern coast of Hokkaido, were all but destroyed.

In all 13 northern Japanese cities—16 by Tokyo's account—were struck, including Esashi, which is on the coast not far from the northern tip of Hokkaido, northernmost of the four main home islands.

Caught and sunk or damaged were 103 ships totaling 108,000 tons. Ninety-two enemy planes were destroyed or damaged and 27 locomotives were wrecked.

And as the fleet disappeared into the fogs of the north Pacific from which it emerged Saturday, Superfortresses from the Marianas took up the assault.

Between 50 and 75 of the big bombers, without loss, started fires visible for 100 miles Monday at the Nippon Oil Co. plant at Kudumatsu on Japan's Inland Sea.

More than 100 Mustangs flew up from Iwo Jima Sunday and struck six airfields around the ruined industrial city of Nagoya, destroying or damaging 37 Japanese planes.

Twentieth Airforce Headquarters announced that a fire raid July 10 destroyed almost 75 per cent of Gifu, textile and aircraft making city 18 miles north of Nagoya.

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# 7 Area Servicemen Wounded in Pacific

**War Sidelights**

## *Pacific War Tougher, Says Europe Vet*

Manila, July 16 (U.P.).—The first veteran of European combat to serve with the Forty-first Infantry Division believes tropical conditions make the Pacific theater of war the toughest of all.

He's Lieut. Eugene L. Demick of Madison, S. Dak., who served two years with the First Ranger Battalion in Europe.

"The Japs are not as good soldiers as the Germans, but they have that last-ditch fanaticism the Krauts lacked," Demick said.

"Living and fighting conditions are much worse in the Pacific.

"Wide open, mechanized warfare is almost a pleasure compared with this," he said. "This business of a monkeyman lurking behind every leaf and up every tree, and rat's nests of them in every cave really starts gnawing on your nerves. I'm glad I was in North Africa when lots of these guys were in New Guinea."

### *Wounded by Dead Jap*

Manila, July 16 (U.P.).—Private John W. Bryant of Petersburg, Va., a Thirty-second Division Infantryman, was wounded by a dead Japanese officer.

Charging Bryant's foxhole, brandishing a saber, the officer was riddled by rifle fire. As he lurched forward, dead, his saber flew on ahead and cut Bryant's leg. Bryant got a Purple Heart and the saber.

### *Ex-Raider Reenlists*

New Haven, Conn., July 16 (AP).—Herbert Fray of Oxford, Conn., former Marine raider, who killed 72 Japs in the Solomons and who still carries one of their bullets in his right arm, for which he was medically discharged, isn't through with this war.

He signed on at the United States Maritime enrolling center here today.

"I'm going out again," he said. "My mother didn't like it, but she said that if that was what I wanted and it would make me happy, why go ahead."

### *Labor-Troops Left to Die*

Manila (Tuesday), July 17 (AP).—Philippine army officers report that Japanese navy labor troops on the east coast of Luzon were left to starve while regular army men in the same area were well fed. The officers found more than 400 of the navy laborers. Many had died of starvation and disease.

The Filipino officers called it striking evidence of lack of sympathy between the Nippon army and navy.

## Army, Navy Report None Killed, First Time in Many Weeks

*District of Columbia men reported killed through July 16 include: Army, 825; Navy, 165, Marines, 114; Coast Guard, 5. Total, 1109. United States casualties reported officially since Pearl Harbor, 1,047,680.*

Six area marines and an Army private have been wounded in Pacific action, it was announced yesterday by the Navy and War Departments.

For the first time in many weeks no District area men were reported killed.

The wounded are:

**Sergt. Alfred A. Turner, jr.**, husband of Mrs. Mary Ann L. Turner, 206 Potomac ave., Quantico, Va., wounded sometime in May on Okinawa.

**Corpl. Charles E. Menges**, husband of Mrs. Mabel M. Menges, formerly of 7 Compass dr., Bellevue, D. C., wounded May 18 on Okinawa with the Sixth Marines.

**Corpl. Edwin C. Timanus**, son of Eugene M. Timanus, who lived at 2120 16th st. nw., until a few months ago, was wounded May 17 on Okinawa with the Sixth Marines. His father was employed for three years here as a War Production Board executive.

**Pfc. Richard E. Jenkins**, 19, son of Mrs. Richard E. Jenkins, 1365 G st. ne., who is now at Bainbridge Hospital, suffered a leg wound May 23 on Okinawa. His father died March 26 while Jenkins was en route with the Sixth Marines to the Love-Day invasion, but he did not learn of this until April 28. He was home on liberty last weekend for the first time in 15 months.

**Pfc. John Moloney**, 21, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Moloney, 8608 Cedar st., Silver Spring, was wounded May 23 on Okinawa. He has been overseas 28 months with the First Marines.

**Pvt. Harold O. McCleaf**, 23, husband of Mrs. Dorothy A. McCleaf, 1514 Wisconsin ave. nw., was wounded March 11 on Iwo Jima while serving with the Fourth Marines. He is now in a hospital in the Hawaiian Islands, his wife said.

**Pvt. James H. Campbell**, husband of Mrs. Irene A. Campbell, formerly of 2220 1st st. nw., was seriously wounded June 8 in the southwest Pacific. Mrs. Campbell went to Winchester, Va., to live when he went overseas.

## *Two Thirds of Big Three*

Signal Corps Photo

COURTESY CALL—President Harry Truman (left) and Prime Minister Winston Churchill stand together on the steps of the Little White House in the Berlin conference area during their meeting yesterday which was the first since Mr. Truman became President. The Prime Minister paid was was described as a courtesy call

## TRAINING

From Page 1

mate destruction of Japanese militarism certain.

The agreement he proposed, Martin declared, would "itself be greatly conducive to that restoration of peace which is so profoundly desired by all the plain peoples of the world, and would release their energies and resources for rebuilding their war-devastated countries."

Adoption of compulsory military service by any country is always "viewed with suspicion and fear by other countries," the Republican said, "forcing them to adopt the same policy. It becomes an insupportable burden, a constant drain on the people of the world, and a further incentive to war."

## HITLER

From Page 1

June 4: 'I am glad to announce that our friends are safe at last.'"

**Propose U-boat Delivery**

Buenos Aires, July 16 (U.P.).—A special investigating commission of the Argentine government proposed tonight that the German submarine which surrendered recently to Argentina be turned over to the United States and Great Britain, together with her crew and all records of the Argentine investigation.

Newspapers suggested there is much more to the submarine surrendering than has been told. Critica said it had "learned positively" that a local police agent notified Federal police some time ago that two individuals had been landed from a rubber boat, (which presumably came from a submarine), near San Julian on the Patagaonian coast.

So persistent were rumors that the submarine had landed Nazi personages or arms before it put into Mar Del Plata last Tuesday and surrendered, that La Prenza urged "an energetic investigation." It wanted to know if any person had been landed secretly and if the submarine had passed the place where the Brazilian cruiser Bahia went down after an explosion on July 4 with a loss of almost 400 lives.

## Advertising Concern Awards Service Buttons

Four District employes of National Transitads, Inc., received service buttons and certificates for being with the organization since it started five years ago at a luncheon yesterday at the Hamilton Hotel. Ralph S. Allen manager of the Washington office received an award and also presented them to J. Edwin Wentz Robert A. Welch, and Maurice Aisquith.

## Abortion Trial Today

The Government will make opening statements today before Justice Pine in the District Court trial of Henry F. Dietz, 30, 2129 18th st. nw., Government employe, accused of performing an abortion on a 27-year-old sailor's wife. Selection of a jury was completed yesterday.

## CONFER

From Page 1

mind and Churchill has pledged Britain's aid.

To oldtime foreign dwellers in Moscow, it has seemed that besides the defeat of the Soviet Union's enemies in the west, one of Stalin's objectives is the defeat of Soviet enemies in the east—meaning first of all, Japan.

About 1 p. m., U. S. Marshal Fred Canfil, who was a seargent in the President's World War outfit, arrived at the "Little White House" and urged the President to see the ruins of Berlin for himself. By 2:30 the President had decided to make a quick trip and by 3:30 p. m. the Presidential car was pulling out of the restricted area.

**Truman Inspects Troops**

The President inspected the famous Second Armored (Hell on Wheels) Division, drawn up along the wire Avus super-highway built by Hitler between Potsdam and Berlin.

After taking the salute, Truman, looking natty in a blue suit and his familiar gray hat, sped into Berlin and passed triumphantly under the Brandenburg Gate where he was saluted by Col. Gen. Alexander Gorbatov, Soviet commander of Berlin, and his deputy, Maj. Gen. Nikolai Barinov.

As the blistering sun beat down, the Presidential car, accompanied by a small Secret Service detail and Army riflemen under Maj. Gen. Floyd L. Parks, American commandant of Berlin, moved through the ruins along Sibmarckstrasse, Berlinstrasse and through the blackened Tiergarten to Unter den Linden.

Berliners walking the streets or riding bicycles paid little notice as the cavalcade drove past the wreckage of the Reichstag, past breadlines and under giant photographs of the President, of Churchill and of Stalin, erected in the Russian section of the capital.

**Churchill Inspects Chancellery**

Truman's limousine stopped outside the war-wrecked Reichschancellery where Adolf Hitler whipped up the spirit of Nazism and reportedly met his death.

The President, shaking his head, told accompanying reporters:

"It (the destruction) is a terrible thing but they brought it upon themselves. It best demonstrates what man can do when he overreaches himself."

Ten minutes after the President left, Churchill and Eden and several other members of the British leader's personal party arrived at the Reichschancellery. Grimly biting his cigar, Churchill, in an obviously dour mood, got out of his car, unlike the President, and spent about half an hour stalking swiftly through the building which housed Hitler's greatest hopes and became the shattered monument to his failure.

**President Awards Citation**

Truman left Potsdam accompanied by Leahy, Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and his military and naval aides. Greeted by the Second Armored Division's band as he moved on to the Avus, he bared his head, acknowledged the salutes, and then awarded a citation.

Standing in a half-track personnel carrier, he made the award to Company "E," of the Seventeenth Armored Engineering Battalion which spanned the Rhine under fire, and said:

"I am only sorry that I didn't get a chance to participate in some phase of this war myself."

The President, an old artillery officer, presented the award to Battalion Commander Capt. James E. McAdam, of Birmingham, Ala., while the Second Division's commander, Brig. Gen. John H. Collier, looked on.

Presented in turn with the emblem of the battalion, Truman said:

"I'll take it to the White House and keep it in my office."

The Berlin tours of the two Allied chiefs were so hurriedly improvised that Churchill, going to the city from Potsdam, found himself driving along the autobahn where the second armored was lined up waiting for the President.

As a result, the Prime Minister was detoured over a by-pass through the woods so that the American ceremony could proceed without interruption.

Churchill was almost belligerent at the Reichschancellery. He stood aside defiantly near the spot where Hitler's body purportedly burned and asked Russian escorts how the Nazis had died there.

He inspected Hitler's office and visited older parts of the chancellery and descended through the stench into the underground shelter where Hitler and his sweetheart, Eva Braun, were said to have spent the last days of the siege of Berlin.

Although Churchill came out quickly, his daughter, Eden, and others remained below some time. As the uniformed Prime Minister reappeared, his bulldog countenance was screwed up against the smell.

**Quizzes Reds About Occupants**

Churchill showed an intense interest in what the Russians knew about the fate of the chancellery's last residents—demanding to know if they all died and how.

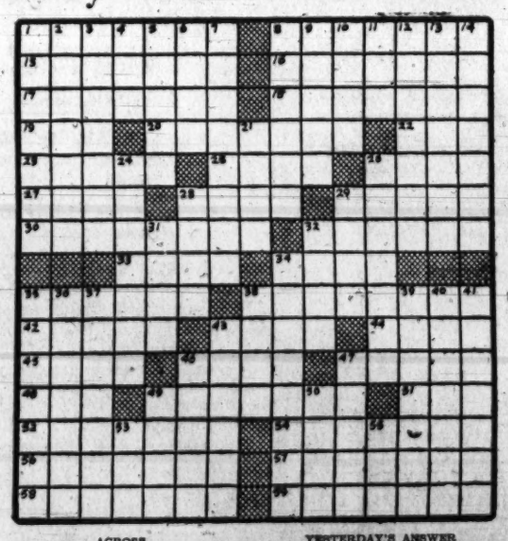
At times, he stood moodily looking at the ruins and then he would poke through the wreckage. Although apparently tired and showing the effects of the day's almost suffocating heat, Churchill walked briskly as he inspected as much as possible of the remains of his sworn enemy's last lair. Eden, in contrast, seemed bright and cheerful.

Among unofficial sources there was a general belief tha the Big Three conference would not end before July 26, when Britain's election returns would be announced. On international issues, however, British observers affirmed that Churchill and Clement Attlee—who might become Prime Minister—would speak with one voice in negotiating the discussions.

Virtually all the European problems reported up for discussion in Potsdam bear in some way on the Soviet Union's outer defenses, including the most immediately pressing ones—those relating to the boundaries of the new Europe and the future conquered Germany.

Truman, for his part, was said to see his role not simply as a mediator between two powerful allies, but as the spokesman for a nation which is seeking to arrange the world structure in which its tecnological leadership and democratic ideals will play a greater part than ever before.

## Daily Cross Word Puzzle



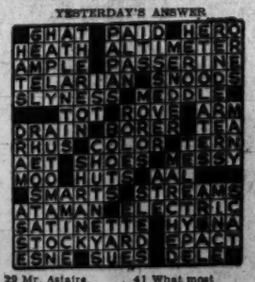
ACROSS

1 Inhalations
8 Shoe-cleaner
15 Chorus
16 Style of cooking
17 Hades
18 Trying experiences
19 Greek letter
20 Puritan president of Princeton
22 Mr. Pendleton, actor
23 Correct statements
25 Wine cellar compartments
26 Substitute
27 River in Bohemia
28 Evergreen
29 More sensible
30 Dwellers
32 Medicates moodily
33 Dappled
34 Part of a boat
35 Played roughly
38 Haas
42 Covered with a green growth
43 Vegetable
44 War machine
45 Await settlement
46 Persian coin: var
47 Miss Rock, author
48 Refuse
49 Little Scotch child
51 Founding gate
52 Toward the ocean
54 Fill with charming quality
56 Native of the Philippines
57 Child's toy
58 Fruitless
59 Woe

DOWN

1 Shorter
2 Revenue derived from property
3 Obliterates
4 100 square meters
5 Weeds
6 Female deer
7 Cocaine addict: slang
8 Spurns
9 Coagulated substances
10 Frees
11 Ibsen character
12 Baby upright: 2t.
13 Twined
14 Sleepers
21 Melodies
24 Danced
26 Desecrate
28 Horse fare
29 Mr. Astaire, dancer
31 Faded away
32 Zone
34 Acumen
35 Quick replies
36 Gluttonize
37 The making of money
38 Hold up
39 Well-known English watering place
40 Lures
41 What most Canadians are
43 Span
46 An ex-king
47 Deity
49 One of the Sunda Isles
50 Sufferer under Pizarro
53 Example of man's inhumanity to man
55 King Arthur's lance

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER



## Arlington GOP Women Plan 'Alexandria Day'

The Arlington Republican Women's Council will observe "Alexandria Day" on Friday when a dozen prominent Alexandria Republican women will be guests of the council at luncheon.

Mrs. William H. Logan, Virginia national committeewoman, will be the guest speaker and will report on the State convention and the district meetings held recently.

## CHARTER

From Page 1

mains completely unimpaired"; and that a treaty giving permanent form to the Act of Chapultepec will be negotiated "not later than autumn of this year."

2. That the domestic jurisdiction of member states is "amply safeguarded from intervention by the organization."

3. That the Charter itself imposes no system for the regulation of armaments. When the Security Council submits recommendations to that end, "every country, including our own, will be free to accept or reject them according to its own conception of its national interest."

4. That the committee "has fully satisfied itself that any member (of the world organization) has a right to withdraw."

**None Without U. S. Consent**

5. That while precise territories to be placed under international trusteeships must be determined by later agreements, it could be stated now that "no island in the Pacific occupied by the United States could be placed under trusteeship without this Government's consent, and therefore only on terms agreeable to the United States."

6. That the proposed new Court of International Justice "will not interfere with existing agreements for the peaceful settlement of disputes or with the negotiation of new ones, but will carry forward the tradition of the United States as a champion of judicial settlement of disputes of a legal character."

In discussing proposals to define the authority of the UnUited States delegate on the Security Council, the committee said this is a matter each Government must determine for itself but stressed:

**Would Change Its Nature**

"One of the fundamental purposes of the Charter is to provide forces which will be immediately available to the Security Council to take action to prevent a breach of the peace. Moreover, if a reservation to this effect (reserving to Congress the right to approve use of troops in each case) were to be adopted by the Senate, the very nature of the Charter itself would be changed, and further negotiations with the other signatories of the Charter would unquestionably be necessary."

## Parley Leaves War-Weary Germans Cold

By Jack Fleischer

Potsdam, July 16 (U.P.).—While governmental heads of the United States, Great Britain and Russia meet nearby, thousands of broken and spiritless German civilians in this area, wearily trying to piece ther lives together, are oblivious to more history in the making.

After 12 years of Hitler, they seem to have seen enough history making; they are apathetic to everything exceept what affects them personally. Their primary interest is to get enough food daily, to have a roof, to earn a living.

Civilians living near the conference area have only vague ideas about the meeting and display little interest.

**All Had Heard About It**

Talking with a number of citizens at random, I found all "had heard" the Big Three meeting would be held in these parts, but nobody was certain just when or where.

White-haired George Otto, 66, manager of the Potsdamer newspaper subscription and advertisement office for 35 years, had a good explanation.

"We don't have any newspapers here now and since the Russians confiscated most of the radios, not many people ever hear the broadcasts," he said. "Therefore there are only rumors."

While I talked with him many Germans inquired whether he had any Berlin newspapers or whether he expected any. They shuffled off shaking their heads when he promised nothing.

**Hope Yanks, British Remain**

Otto said the people don't talk much about the conference. Their main interest is whether the Americans and British will remain in Potsdam after the meeting, or leave only the Russians again. People also hope the conference may improve the food situation, he said.

Every German I talked to emphasized the same things—the hope for meat and fats and hope the Russians will not be the sole occupants.

Typical of th eignorance and apathy among civilians was the inability of Otto Bruder, 67, a builder, to remember the American President's name.

Bruder thought the Allies intensive security measures were unnecessary. Asked whether he didn't think there still might be fanatical Nazis who would risk their lives in an attempt to assasinate one of the Big Three, he said the Germans were too beaten ever to think about such things.

## ANNUL

From Page 1

"we would point out that if the judgment of Mr. Justice Pilcher (of the Divorce Court) were right, a wife who was ready and willing to consummate marriage in the fullest sense, but was refused intercourse in a manner which deprived her of the opportunity of bearing children, would be subject to what seems to us to be an obvious and intolerable injustice."

The decision brought comment from public figures.

Dr. Edith Summerskill, a physician and Labor member of Parliament, declared that from both medical and social aspects, she considered a marriage consummated regardless of whether a husband used contraceptives, but added:

"It is refreshing to know that a woman has a legal right to have children. At the same time, I tremble to think of the abuses which such a decision might bring about."

## WEYGAND

From Page 1

that the British government would not try to win over Vichy colonies.

**Called 'Untrue'**

An attempt by Rougier to prove that a so-called gentlemen's agreement was later confirmed by Vichy was without foundation, the Foreign Office said.

The Foreign Office published a memorandum prepared by Rougier for use in talks with Weygand and, for comparison, the text of the memorandum as published in Rougier's book.

The first part of both versions was identical. It estimated that the war would last one year if North Africa revolted and Allied bases were established in Tunisia. It was estimated the duration would be two or three years without bases in Tunisia but with German pentration toward Suez and Iraq halted.

## RAID

From Page 1

two women principals, three other women were surprised in what Blick termed a state of undress Friday when police raided the establishment.

The parlor, while not plush, was equipped with loud speakers and "peep holes," which allowed some patrons to "watch proceedings," according to Blick.

Following application for renewal of a license by Margaret Locke on September 15, 1944, Capt. Oscar J. Letterman, commander of the third precinct, turned into Kelly a stinging report on the establishment, listing reasons why the place was believed to be used for illegal purposes.

This report recommended the application be denied for the following reasons:

1. "Known prostitutes" were observed going in and out of the house at 1713 Pennsylvania ave. nw.

2. Men were seen going in and out of the establishment, in spite of a District law making it unlawful for women to administer massage treatment to men.

3. Locked doors at the establishment, indicating that only certain persons would be admitted.

4. Difficulty in obtaining an interview with Margaret Locke. Third Precinct police said she was always "out."

**Appeal Heard by Kelly**

Capt. Letterman declined to discuss his report but from other sources, including Edward Bailey, jr., District superintendent of licenses, it was learned thta an appeal was heard by Colonel Kelly on February 6, 1945.

As the result of this hearing, Kelly reversed himself and the license was granted, in face of renewed objections from Captain Leterman.

Kelly, in his report granting the license, said "proof" that the house was being used for immoral purposes was lacking, although he had previously denied the application on the same "evidence."

Appearing at this hearing were Captain Letterman, a subordinate from the Third precint who investigate the house, Margaret Locke and Lieut. Roy Blick, leader of the raid on the establishment, who has told conflicting stores on identities of the male patrons found in the raid.

Since the raid, Captain Letterman has submitted another report strongly recommending that the license be revoked. This report is now in the hands of Inspector Callahan. Hearing on the revocation must be held before the full license board of the District.

Under Title 47, Section 2311 of the District Code, licenses shall be issued to massage establishments only with the approval of the chief of police.

No police regulation defines what "evidence" must be obtained to warrant disapproval of an application, although the record shows that recommendations of the investigating officers are usually followed.

Lieutenant Blick, pressed by Inspector Callahan to name the male patrons of the Locke "massage parlor" late yesterday submitted a report in which he "suddenly" remembered their identies.

Inspector Callahan said a "quick look" at the report did not indicate that any of the five men were "high Government officials," the words used by Blick to describe two of the patrons of the establishment.

**Reported No Names Taken**

Callahan previously had said that Blick had told him no names of men were taken after the raid.

Blick, who has a dual role in the Police Department, apparently answers to many "bosses."

In his role as member of the Police antigambling squad he answers to Lieut. Beverly Beach. As head of the special vice squad he is answerable only to Colonel Kelly.

Colonel Kelly said that Inspector Callahan was acting chief of police and therefore Blick's boss, but Callahan said Blick was not his to control. Nevertheless, he demanded a complete report from the vice officer after the conflicting stories appeared in the press.

Blick told reporters that two "high Government officials" were among the male patrons surprised at the establishment and added that he had not taken the names of any of the men. This was "customary procedure," he said.

**Looked At Their Papers**

M. Edward Buckley, attorney for Carmen Beach, said Blick had looked at the identification papers of all the men and "if he didn't know the names, then he conveniently forgot them."

Other police sources indicated the massage parlor had been in existence for five years and police have known of its activities for "at least a year."

Blick, according to the Third Precinct report, recommended the license application be turned down when the investigation was first conducted.

Colonel Kelly, ill at his home, said he did not have final say in issuing of licenses and he did not remember whether or not he had approved the license.

**Cannot Be Sure**

"The precinct may have made an adverse report," but he could not be sure, Colonel Kelly said. He declared he could not make any statement with certainty "without the papers."

Title 47, Section 2311 of the District Code, says:

"No license (for a massage establishment) shall be issued without the approval of the major and superintendent of police. It shall be unlawful for any female to give or administer massage or treatment or any bath to any person of the male sex, in any establishment licensed under this section."

## JAPS

From Page 1

radio quoted Lieut. Gen. Kanaji Ishiwara, who fought in the Manchurian campaign in 1931, as offering a three-point victory program calling for disengagement of the army from political activities, freedom of the press, public opinion and association and a more active administrative role by Emperor Hirohito.

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# The Washington Merry-Go-Round

*By Drew Pearson*

Senators probing the question of the extent to which American business helped Hitler, have unearthed a very interesting document written by Dr. H. F. Albert, chairman of the Ford Auto Works in Germany before the war, in which he urges upon the Nazi government the importance of cooperation with American business.

This whole question of whether American business will continue to cooperate with Germany after this war, as after the last, is sure to lurk in the background of President Truman's Berlin talks. There is a definite school of thought in both Britain and and the United States which advises building up Germany again as a buffer against Russia. Unfortunately the presence of representatives of Standard Oil, the Mellon interests, J. P. Morgan, and other powerful business corporations now in American uniform in Germany does not allay these Russian suspicions.

Senator Kilgore of West Virgina has been studying this whole problem and expects to make public the Ford document soon. It was written November 25. 1941,—12 days before Pearl Harbor—in the form of a confidential memorandum by Dr. Albert, chairman of the board of Ford-Werke A. G. in Cologne. Originally, Ford owned all of the German plant, but in 1928 he permitted the sale of 40 per cent of its stock to German buyers, he retaining 52 per cent.

**Just before Pearl Harbor, Dr. Albert urged in his confidential memorandum that this 52 per cent American stock majority should not be diminished but should be used "to bring the remaining European Ford companies under German influence."**

**He argued that if the American ownership was eliminated, the Germans would lose "the transmittal of the newest American models as well as the insight into American production and sales methods. The maintenance of this connection was in the German interest," Dr. Albert urged.**

## How Ford Helped Nazis

**Dr. Albert told how the Ford plant at Cologne had been turned more and more into a German company, even though the majority of stock was still held in the United States. In detailing the benefits Ford had given to the Nazis, he said:**

**"In connection with this, all needed foreign raw materials were obtained through the American company (rubber, nonferrous metals) to cover the production needs of the German plant and above that, in part, for the whole industry. (This would imply that the whole German auto industry was partly supplied through Ford channels before Pearl Harbor.)**

**"Already during the peace the American influence had been more or less converted into a supporting position for the German plant," Dr. Albert continued.**

**"During the capital increase made in the beginning of 1941 the question of a Germanization of the capital had been discussed with the (Nazi) authorities concerned which led to the reduction to 52 per cent of the American majority.**

**"Among the reasons speaking against a complete Germanization of the capital, the first one is the excellent sales organization which, thanks to its connection with the American company, is at the disposal of the German Ford-Werke A. G. according to their productivity the German company can export to all countries of the world, and in this they are protected and supported in the matter of pricing by the American company. In some countries this had led to make the German export of German Ford cars possible, even though the rest of the German industry was unable to find a solid footing. This limits, or keeps away purely American competition to some extent.**

## Ford to Be Used as Cloak

**"As long as Ford-Werke A. G. have an American majority, it will be possible to bring the remaining European Ford companies under German influence, namely, that of Ford-Werke A. G., and this to execute the greater European policies in this field, too. As soon as the American majority is eliminated, each Ford company in every country will fight for its individual existence. The just-now successfully accomplished joining of the potentiality of the non-German European companies to the potentiality of Ford-Werke A. G., and with this to the general war potentiality of Germany, would this collapse more or less by itself. Amsterdam, Antwerp, Paris, Budapest, Buckarest, Copenhagen, etc., are concerned.**

**"A majority, even if it is only a small one, of the Americans is essential for the—actually free—transmittal of the newest American models as well as for the insight into American production and sales methods. Since Americans are without a doubt particularly progressive in this field, the maintenance of this connection is in the German interest. Through license fees or contractual stipulations this cannot be accomplished. With the abolition of the American majority this advantage, as well as the importance of the company for the obtaining of raw materials and exports would be lost. The plant would practically only be worth its own machine capacity."**

## Pass the Biscuits Pappy

**Genial former Postmaster General Frank Walker became a very famous man for trying to bar the magazine "Esquire" from second class mailing privileges. But just before he left office Walker made another move which, if he were still in office, might bring him equal publicity.**

**He gave Senator "Pass-the-Biscuits-Pappy" 'Daniel of Texas second class mailing privileges for his weekly isolationist paper; also refunded $50,000 to Pappy, and let the American taxpayer subsidize Pappy's political gyrations to the tune of $1000 a week.**

**Second class postage is extended to bona fide news publications, under regulations which bar political campaign literature and specify that one-half a newspaper's subscriptions must be paid for individually.**

**Regarding the first, the Senate Campaign Investigating Committee last year reported the "contents (of Pappy's paper) are of a strictly political nature." The Senators went further and recommended to the Justice Department unanimously that it examine the facts with a view to prosecution under the Corrupt Practices Act.**

**Regarding the second requirement for second class postage, namely, paid-up subscriptions, Mrs. 'Daniel testified before the Senate Committee that only $111,096 had been received from subscriptions. This amounted to a paid subscription list of only about one-fifth—a long way from one-half as required under second class postal regulations.**

**Despite all this, Frank Walker, shortly before he stepped out of office, extended second class mailing privileges, which in this case is the equivalent of $1000 of the taxpayer's money, to the rootin' tootin' former flour salesman from Texas to help him ridicule international cooperation and war rationing.**

**Note—O'Daniel's sons are carried on the masthead of the paper as officers, despite the fact that they are in the Army. For approximately a year, the Senator managed to have both boys stationed 30 minutes ride from Washington, until they caused too much unfavorable publicity. Since then, they have been shipped away.**

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## Jane Arden

7-17
SO YOU THINK THEY PLAN TO USE THE COPY TO SWITCH PICTURES AND STEAL THE ORIGINAL, EH?
THAT'S WHAT I THINK— BUT I CAN'T PROVE IT—
P. D.
THE DANGEROUS TIME IS WHEN HE LEAVES IN THE EVENING— I MUST BE HERE TO WATCH THEM—
THAT'S IT—AND IF YOU SEE ANYTHING TIP ME OFF— I'LL BE WAITING HERE TO MAKE THE PINCH—
THAT WAY WE'LL TRAP THEM BOTH—
I WONDER IF THIS IS A WILD GOOSE CHASE—JUST MY IMAGINATION?

## LEONARD LYONS
# 'Baby Needs Shoes'!

New York, July 16.—Nick the Greek, the fabulous gambler, once told me of a Texas farmer who lives on the outskirts of Dallas, and in whose living room hangs Nick's photo and candles burn beside it day and night . . . They had met about 20 years ago, in a grocery store where transients would await the next train out. "Just to pass the time away," Nick had suggested, "how about a little game? Any game. Casino? Fine." They played for 25c, because that was all the farmer had. Nick lost and doubled the stakes. He lost again, and redoubled the stakes. They played for six hours, and Nick lost $15,000. . . . The farmer purchased a new farm, retired on its income—and that's why the candles burn for the Broadway gambler, Nick the Greek.

Ely Culbertson

**Nick, whose name is Dandelos, resents being called the Greek. Once, at Hot Springs, he suffered an infection of the right arm. The doctors advised immediate amputation. Nick laughed at their advice, and gambled—on further infection or possibly his life . . . He confessed later that he wasn't troubled by the physical pain, or the problem attendant upon shuffling cards with one hand. "You see," he explained, "it's bad enough they call me Nick the Greek. I just couldn't stand being called 'One-Arm Nick'."**

*Commodore Harold Vanderbilt, the yachtsman, banker, railroad official and creator of contract bridge, often has played bridge for high stakes against George S. Kaufman. During one game Vanderbilt sighed: "Times are getting tough—so tough that I now have to live on my income." . . . "Live on your income?" Kaufman gasped, "What've you been living on up until now?" . . . "Until now," said Vanderbilt, "I've been able to live on the income of my income."*

Vanderbilt once was teamed with Jimmy Maier of the Four Aces, in a bridge game against Mr. and Mrs. Ely Culbertson, who lost $199 each. Culbertson gave Maier his check for $199 . . . "And I'll mail you my check tomorrow," Mrs. Culbertson told Vanderbilt . . . "If I give you one dollar," said Vanderbilt, "that would make it an even $200, wouldn't it?" . . . "Yes," said Mrs. Culbertson. "Would you like to do that? . . . Vanderbilt paused, shook his head and decided "No."

**Bugs Baer tells of a small-town guy in Virginia who made some money by hustling people into pool games with him. For five years he plied his billiard trade in these small towns, and then decided to try the Big City. This small-town wise guy gathered all his money, went to Philadelphia and there increased his fortune by playing pool. But on the second day the wise guy lost all his money. He bet that Philadelphia is the biggest city in the world.**

*Arnold Rothstein once permitted a Broadway writer to become his partner for one day in booking horse races at the track. By the time the last race was about to be run their one day's bankroll was almost depleted. Their only chance to recoup rested on a long-shot upon whom nobody had bet . . . The race began and at the first quarter the writer began cheering for the long-shot. He turned to Rothstein and noticed that the gambler, unlike everybody else, wasn't watching the race. In fact, he had his back to the track. "Hey, Arnold," the writer shouted, "aren't you interested in even looking at the race?" . . . "Listen, pal," Rothstein shrugged, "they got to go around, don't they?"*

Titanic Thompson, expert golfer, ace marksman and exceller in the art of flipping 52 playing cards, one at a time, through an open transom 15 feet distant, once developed an offshoot of the hoary shell game. He'd station himself at 51st st. and Broadway, adopt an expression of innocence, and would munch from a bag of unshelled walnuts in his hand. "I'll bet," he'd tell the sucker who inevitably would come along, "that I can throw one of these wainuts over the top of that tall building across the street." The bets were made, Titanic proceeded to wind up, and actually accomplished this remarkable feat, The walnut he hurled, of course, was a specially prepared one, loaded with shot.

*Nate Raymond was one of the few gamblers who wagered on the outcome of golf matches. During a Ryder Cup match he went to the clubhouse and bet heavily against the visiting Britishers. He told Captain Roe, who was in charge of the British contingent, "your men use the wrong clubs and know nothing about approach shots. How can you possibly win? Just what has your team got?" . . . Captain Roe clicked his heels and quietly replied: "Ten gentlemen."*

**Heywood Broun once bet $2500 on a horse in the Futurity. "You can't afford to lose that much," Broun was cautioned. "I'm a gambler," Broun insisted, "and you're never gambling unless you can't afford to lose."**

## *Army Chaplain To Tell of Jap Prison Experience*

Col. John K. Borneman, Army chaplain who was a prisoner of the Japanese in the Philippines for three years, wil describe his experiences in an addres today at 12:30 at the luncheon meeting of Alexandria Rotary Club, at George Mason Hotel.

Now stationed in the oce of the Chief of Chaplains in Washington, Colonel Borneman will be introduced by George Kidd, Potomac district manager of the Virginia Electric & Power Co.

George N. Mathews of Chevy Chase, Md., newly elected president of Alexandria Rotary, will conduct the meeting and announce committee appointments for the year.

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## Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

# Washington Bottleneck Enjoys a Big Week; Notes of the Theater

THAT WASHINGTON BOTTLENECK that is pinching off early local release of so many new film features will be doing all right for itself this coming week.

As nearly as can be discerned from this observation post at this time, only two new screen attractions will be submitting themselves to public scrutiny as the new exhibition week squeezes in tomorrow and Thursday.

Greer Garson

Tomorrow morning, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's production of "The Valley of Decision" will be presenting itself at Loew's Palace Theater, with Greer Garson and Gregory Peck as costars and such as Lionel Barrymore, Donald Crisp, Preston Foster, Marsha Hunt, Gladys Cooper, Reginald Owen, Dan Durvea and Jessica Tandy in support. This illustrious item is being previewed this morning for later appraisal here.

On Thursday, the Earle will supplant the current "Great John L." with Paramount's "A Medal for Benny," one of the highly lauded films of the season, with Dorothy Lamour and Arturo de Cordova costarred with J. Carroll Naish, Mikail Rasumny, Charles Dingle, Frank McHugh, Grant Mitchell and Douglas Dumbrille, among numerous others, importantly cast. The Earle's new stage bill will be topped by The Chadwicks, a dance team of renown new to the Capital, and G. Ray Terrell, the master illusionist, who recently bewildered crowds over a long engagement in the Statler's Embassy Room.

Except that Alan Ladd and Gail Russell will take over in "Salty O'Rourke" tomorrow, all else in the downtown first-run area will be a continuation of present bills.

Although "The Clock," with Judy Garland and Robert Walker costarred, will continue on the screen at Loew's Capitol, it will be complemented by a new stage bill, top-lined by the youthful screen star, Virginia Weidler, beginning Thursday.

**If there ever was any doubt about Gary Cooper and Loretta Young holding over at RKO-Keith's Theater in "Along Came Jones," Cooper's first independent production, it was dispelled over the weekend when this satirical travesty on all "Westerns" broke all previous attendance and box-office records on 15th st. In view of the fact that "The Enchanted Cottage" did the same thing only last month, this may sound like a habitual, managerial pufflicity blurb, but I am assured that it is no such thing. The records, of record with the present management, began at Keith's in 1930 with the one set up by Amos 'n' Andy in "Check and Double Check." That one stood until Fred Astaire came along in "Top Hat," in 1935, to establish a new one that held until 1943. In 1943, "Hitler's Children" first topped the high mark, followed a few months later by "North Star" to boost it still higher. The following year, Gary Cooper ascended to the top perch in "Casanova Brown" and occupied it until upset by "The Enchanted Cottage" last month. Now he has recaptured it with his own production of "Along Came Jones." So there!**

*For those—if any—not intrigued by the celludoids, the National Theater will be switching on its lights again tomorrow with the Leonide Massine "Ballet Russe Highlights," to continue through next Sunday matinee and then be followed Monday night by the beginning of a two-week engagement of "Good Night Ladies," starring Skeets Gallagher and Eddie Glover. Out at Catholic University, "Peer Gynt" is well into its week of revival and tomorrow night, at the Cross Roads, "Over Twenty-One" will pick up the second half of its haymow run. For the claustrophobic, there is always the al fresco lure of Glen Echo Park with its 50-odd attractions fenced into a roofless 40 acres.*

**The Phantom Porterhouse**

Why the butcher seems to think you want a lamb or pork kidney when you ask for a second-cut, prime roast of beef, or maybe skinless franks when it's loin lamb chops you're after, will be at least partially elucidated in the next issue of the March of Time.

"Where's the Meat?" is the title of the new release and the assumption is it tries to tell you.

The Time editors are a bit fearful that it will come as a shock a little beyond the capacity of their absorbers to meat-hungry Americans to learn that there are more head of beef on the American ranges today than in any prewar year.

Nevertheless, they go on from there to show that there actually is an oversupply of meat in certain sections, and that meat can be obtained legally without points—all you want of it.

Besides showing the legal methods of meeting the "shortage," the film also devotes considerable footage to the illegal means by which lusty appetites are being appeased.

Here in the Capital, Government spokesmen like OPA's Chester Bowles and Secretary of Agriculture Anderson tell of plans for better distribution and outline measures to insure it.

Should be interesting and mouth-watering—if you can live on that!

*A world-wide playwriting contest for members of the United States military, the third in as many years sponsored by the National Theater Conference, was announced yesterday by Barclay S. Leathem, the organization's executive secretary. Open to men and women, irrespective of rank and regardless of geographic location, the contest will be restricted to Army personnel. Last year's competition was productive of 697 scripts from all branches of the service. Cash prizes aggregating $1500 will be distributed this year among the authors of the best plays in two classifications—full-length and one-act. In the long-play category, $500 will be awarded to the author of the best script, $300 to the second-prize winner and $200 to the third. In the one-act class, prizes of $50 each will go to the authors of the 10 outstanding scripts submitted. Beginning August 1, 1945, the competition will extend over five months. No script postmarked later than January 1, 1946, will be eligible. Results will be announced on March 1, 1946. Printed terms of the contest may be obtained from the National Theater Conference, Western Reserve University, Cleveland 6, Ohio. John Golden's production of "The Army Play by Play" came out of something akin to this. Remember? Only this one is bigger.*

**Aside-to-Big-Three Note**

Bet none of you don't dast let Potsdam go to pot!

## D. C. Soldier in N. Y, En Route to Hospital

Pfc. Richard E. Cohen, 19, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Cohen, 1328 Van Buren st. nw., arrived at Mitchel Field, N. Y., Wednesday en route to McGuire General Hospital, Richmond, Va., where he will be treated for wounds received April 7.

A former Post carrier boy, he was serving with the Ninth Infantry of the First Army when injured.

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Pete Hagen's MANHATTAN COCKTAILS
$2.62 4/5 Qt.
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FIVE GALA NIGHTS A WEEK
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★ Mon. YVETTE
Lovely singing stylist with the tête-a-tête voice
★ Tues. LOUIS JORDAN
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★ Wed. DICK and GENE WESSON
O Brother what comedy
★ Thurs. JOHNNIE JOHNSTON
Swings into Perry Como's spot for a summer visit
★ Fri. PICK and PAT
End Men of the Chesterfield Minstrel Show
And EVERY NIGHT
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"Let professionals who know the game keep your tires on the course for thousands of miles of safe driving in the rough or on the fairway. But don't putter around till your tires are worn through to the fabric. Recap in time!
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# D. C. as Transatlantic Air Center Still Hangs in Balance

Washington's position as a postwar trans-Atlantic air center hung Pogue, chairman of the Civil in the balance today, as L. Welch Aeronautics Board, prepared to relay decisions reached at a special meeting of the board late yesterday, to Senator Tydings (D., Md.), chief proponent of inclusion of Baltimore in the network of eastern air terminal points.

While no formal verdict on Baltimore's petition for designation as a transatlantic terminal was reached at the hurriedly-called session yesterday, according to a board spokesman, the appeal of Maryland legislators is believed to have been favorably received.

CAB members were summoned by Pogue shortly after a morning conference on Capitol Hill yesterday with Senator Tydings and Radcliffe (D., Ill.) to consider a recommendation that Baltimore be embraced in the greatest Washington area and thus permit its designation as a terminal without necessity of appeal to the CAB.

Should the board agree to inclusion of Baltimore in the Washington area, it would be the first such combination of two distinct localities in the United States, according to Charles O. Cary, executive assistant to the board chairman. He said, however, that Baltimore could file a separate petition and thus avoid the necessity of establishing a CAB precedent.

Inclusion of Baltimore in the greater Washington area would permit airlines to use the Baltimore field, scheduled for postwar construction in Anne Arundel County, in preference to the Washington National Airport. Officials contended, however, that air traffic in the postwar period will be sufficiently heavy to utilize facilities of both airfields.

**Board of Trade to Act**

Meanwhile, the Washington Board of Trade reportedly bitterly opposed to plans for designation of Baltimore as a postwar transatlantic air terminal, is expected to take action within the next day or two. Edward Lewis, secretary of the board, could not be reached for comment on the recommendations of the Maryland Senators, but a spokesman pointed out that the organization was one of the "chief backers" of the Gravelly sites. The spokesman contended, however, that "Washington is not fighting Baltimore so far as the terminal is concerned."

Exclusion of Baltimore as a terminal point in the CAB's North Atlantic decision of July 5 was labelled a "gross injustice" by the Maryland Senators. They pointed to the position of Baltimore as the seventh largest city in the country.

Plans call for construction of the Baltimore airport on a site between that city and Washington, probably some 25 miles from the Nation's Capital.

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aids in quieting the nervous system
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Acid Indigestion
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting, medicines known, for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxatives. Bell-ans bring comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle to us. 25¢ at all druggists.

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FASTEETH, an improved powder to be sprinkled on upper or lower plates, holds false teeth more firmly in place. Do not slide, slip or rock. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. FASTEETH is alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

Women! Here's real Relief for Raw, Chafed Skin
It's surprising how quickly itchy burning of such local irritation (often suffered monthly) yields to the bland medication of Resinol. Bathing with mild Resinol Soap increases comfort. Buy both today.
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Wonderful for Skin and Scalp Irritations
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Take Tired, Burning Feet Off Your Nerves
Allen's Foot-Ease has been bringing relief and comfort to tired, burning feet for over 20 years. Sprinkle it on your feet and into your shoes, and enjoy the refreshing comfort it brings while you stand long hours at your work. Even stiff, heavy, new or tight-fitting shoes lose their terror when you use Allen's Foot-Ease. But good old Allen's does even more. It acts to absorb excessive perspiration and prevents offensive foot odors. Helps keep feet, socks and stockings dry and sweet. For real foot comfort, remember it's Allen's Foot-Ease you want. Get it today at all druggists.

# Off the Record

By Ed Reed

*"No, no, mother, she's a saleswoman—Junior's Australian bride doesn't arrive until tonight!"*

# 13 From Area Are Awarded Decorations

Two Distinguished Flying Crosses awarded pilots "for extraordinary achievement" are among 13 decorations received by District area service personnel, it was learned yesterday.

A Wac, Maj. Mary E. Dixon, 14 Riggs rd. nw., received one of the eight Bronze Star awards.

First Lieut. John S. Rogers, son of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Rogers, 910 Decatur st. nw., received the DFC for serving as pilot of a P-51. A member of the Eighth AAF, he is credited with destroying three enemy aircraft on the ground, probably destroyed a jet-propelled German plane in the air and damaging two Luftwaffe bombers by strafing during combat operations.

Lieut. Vachel W. Anderson, son of Mrs. Marguerite Anderson, 2500 Q st. nw., was awarded the DFC for service as pilot of a troop carrier squadron of the Tenth AAF. During his eight months spent in the CBI theater, he has also received the Air Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster.

A Silver Star has been received by Lieut. Arthur M. Preston, USNR, 1822 R st. nw.

Bronze Stars have been received by:

Comdr. William H. Groverman, USN, whose mother, Mrs. Belle Groverman, lives in Alexandria, Va.

Lieut. Col. Frederick H. Gaston, jr., 4437 Greenwich pkwy. nw.

Maj. Robert B. Brown, 3030 Newark st. nw.

Maj. Mary E. Dixon, Waac, 14 Riggs rd. nw.

Maj. John C. McCormack, 2545 Waterside dr. nw.

First Sergt. Charles V. Renaud, 5832 3d ave. se.

S[Sergt. Edward C. Hill, 1300 G st. nw.

Corpl. Ralph A. Clark, Marbury Md.

Oak Leaf Clusters to the Medal have been received by:

First Lieut. Allen G. Sheherd, 1609 35th st. nw., third cluster.

Flight Officer Leonard L. Loffler, White Oak, Silver Spring, Md., third cluster.

# CAB Group Okays United Hawaii Line

Examiners Thomas L. Wrenn and Lawrence Kosters of the Civil Aeronautics Board have recommended that the board grant the application of United Airlines to inaugurate plane service from San Francisco to Honolulu and from Los Angeles to Honolulu. They also recommended the dismissal of the applications of five other airlines to fly the same routes.

Should the board follow the examiners' recommendations and sanction this service, it would be possible to reach Honolulu from Washington in 22 hours. On this new route the fare from the West Coast to Honolulu would be $125, compared with a present air rate of $278 and a rate by steamer of $135. The flying time from the coast would be 10¾ hours, compared with 4½ days travel time via steamer.

If granted the application, United plans to use C-54 planes capable of carrying 56 passengers and with a cruising speed of 300 miles per hour. The line's personnel have been engaged in flying Army Transport Command planes since the start of the war, and have made some 3300 round trips over the trans-Pacific route, it was declared.

# Funds Cut Forces OWI to Abolish Foreign News Unit

By the Associated Press

The Office of War Information has decided to abolish its foreign news bureau, which supplies the American press with news from foreign broadcasts, principally Japanese.

Neil Dalton, director of OWI domestic operations, said yesterday the decision resulted from the recent action by Congress in reducing the agency's appropriation. He estimated the step would save about $70,000 a year.

Matthew Gordon, bureau director, has notified employes that it will be abolished 30 days after the 24 employes have received formal notification. The 24 employes include about a dozen editors.

Dalton said discussions are under way with the Federal Communications Commission to see what arrangements can be worked out for distributing foreign news.

# Flier Misses War Injuries, Hurt in U. S.

A Washington man, who came through 28 missions over Germany as a B-24 gunner without a scratch, received his first injury of the war from a fire plug at Atlantic City, according to word received here yesterday.

Staff Sergt. Edwin M. Sjoholm, jr., 21, of 49 I st. nw., ran into his troubles after V-E Day. Returning to the United States in a B-24, he was ordered to throw all his war souvenirs, clothing, and love letters into the Atlantic when one of the plane's engines dide. For a time, Sergt. Sjoholm thought he would have to jump, too.

He explained his next mishap at Atlantic City in this way: "I was running to catch a bus when all of a sudden this fire plug jumps out and sends me through the air. I thought I'd been clipped by some new secret weapon."

From this encounter, he received minor bruises and a charley horse. He is still in Atlantic City at the AAF Redistribution Station No. 1 awaiting reassignment.

Though he lost all the letters from his high-school sweetheart in the Atlantic flight, he remembered what was in them enough to hurry to Chicago to marry Miss Eileen Modestow.

His parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Sjoholm, moved to Washington in 1940.

## Steinhardt in Prague

Prague, July 16 (INS).—Laurence Steinhardt, American Ambassador to Czechoslovakia, arrived today.

Atlantic City, N. J.
HOTEL TROY
1510 PACIFIC AVENUE
Near beach. From $2.00 day; running water; also private baths. Free bathing.

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PEANUT BUTTER
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# Chaplin Told To Resume Baby Support

Hollywood, July 16 (U.P.).—The Comedian Charlie Chaplin, who is growing his first real mustache for a role as "Bluebeard," today was ordered to dip into his 3 million dollar fortune and resume payment of $75 a week to support red-haired Joan Barry's daughter until final decision on whether he is the baby's father.

Judge Clarence L. Kincaid ordered the British-born multi-millionaire to make the payments retroactive to April 18, the day he stopped supporting the 21-month-old Carol Ann and the day Joan started to get behind in her rent.

He also ordered Chaplin to give Miss Barry $500 to pay her attorneys for today's hearing and $2750 with which to fight Chaplin's motion for a new paternity trial.

**Persecuted, Says Chaplin**

"This woman is trying to persecute me," the red-faced Chaplin shouted. "They're trying to blacken my character!"

Joseph Scott, Miss Barry's attorney, snapped:

"The jury took care of that in the paternity trial."

Chaplin shook his fist in Scott's face.

Kincaid had asked Chaplin to produce his account books in court to explain why he cut off the payments, previously ordered when the court named him the legal father of Miss Barry's baby.

But the white-haired comic showed up without the books. Scott demanded to know where they were.

**Bookkeeper on Vacation**

"The only one who knows anything about them is my bookkeeper," Chaplin said. "And she's on vacation. I don't have any idea how much money I have. All I know is I'm supporting 40 people at the moment."

"Are you worth one million dollars?" Scott asked.

"More than that I think," Chaplin answered, twitching the mustache he told reporters gave him a "continental flavor."

"More than two million dollars?"

Chaplin nodded.

"How about three million dollars?"

"Somewhere in that neighborhood," Chaplin said. "I guess I have enough to pay anything the court orders me to pay."

# Sewing Machines For Civilian Use Are Authorized

All restrictions on the production of sewing machines for domestic use were lifted yesterday.

Lumber, castings, small motors and other components and metal are the major factors expected to limit production in the next few months. WPB said the 1941 rate of 800,000 machines could not be reached until some time next year. Sewing machines will not be rationed.

In another action today WPB authorized the delivery of small commercial electric motors without its authorization regardless of quantity.

# Equal Rights Battle Flares in Congress

A battle over equal rights for men and women began in Congress yesterday.

The House Judiciary Committee touched off the controversy by filing a majority report urging adoption of legislation proposing an equal rights amendment to the Constitution.

The report said such action is needed to halt what it termed discrimination against women in the form of lower pay schedules, and to prevent thei rexclusion from many jobs.

Protesting vigorously, seven committee members filed two minority reports condemning the suggested amendment.

**Called Mischief Breeding**

They asserted it would take away many rights women need, such as special health laws, and that it would be "mischief breeding" and "confusing." It would, they said, raise such questions as whether a wife shouldn't be equally liable with the husband for support of a family or paying alimony.

The majority report, unsigned, recommended simply that Congress submit to the States this proposed constitutional amendment:

"That equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any State on account of sex. Congress and the several States shall have power, within their respective jurisdictions, to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. This amendment shall take effect three years after the date of ratification."

**Have Shown Abilities**

"The arduous and efficient service rendered by women . . . during the present war has clearly demonstrated that women are capable of fully participating in the economic activities of this country," the report asserted.

One minority report was signed by Representative Celler (D., N. Y.), Lane (D., Mass.), Gorski (D., Ill.), Feighan (D., Ohio) and Gwynne (R., Iowa). The other was written by Representative Hobbs (D., Ala.) and indorsed by Representative Russell (D., Texas). Said Hobbs:

"The power here sought to be taken away from the States is to regulate the home, the marriage relation, the welfare of children and parents, property rights of wives, widows, and orphans, and the health, happiness and morals of most of the sovereign pepole . . . It is with horror that Congress should contemplate this proposal."

Tune in TONIGHT
Hear my New Show!
COUNTY FAIR
Thrills! A Laugh a Minute!
Something new in radio! Elsie, Beulah and Elmer make merry on this hilarious Borden show. Famous guest stars and folks in the audience take part.
TUNE IN WMAL 7:30 P.M.

Daily PCA Flights to Harrisburg Buffalo Erie
For air reservations ANYWHERE—call REPUBLIC 7070
Ticket offices: Statler, Willard Hotels
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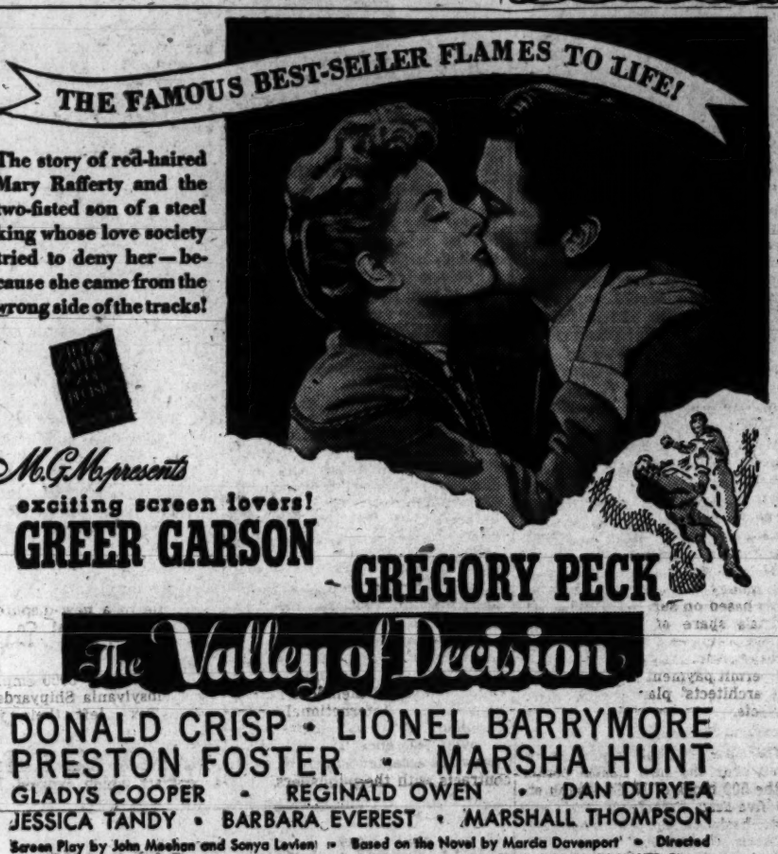
THE FAMOUS BEST-SELLER FLAMES TO LIFE!
The story of red-haired Mary Rafferty and the two-fisted son of a steel king whose love society tried to deny her—because she came from the wrong side of the tracks!
M-G-M presents
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Screen Play by John Meehan and Sonya Levien • Based on the Novel by Marcia Davenport • Directed by TAY GARNETT • Produced by EDWIN H. KNOPF • A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER Picture

LOEW'S F at 13th PALACE STARTS WED.
ENDS TODAY—"NOB HILL" in Technicolor

GEORGE GRIMSLEY
is a veteran of 43 years as a street railway man, 38 of them as a member of Capital Transit's Supervisory Force.

Ex-pe-dit-er

"Ex-pe-dite," says Funk and Wagnalls New Standard Dictionary, means "to hasten the movement or progress of; advance, especially by removing impediments."

That clearly expresses the functions of our Supervisory Force, of which Mr. Grimsley is the senior member.

To keep vehicles moving on schedule, members of the Supervisory Force are stationed at strategic places throughout the city. When a delay occurs, their quick decisions may call for cars from other lines or for "cutting back" service on the lines affected. Mr. Grimsley, for example, supervises operations at the Mt. Rainier Terminal. With the aid of a little black schedule book, he keeps the lines under his command moving at or near schedule. His is a job of "know how" gained over the years. His group's specialized skill, like that of the maintenance, operating and other branches of Capital Transit service, is part of a pattern. All elements working together, enable us to transport a million and a half passengers daily—with speed, safety, and dependability.

Capital Transit Co.




"That's right...These two midsummer months can hurt a car more than the rest of the year put together. It's the heat, not the humidity! Batteries will quit next winter because they ran too dry now. Parts will break down later, because they didn't have protection now. Tires will quit that could have gone many miles farther.

"Whatever else you plan this summer...plan to see your Esso Dealer *NOW*. Let him protect *your* engine and chassis with fresh, correct *summer-grade* Esso Motor Oil and lubricants. Have him check your battery and tires. It's a long, tough way to new cars yet. *Do what you can to keep yours in shape!...'*

Be safe, not sorry...see your Esso Dealer and SAVE THAT CAR!

ESSO DEALER
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STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY

THE MAIN LINE AIRWAY
THE DIRECT SHORT ROUTE TO
TOLEDO, CHICAGO
and "All the West"
Optional routing to Chicago via Cleveland Gateway
NEW LOW FARES

Call Republic 5656
E Street between 15th and 16th in Hotel Statler
808 18th Street N.W.

# FWA Allots $49,525 for Sewer Plans

Federal Works Agency yesterday authorized advances totaling $49,525 to plan postwar sewer projects in the District and nearby area which will cost $1,815,700 to build, according to estimates.

Plan money totaling $7500 was allotted the District for increasing facilities of the city's main sewage treatment plant at Blue Plains. This plant is now "barely adequate," according to D. V. Auld, liaison man between the District and Federal Government, who said any increase in the District's population would create a serious problem in handling o fthe city's refuse.

**Provide For Expansion**

The plans authorized yesterday by FWA call for four more sedimentation tanks and appurtenances, adding 466,000 cubic feet to the capacity of the tanks.

The District laso has applied to FWA for plan money for four sludge digestion tanks at Blue Plains and increased facilities at Bryant Street Pumping Station.

Arlington County yesterday was alloted $6600 to plan a 300-ton incinerator to be built near the intersection of Glebe rd. and U. S. Highway 1, and $1500 to design a county maintenance shop and equipment depot.

Although FWA turned down last May an application for a grant to build the incinerator, stating that it was not a "war necessity," plan money was granted for postwar construction yesterday due to the quadrupling of the county's population in the past 10 years and the fact that the county must collect refuse from many large Federal buildings located within its area.

**Keeps Up Own Roads**

FWA further stated that "the maintenance shops are needed because Arlington is one of only three Virginia counties which build and maintain their own highways."

The new building would increase facilities for caring for and repairing county-owned equipment used in maintaining streets, sewer and water systems.

Still pending before FWA is a request for plan money to design a new wing to the Arlington County Courthouse.

Meanwhile, Carl Budwesky, city manager of Alexandria, Va., announced that he would submit a request to FWA this week for plan money to design a new city hall, waterfront recreation area, city garage and storehouse.

Budwesky said he would ask only for money to draw preliminary plans based on surveys, since Alexandria's share of the 17 million dollars being made available for postwar community planning, would not permit payment for engineering and architects' plans for so many projects.

**Locations Specified**

The new city hall would be located near the new health center in the 500 block of N. St. Asaph st., the five-acre waterfront park and yacht basin on the Potomac River between Wilkes and Gibbon sts., and part of the submerged river bank would be filled in to extend the site and improve the harbor.

Other Alexandria postwar plans, according to Budwesky, entail filling in 40 acres of marshland at Four Mile Run for a park and flood control project, relieving Hooff's Run storm sewer by constructing another at Madison st. to drain water north of Madison and west of Henry sts., and relieving flood conditions in Four Mile Run by constructing a new bridge over the stream at Old Dominion blvd. and widening the bridge at Mt. Vernon ave.

# Recreation Needs Will Be Discussed At Budget Session

The District Recreation Board will hear representatives of parent-teacher associations and citizens associations discuss recreation and playground needs in connection with 1947 budget estimates at 8:15 p. m. today. The meeting will be held at the department's headquarters, 3149 16th st. nw.

Milo F. Christensen, superintendent of recreation, yesterday urged organizations wishing to present requests for community recreation needs to be included in the 1947 estimates to send a representative to the meeting.

Prior to the meeting the board will hold a business session at which the board's postwar planning committee will report on their recent meeting with the Commissioners. Other reports include one concerning land acquisition for 1947. The board will also reaffirm its statement regarding the need for recreational facilities in the Petworth area and elect officers.

# Married 75 Years

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

TOWNSFOLK TO CELEBRATE—Mr. and Mrs. Edward C. Wolfers, leading citizens of Hopkins, Mo., are planning to hold open house today, when their fellow townsmen will honor them on their seventy-fifth wedding anniversary

# 10 Walkouts End but 36,000 Are Idle in 25 Other Strikes

By the Associated Press

The Nation's labor disputes balance sheet yesterday showed the most optimistic figures in many weeks.

Ten walkouts ended, returning more than 30,000 workers to their jobs, and, although 25 other strikes idled about 36,000 persons, prospects brightened for early settlement of some of them.

Printing trades disputes continued with distribution of 14 metropolitan daily newspapers and three racing sheets curtailed in New York by a continuing three-week walkout of 1700 members of the Newspaper and Mail Deliveries' Union (IND).

Despite a publishers' warning the workers faced dismissal if they did not return to work yesterday morning, Joseph Simons, union president, said the members decided to stay off their jobs over a demand that the publishers establish a welfare fund for members of the union.

Work stoppages also continued at the Jersey Journal, Jersey City, and the Times, Bayonne, N. J., where 40 and 18 members respectively of the International Typographical Union continued a walkout over insistence that new union by-laws be accepted as part of union contracts with the publishers.

Similar demands by locals of the same union also kept closed the Ft. Wayne, Ind., Journal Gazette and News-Sentinel employing 60 persons, and the Birmingham, Ala., News , Post, and Age-Herald, employing about 130. Another 1100 members of several AFL unions remained idle at the R. R. Donnelley and Sons Co., Chicago, over union shop disagreement.

New stoppages were found in the Illinois coal mining fields where about 5600 workers were out in protest against the meat shortage.

At Schenley, Pa., 2200 employes of the Joseph S. Finch and Co. Distilleries left work over a wage dispute. At Warren and nearby Newton Falls, Ohio, a new walkout removed 114 local and long distance telephone operators from their jobs with the Warren Telephone Co.

At Alloy, W. Va., 2000 persons were idle in a new dispute at the Electro-Metallurgical Co., a subsidiary of Union Carbide and Chemical Co.

Approximately 8000 employes of the Pennsylvania Shipyards, Beaumont, Tex., left their jobs as negotiations continued between tthe company and the Beaumont Metal Trades Council (AFL) over a contract which expired July 2.

# Superfort Losses Average Little More Than 1 a Mission

Loss of Superfortresses have averaged only slightly more than one airplane per mission since the Twenty First Bomber Command began operations last fall.

A summary issued yesterday reported that a total of 261 missions had been flown from Marianas bases since November and that between then and July 9 losses numbered 291 Superfortresses.

These figures do not cover the Twentith Command, which started operations from southeast Asia bases on June 6, 1944, striking targets on Kyushu, southernmost of the enemy's home islands, and on the mainland. The Twentith's losses were expected to lift the total loss of B-29s well above the 300 mark.

The havily-armed bombers of the Twenty First Command knocked 760 Japanese planes out of the air and destroyed 159 more on the ground, incidental to their primary mission of putting bombs on the target.

The total losses of B-29s, it was explained, were from "all causes," which would include losses due to weather, mechanical failure and other reasons as well as those shot down.

The largest number of Superfortresses lost in a single operation is 19, which failed to return after a raid on Tokyo in May.

# Gallahan Named Commissioner for Pay Stabilization

By the Associated Press

W. A. Gallahan has been appointed head of the Government's salary stabilization unit, the office that has something to say about whether a salaried person can get a raise in pay.

The Bureau of Internal Revenue announced yesterday that Gallahan succeeds A. D. Burford as deputy commissioner of the bureau in charge of the salary stabilization unit.

Gallahan has been acting deputy commissioner since January. Burford, who has suffered a prolonged illness, has been assigned as special agent-in-charge, Dallas, Tex., at his own request.

Gallahan is 48 years old and has served in the Treasury Department for 26 years. He was born in Washington.

# Du Pont Workers To Vote on Union

Baltimore, July 16 (AP).—Approximately 3000 employes of the E. I. du Pont de Nemours plant at Waynesboro, Va., will vote in five separate elections, July 25-27, to determine a collective bargaining agent, the Fifth Region of the National Labor Relations Board announced today.

Machinists, firemen and oilers and chemical workers will cast ballots for or against the AFL or the United Workers, Inc., an independent union, or neither.

Production and maintainance employes and office, clerical and technical employes will vote for or against the United Workers, Inc.

# Vinson Formally Named for Treasury Chief

By the Associated Press

President Truman yesterday nominated Fred M. Vinson as Secretary of the Treasury and John W. Snyder to step into Vinson's post as director of War Mobilization and Reconversion.

Snyder, former St. Louis banker, succeeded Vinson only last April as Federal Loan Administrator.

Confirmation of both appointments by the Senate was considered a foregone conclusion.

The nomination of Vinson, 55-year old Kentuckian, was sent to the Senate earlier than planned. President Truman had expected to send it up after he returned from his present trip to Potsdam. It was transmitted yesterday at the suggestion of retiring Secretary Morgenthau so Vinson could proceed at once with pressing financial decisions.

**Sixth Cabinet Change**

Vinson's is the sixth new face in the Truman Cabinet. His selection climaxes a rapid sweep from a judgeship to Director of Economic Stabilization, and then to Federal Loan Administrator before he became War Mobilization Chief a few days after Mr. Truman became President.

No successor was named at once for Snyder. His name went to the Senate a few hours after that of Vinson. The latter's was accompanied by two others.

Mr. Truman submitted the appointment of Theron Lamar Caudle, Wadesboro, N. C., as Assistant Attorney General to succeed Tom C. Clark, now Attorney General.

Harold William Judson of California was nominated as Assistant Solicitor General succeeding Hugh B. Cox, who resigned giving "personal reasons."

**Has Been U. S. Attorney**

Caudle, 41, has been United States Attorney for the Western District of North Carolina since 1940.

Judson, 45, practiced law in Kansas City, Mo., in 1925 and 1926, and later in Los Angeles before entering the Navy in 1942. He is a native of Essex, Vt.

Vinson is a seven-term House member from Kentucky. He was on the District of Columbia Court of Appeals bench when he was named economic stabilizer.

As Director of War Mobilization, he recently called for national preparation against the possibility that Japan might fall quickly. He outlined a "postwar economic charter" stressing high wages, lower taxes and a rising living standard.

Vinson was an early advocate of pay-as-you-go taxation. His economic charter proposed no general tax cuts before VJ-Day. It demanded drafting at once of a "modernized" tax program providing lower taxes both for industry to quicken investment and production, and for individuals to aid purchasing power.

As Secretary of the Treasury, Vinson will have a powerful voice in financial legislation. He has the advantage of close and friendly relations in Congress.

Snyder, a 48-year-old Arkansas native, is an old friend of the President and like him was an artillery captain in the last war. He was vice president of the First National Bank of St. Louis when he was chosen for loan administrator. He has known Mr. Truman a quarter of a century.

From 1937 to 1940, Snyder managed the St. Louis agency of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, an organization which came under his supervision as loan chief. In 1940 he became executive vice president of the agency, director of the Defense Plant Corporation and assistant to the RFC director.

As war mobilization director he will hold strong influence over the Nation's war effort. The office was much in the public consciousness last winter when a series of moves by James F. Byrnes, then holding that office, inspired the brownout, the amusement curfew and other home front curtailments.

# Four Candidates In Augusta Race For House Seat

Waynesboro, Va., July 16 (AP).—Candidates for Democratic nomination to the Virginia House of Delegates to fill the vacancy on the ticket which was created by the death of S. Tate Sterrett of Staunton will be certified Thursday at 10:30 a. m. when the Augusta County Democratic committee meets in the county courthouse, it was announced today by W. E. Moore, secretary of the county committee.

The four candidates who must file are W. F. Young, horticulturist and immediate past president of the Virginia Horticultural Society; Hugh S. Sproul, jr., farmer and businessman; J. Waller Callison, Staunton real estate and insurance man and farmer, and J. Wesley Taylor, Staunton attorney and livestock breeder.

One of the four will be chosen as nominee for the ticket to run with C. Q. Quesenbery of Waynesboro. Quesenbery declared his intention of being a candidate for reelection prior to the deadline for filing and Attorney General A. B. Staples has ruled that he shall be a candidate without opposition in the primary.

# Annapolis Should Get U. S. Subsidy, Says McCready

Annapolis, Md., July 16 (AP).—The city of Annapolis should receive a Federal subsidy sufficient to make up tax losses resulting from Naval Academy expansion on city property, Mayor William U. McCready declared in his inaugural address today.

The major ushered in his second four-year term by pledging to "foster and promote annexation" as a prime need of the city, and called Navy Department acquisition of St. John's College a "severe blow" to historic Annapolis but not a consideration commercially.

"There is, at present, a great hue and cry about the possibility of the Naval Academy taking over the property of St. John's College," McCready said in his address, "and that would be a severe blow to the tradition we hold so dearly. On the other hand, it might prove beneficial in a commercial sense.

"But then Annapolis has always managed to get along without commercialism.

"It is my belief that this city should receive from the United States Government a yearly subsidy to reimburse the tax losses incurred through no fault of our own."

# U. of Va. Offers Mail Courses to Servicemen

Charlottesville, Va., July 16 (AP).—The University of Virginia extension division has established a series of correspondence courses for college credit for men and women in the armed forces in cooperation with the United States Armed Forces Institute, Dean George B. Zehmer, director of extension, announced today.

Courses will be offered in economics, economic geography, educational psychology, English literature, composition, American history, rural social economics and sociology.

The Federal Government shares the cost of these courses.

# U. S. Needs Laborers In Alexandria Area

The Federal Government urgently needs laborers in the Alexandria vicinity, according to the Civil Service Commission, now recruiting the Alexandria Postoffice Building 200 S. Fashington st.

Mrs. Tracy B. Diggs, Civil Service representative, said the jobs pay well, offer good working conditions and are available immediately. The commission is urging all laborers who are not employed in essential work to apply.

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In times like these, the integrity of that contract between the *maker* and the *buyer* is being put to a test. For these are days when demand so greatly outruns supply that there is a temptation to reduce quality to help fill the demand. A *reputable* manufacturer resists that temptation. He never forgets the pledge of quality implied in his brand name.

Calvert, in common with every forward-looking American business, believes these are days when a manufacturer must balance *the good name* of his product against the lure of temporary profit. And Calvert believes *nothing* is worth the sacrifice of *a good name!*

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We like a man—or a manufacturer—to put his name on the dotted line—*and then back it up!*

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*July 17, 1945.*

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Tuesday, July 17, 1945


## Children's Museum

In our opinion Norman M. Littell, former Assistant Attorney General in charge of the lands division of the Department of Justice, has made an impressive case against the legality of the sale of the Villa Rosa property on Massachusetts ave. to Mr. and Mrs. Sam Eig. This property was taken over from the District government by the Defense Homes Corporation in exchange for a site in McLean Gardens believed more appropriate than the Villa Rosa site for the construction of a school. Even before title to the property had been obtained, it was sold, without advertising for bids, to a private real estate promoter for purposes in no way connected with the wartime emergency.

Whether the Defense Homes Corporation be considered a subsidiary of the RFC or an entity deriving its authority from the Appropriations Act authorizing the President to expend emergency funds, Mr. Littell says, "a fundamental restriction on its activities remains." Philip M. Klutznick, president of the DHC, has admitted that its authority to purchase and sell real estate "may not be exercised except for the sole purpose of the national security and defense and the successful prosecution of the war." The executive committee of the RFC had pointed out that "the Massachusetts ave. tract was not needed for any purpose of the Defense Homes Corporation." It would be foolish to assume that the sale of this property, now occupied by the Children's Museum, for private real estate development was in any way connected with the war effort.

In the circumstances it seems clear to us that the property should have been disposed of in the manner prescribed by law for the sale of any surplus property in the hands of the Government. It should have been opened for public sale through duly authorized bids. Certainly the fact that it was sold privately after only a few bids had been received indicates rather gross disregard of the public interest by the Defense Homes Corporation. And that view is strengthened by the claim of the recent purchaser that it is now worth several times the $100,000 which he paid for it.

It seems to us that Defense Homes Corporation is under obligation to make a showing of its authority to sell this property as it did or, if no such authority exists, it had better cancel the transaction and recover possession of Villa Rosa. The fact that it is occupied by a constructive civic organization of outstanding value to the community should induce DHC officials, or the Department of Justice, to take every reasonable step to safeguard the property.

## Crippled Court

Our constitutional guarantee of speedy justice is robbed of its meaning when courts before which cases must be tried or appeals taken are left without adequate personnel to function properly. That is precisely the predicament of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia now reduced to half its complement of active judges. Last week it was reported that two more justices would quit this bench, leaving Justice Henry W. Edgerton all by himself, for Justice Harold M. Stephens has a full-time assignment in a special three-judge Federal Court in addition to his war job as American chairman of the Joint Committee on Interchange of Patent Rights and Information. Fortunately, Chief Justice D. Lawrence Groner has denied the report that he intends to retire. But Justice Justin Miller has already announced that he will leave the bench to become president of the National Association of Broadcasters. That certainly leaves the court shamefully crippled.

The new Attorney General, Tom Clark, has no more important duty, in our opinion, than to urge prompt filling of these vacancies and to recommend the names of high-caliber judicial candidates to the President. One of the vacancies has been open for nearly two years, not because of any dearth of judicial talent but largely because men to whom the post was offered could not make up their minds whether or not to accept. There has been far too much subordination of the public interest to individual whims and preferences. We hope that a slate of outstanding judges and lawyers eligible for these judgeships, including ample representation of the District bar not now represented on this court serving the District, will be high on the list of official business awaiting the President when he returns from the Big Three Conference. Meanwhile Congress ought to be giving attention to the bill to raise judicial salaries if it wishes to avoid the risk of losing many able judges of long experience now on the bench.

## Decentralization

The distribution of war plants in the United States followed the Biblical principle of "unto everyone that hath shall be given." A current WPB analysis of where these plants were located explains that "labor supply, existing transportation facilities, housing and above all the need for top speed combined to bring about the placement of the added facilities in the prewar manufacturing centers." Approximately 93 per cent of the 20 billion dollars spent for new plants and facilities went into 179 previously existing manufacturing areas.

There is nothing strange about this fact. Having to expand production as quickly as possible, the WPB could not have proceeded in any other way. For the most part it had to utilize manpower, materials, electric energy, housing and so forth where they were available. Now that the peak of war production has passed, however, and we are again confronted by the problem of developing a well-balanced economy and a well-balanced country, the effects of this further centralization of industry ought to be faced with candor and understanding.

We had attained very little economic balance in the prewar years. A recent study by the Senate's Special Committee to Investigate the Centralization of Heavy Industry found that only 10 States had achieved a relatively balanced development. These States are Indiana, Louisiana, Florida, Missouri, Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Maine, Vermont and New Hampshire. Listed as "overpopulated and overdeveloped" were Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan and Illinois. These States have only 9 per cent of the total area of the United States, but 65 per cent of its manufacturing, 43 per cent of its population and 56 per cent of its income. "Overpopulated and overdeveloped" is an unfortunate choice of words. But the facts as to our unbalanced economic development nevertheless stand out from the committee's report as a real national problem.

It was in this group of highly developed States that most of the Government war plants were built. The largest investment in war plants was in Ohio. Next on the list were Pennsylvania, Michigan, Illinois and New York. Not only has the concentration of industry within a few highly industrialized States been accentuated, but even within those States industrial growth has been confined to previously congested areas. That is a misfortune which the Nation is not likely to overcome for many years and then only through comprehensive planning for decentralization.

We have no doubt that many of the forces working for a better balance in our industrial development will be strong after the war. Census records show that before the wartime emergency reversed the trend, the industrialized East was slowing down, while the undeveloped areas of the West and South were experiencing much more rapid growth. There are many indications that this trend will be resumed when the pressure for maximum war production is relaxed. Yet the regions working for greater industrialization will be handicapped by the existence of vast plant capacity, some of it surplus capacity, in the densely populated areas.

We have no thought, of course, that industry may be evenly distributed throughout the country without regard for natural resources, power, climatic conditions and so forth. To sacrifice natural advantages in the location of industry would be to penalize all consumers who would have to pay higher prices for the products of the disadvantaged plants. But there is a wide margin within which decentralization can be carried out with advantage to consumers and producers alike. We think it is to the advantage of the entire Nation to encourage this evening-up process. Depression pockets and underprivileged areas are quite out of place in the United States. Certainly one key to reconversion policy should be revival of the decentralization trend wherever that is feasible.

## UNRRA's Needs

The United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration is a suppliant for the suffering people of Europe's liberated countries. It was established, with a good deal of fanfare and publicity, for the relief of these people. It was given generous sums of money by those of the United Nations which had not endured the ravages of war. But it cannot fill empty stomachs with publicity or even with money. It can carry out the basic function for which it was created only if food is made available to it by the peoples who are fortunate enough to have food to spare.

Gov. Herbert H. Lehman, director general of UNRRA, has charged openly that these peoples are shirking their duty and have contributed only a minute percentage of the supplies they have promised. It has been rumored, indeed, that the Governor is thinking of resigning—as a means of bringing home to the responsible governments the impotence of the position in which they have placed UNRRA. We cannot see how his purpose would be advanced by any such action and hope that he will continue at his difficult post.

Secretary of Agriculture Anderson declared the other day that while America "cannot feed the world" it must share all the food it can with the peoples of liberated lands "until such time as their new harvests will make it possible for them again to feed themselves." Perhaps, then, he will put a stop to the niggardliness with which the War Food Administration has treated UNRRA's requests. Neither UNRRA nor the countries of western Europe which have funds to finance their own food purchasing have been able to secure in the United States more than a fraction of their urgent needs. The bottleneck, while the war was in progress, was shipping. Now it is a shortage of food itself.

The food shortage is real enough, to be sure, in relation to inflated buying power. And we cannot do our part to alleviate Europe's suffering without accepting some degree of hardship for ourselves. We should have to get along with less ice cream, for example, to make available the dried and evaporated milk needed to save European children from malnutrition. We should have to manage with a bit less than we now get in the way of protein foods, fats and sugar. For us, a shortage of these foods means discomfort; for the people of Yugoslavia and Greece and Poland, the lack of them spells famine, disease and despair. And these are unlikely to breed the stability and peace for which we hope. UNRRA's plea for the people of Europe must not go unanswered. The generosity of our answer will have much to do with shaping the world in which we are to live.

## Chennault Retires

Exactly what compelled Maj. Gen. Claire L. Chennault, commander of the Fourteenth Air Force, to retire at this time, with the war against Japan approaching a climax, is anything but clear. The only explanation that has been permitted to get through the ironclad censorship clamped down on the Chennault affair by Army authorities in the China theater is that the general's retirement is due to ill health. It seems Chennault suffers from deafness. Since he suffered from deafness when he first arrived in China eight years ago and since this deafness never cramped his style, this explanation must be regarded as a smoke screen to cover up the real facts behind Chennault's decision to come home. The suspicion certainly will not down that "Army politics" had a great deal to do with it, for it is no secret that Army brass hats, while recognizing Chennault as a "genius," took no more kindly to him than they did previously to that other air genius, "Billy" Mitchell.

What gives the Chennault affair an "ancient and fishlike smell" is that now, for the first time since the war began, all the back-breaking obstacles which Chennault had to overcome are by way of being eliminated. Chennault and his men accomplished tremendous feats with precious little. For years they were, in a literal sense, at the end of the line. They were constantly short of planes and parts and gasoline and just about everything but courage, resourcefulness, an infinite capacity for painstaking efforts and that amazing tactical skill that Chennault developed in his fliers.

It is not too much to say that during those dark months after Pearl Harbor Chennault was one of the principal factors that kept China in the war. No wonder he is worshiped by the Chinese, who will find it difficult to understand why, in view of Chennault's magnificent record, the Army found it necessary to place him in a subordinate position. This is what, in effect, happened when Lieutenant General Stratemeyer was sent to China to become the over-all commander of the enlarged American Air Force in China.

Under the new reorganization plan the Fourteenth Air Force, under Chennault, was to remain intact. But, obviously, its role will be materially different from what it was in the old days. Under the circumstances one can understand Chennault's disappointment and chagrin, though he has been scrupulous not to make his real feelings known. In any event, he can comfort himself with the thought that the great job he did in China will long be remembered as one of the outstanding performances of the war, entitling him to the undying gratitude of the American and Chinese peoples.

### ROAD SONG: SUMMER

*The winding roads of England*
*Are trimmed with Queen Anne's Lace;*
*Daisies and sunny chickweed*
*And purple clover trace*
*A pattern splashed with poppies*
*In every open space.*

*Between the elderberries—*
*That many-flowered hedge—*
*We ride the twisting highways*
*From hill to humping bridge*
*While farmers scythe the fodder*
*In meadows past the ridge.*

*We roll through leafy tunnels*
*Past manors of the Crown;*
*We dodge the carts and horses*
*Through marketplace and town*
*Where ancient broad-brick towers*
*Across the lea look down.*

*A charming country, England,*
*And rich with fertile loam;*
*When summer comes to England*
*Her lanes are sweet to roam.*
*No roads but one are lovelier—*
*The rolling road to home.*

JOHN GALLINARI WHIDDING

## Case Of Sen. Johnson

By Merlo Pusey

### Aids To Retirement

SENATOR HIRAM JOHNSON'S lone vote against the United Nations Charter in the Foreign Relations Committee will arouse more sympathy than anger. The Senator is no longer a power for either evil or good. He is just a doddering old man, clinging desperately to what he believed a quarter century ago, with little regard for what has happened since.

In 1919 Senator Johnson ripped into the League of Nations Covenant with all the ferocity of a bull attacking a weak and wounded matador. He thundered through the Senate and through the country, with noise and determination making up at least in some measure for lack of foresight and statesmanship. He was a forceful, colorful, spectacular figure. Now all the fire that sparked from his tongue is gone. His voice scarcely rises above a whisper. Today he couldn't make a fight if he wanted to.

I don't suppose any of his colleagues today cares a rap about what Senator Johnson thinks. On the rare occasions when he speaks on the floor they leave or wait indulgently for him to sit down. No one wishes to hurt him; yet they regard him as a pathetic shadow of the once bellowing orator from California.

SENATORS SHAKE their heads when they are reminded that Johnson would be chairman of the vital Foreign Relations Committee if the Republicans were in control of the Senate. As he approaches 79, no one knows how he could carry on the arduous duties of such a chairmanship. Nevertheless, the seniority rule would dump it in his lap. The usual result, in cases of this kind, is to throw an extra burden on the ranking member. But the second place on the Republican side of this committee is held by Senator Arthur Capper, who celebrated his eightieth birthday last week.

The chief effect of Senator Johnson's lone vote against the Charter, therefore, is to revive the issue of retiring legislators whose hold upon the voters outlasts their usefulness. Even the case of Senator Johnson is by no means as flagrant as that of Senator Carter Glass. The 87-year-old Virginian has a distinguished record of public service, but his age and illness have kept him away from the Senate for more than three years. In effect, Virginia has only one Senator. An Arlington County official has anounced that he will ask the Court of Appeals at Richmond to declare Glass' seat vacant. Nevertheless, the Senator continues to hold the chairmanship of the Senate Appropriations Committee, which, in his absence, has passed upon the spending of several hundred billion dollars of public funds.

SENILITY has also laid a heavy hand upon some committees of the House. Virtually all other governmental units as well as business and industry recognize the indisputable fact that human bodies and sometimes minds wear out with age. Judges may now retire with full pay at the age of 70 and many are taking advantage of the privilege. Retirement becomes compulsory for employes in the executive branch at varying ages, depending on the nature of their work. Why should Congress handicap itself by permitting its members to cling to key positions long after they should be whittling, sitting in the sun or writing their memoirs.

A pensions system for Congressmen would be of substantial help. Congress adopted a bill for that purpose in the early days of the war and then hastily repealed it, instead of merely correcting its shortcomings, when an irresponsible public outcery was raised against it. Even if a congressional retirement system were entirely voluntary, as is the case in the courts, it would result in heavy pressure upon aged and chronically sick legislators to make way for more active and virile successors.

BEYOND THIS, it would seem sensible to put a definite age limit on committee chairmen. It is an imposition on most legislators to exact of them, beyond the age of 70, the heavy work essential to the chairmanship of an important congressional committee. If all committee heads in Congress were required to step aside at that age, moreover, the incentive for them to retire completely would be increased. Only men specially devoted to the public service would be likely to remain.

Hiram Johnson has directed the spotlight on his own condition in a manner that the voters of California can scarcely ignore if he seeks reelection next year. But the Senate and House cannot afford to depend wholly upon the electorate to clear out deadwood from strategic legislative positions. They have a pressing obligation to aid the retirement of legislators no longer able to keep abreast of their exacting work as well as to provide their committees with energetic and intelligent leadership.

## The Big Three Meet

By Barnet Nover

### The Basic Issue At Potsdam

AN ALMOST ENDLESS list could be drawn up of the subjects that may be discussed at Potsdam by Messrs. Truman, Churchill and Stalin.

Technically, the Potsdam meeting is not a peace conference, but only the preliminary to a peace conference. Actually, while no final decisions are likely to be reached by the "Big Three" on all the subjects that have to be dealt with and disposed of before the peace treaty is finally drawn up, it is not too much to say that the fate of the world for decades and generations will be profoundly affected by what is decided at Potsdam.

The fate of the world will depend far less on what is done with respect to this or that precise issue, be it Germany's future or the Dardanelles or Europe's economic reconstruction or Yugoslav-Greek frontiers or the Japanese war, than on the nature of the relationship that will obtain in the future between Russia, Great Britain and the United States.

AT THE PRESENT time a very uneasy equilibrium exists among the "Big Three."

Outwardly the "Big Three" are pledged to the principle of unity and harmony among them, unity and harmony at all costs. Underneath the surface and not very far beneath, either, a struggle for position has been going on uninterruptedly during the last two years between Russia and Great Britain, with the American role uncertain, undecided and unhappy.

Aware of this Anglo-Russian struggle and worried by it, as well they might be, some observers have argued that the most useful function the United States could perform in Europe is to serve as mediator, conciliator and buffer between Great Britain and the Soviet Union.

Yet, except within clearly defined limits, such a role might prove fatal to our long-run interests in Europe and the world.

IN ANY CONFLICT of aim and aspiration between Russia and Great Britain, Russia today has most of the advantages.

She has emerged from the war potentially, and to a large degree actually, a far more powerful nation than is Great Britain. Russia's population is larger, her resources are greater, her geographical position is more favorable than Britain's. And Russia has the further advantage in this struggle for power and place that her policy lacks the inhibitions and restraints that operate in a democracy.

No Russian voices have been raised, because none could be raised, in criticism of Russian activities in Poland, Romania, Yugoslavia, Iran and Germany as British voices have been raised in criticism of Britain's policies in Greece, Italy, India and elsewhere.

The result has been that in the game of power politics which has been played in Europe from the moment the German tide began to recede and is being played today, Great Britain has come out second best.

RUSSIA today dominates all of Eastern and Southeastern Europe from the mouth of the Oder to the Adriatic and the Dardanelles, with the sole exception of Greece.

She has established in that zone something resembling an international feudal system. A certain ostensible measure of internal liberty has been permitted the satellite states. So far that liberty has been more apparent than real. The governments of those countries, as the Romanian record proves, is subject to change without notice, whenever the Kremlin decides that there should be a change.

BUT THERE ARE as yet no indications that Russia is content with the gains already made. The possibility exists—recent developments (such as Tito's violent campaign against Greece) suggest that it is more than a possibility—that she may continue pressing on for an even wider sphere of influence than she already enjoys.

For the United States to attempt the role of "honest broker" between Russia and Britain would be to destroy the spirit that should govern "Big Three" harmony in order to preserve the form and the letter.

Our policy within the combination should, on the contrary, be to seek with all the power we have to break down the present system of international feudalism that has been developing in Europe.

We tried that at Yalta and failed. The Yalta provisions regarding mutual consultation before any governments were to be set up in liberated and former satellite areas have not worked.

The compromise we were forced to make with respect to the frontiers and the government of Poland, for instance, was not a compromise but a capitulation. Harmony cannot rest on that kind of surrender. It can only be the product of self-restraint, forbearance and give-and-take by each of the three powers, including Russia.

Not being ourselves interested in securing any sphere of interest in Europe we are in the best position to work for a free, democratic and united Europe. It is only such a Europe that it is to our interest to have. And it is certainly also to the interest of the European peoples to be allowed to live their own lives.

## Letters To The Editor

*Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.*

### Witch-Hunting

Congratulations on your excellent editorial, "Rankin Committee," of July 6 with its reference to Representative Rankin and the former Dies Committee. These witch-hunts are tiresome, but also serious.

Even more serious, because of the international implications, is the performance of the State Department in reference to your former correspondent, Mark Gayn, and his other so-called defendants. With the trial of alleged seditionists, one of whom went so far as to thumb her nose at American justice as typified by flag and courthouse, ending in a fiasco, it seems the height of absurdity to prosecute patriotic American journalists for expressing opinions contrary to the wire-pullers of the State Department. That, at least, is what the State Department charges amount to, and it is no wonder that the Department of Justice seems unenthusiastic. It is the opinion of many that this particular hot potato will burn some hands before it is dropped.

I recently read Mark Gayn's article on Japan in the *Saturday Evening Post*, which seems both informative and patriotic. I am an Army officer of long service and think I know what is American and what the opposite. ANTIBIGOT.

Deerfield, Va., July 10.

### Jefferson Vs. Calhoun

If David Rankin Barbee, secretary of the Committee on American History, really wants to create "a safe, sound and conservative electorate," as he indicates in a letter which you printed on July 6, he would do better to prohibit than to encourage the teaching of American history.

It has always seemed to me that the worthiest tradition in American thought was that tradition of democratic individualism stemming from the liberal writings of Paine and Jefferson. If Mr. Barbee is correct in assuming the necessity and desirability of a "conservative electorate," perhaps such ideas should be suppressed. Certainly students should be forbidden to read the Declaration of Independence, with its dangerous doctrines of equality! And I suspect that President Jackson should be omitted from the course of study, lest some wild-eyed student becomes enamored of his egalitarian principles.

Perhaps, however, Mr. Barbee would have less difficulty than most in reconciling his conservative ideals with the facts of American history, for his fervent defense of Calhoun has just that regard for accuracy that would be necessary in such a project.

Mr. Barbee argues that while Calhoun's Doctrine of Nullification follows in the footsteps of Jefferson and Madison and the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions, Calhoun himself had no influence on the secessionist ideas of the Confederate leaders. This is almost the reverse of the truth. The Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions represented, as Henry Steele Commager has pointed out, "not so much a constitutional as a social philosophy." They were an attack upon the repressive Alien and Sedition Acts and were extremely vague about the steps that should be taken against those Acts by the protesting States. Nowhere in these resolutions is there support for the alleged rights of a single State to disobey the laws of the Union.

This interpretation of the resolutions was confirmed by Madison himself who, when he read Calhoun's theory of nullification as set forth in the "S. C. Exposition," declared, "for this preposterous and anarchical pretension there is not a shadow of countenance in the Constitution."

Mr. Barbee correctly points out that Calhoun devised his theory of nullification, together with its theory of the concurrent majority, to avoid the necessity of secession. But Calhoun clearly implies such a necessity if the majority are unwilling to go along with the constitutional rigmarole proposed by Calhoun to protect the economic and political interests of the Southern planters.

In short, it seems to me that Mr. Barbee's attempt to clothe Calhoun's undemocratic theory of nullification with Jeffersonian respectability simply does not come off.

ROBERT F. CAMPBELL.
Washington, July 10.

### OPA

I have just read in the paper that Mr. Anderson and the OPA will proceed to break up the black market in that most vital necessity, food.

As a restaurant operator, may I ask through *The Post* just how does Mr. Anderson and the OPA expect to break up the black market when the OPA has reduced the food point allotments to the restaurants to the point that they must close their doors or buy in the black market.

We had no OPA during the last war, and we need none now, and never did. It is just a soft job-creating bureau.

C. MILLWARD.
East Hampton, Conn., July 13.

## Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

### Truman's Ordeal

IT HAPPENED a week before President Roosevelt's death. We were sitting talking in the reception room just off the Senate floor.

The Senator was talking about how badly FDR had looked when he had last seen him, just before the departure for Warm Springs. The Senator was talking, too, about Russia and the grave problem of Soviet-United States relations.

"Can you imagine Harry Truman sitting down across from Stalin and scaring him to death?" The Senator said and he laughed at his own wry joke.

Now that Harry Truman is there to sit down across from Stalin, it seems strange to think back to that curiously troubled time when the capacities of the unobstrusive, average American who happened to be Vice President of the United States were so greatly underrated. What has happened in the meantime has been an instructive lesson in Americanism. The average man has risen to the demands of a difficult moment in world history.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN is not trying to scare Stalin to death. He has better sense than that. Because of his reasonable approach to the question of our relations with Russia, the Berlin meeting is being held in an atmosphere far more hopeful than anyone would have imagined possible three months ago.

Truman had the good sense to send Harry L. Hopkins to Moscow even though many voices were clamoring for the heads of all New Dealers. He utilized Hopkins' knowledge and skill, his great capacity as a negotiator.

As Hopkins knows better than anyone else, what he achieved at Moscow was a compromise. It is a compromise that has caused no little bitterness. But it clared the way for an understanding without which nothing is possible. Stalin Churchill and Truman meet with the worst obstacles—obstacles that loomed so large three months ago — cleared away.

But even so, Harry Truman faces perhaps the greatest test since he became President. He is going to need all the support that we here at home can give him.

The background for the President's visit is auspicious. The Senate is certain to ratify the Charter with only four or five dissenting votes. The Bretton Woods monetary proposal will be adopted, although by a somewhat smaller majority.

How different from Woodrow Wilson's post-World War I visit to Europe! This time the framework of cooperation has been built with American aid and overwhelming American approval.

To understand the real nature of the President's ordeal, you must remember that for millions in western Europe America seems like a lost hope. Destruction and disintegration have gone so far that only with our substantial help and support can democratic Europe be rebuilt. Even then the chances are not good.

Not alone to governments but to millions of individuals President Truman will symbolize the dream of America—the dream of hope, of rebirth. Wherever he goes he will meet with the pleadings and the importunities of a desperate people. Until one has seen the ruin of Europe, one can have no idea of the intensity of this despair.

ONE WHO HAS WORKED closely with Truman during his first three months in office was talking recently of his decisiveness. He is almost too quick to make decisions, this official said, and to illustrate what he meant he spoke of the President's sudden resolve, before he left on his visit to the Pacific Northwest and San Francisco, to come out for the Speaker of the House as his successor should something happen to him. That was a horse-back judgment.

In troubled Europe such quick decisions can lead to endless difficulty. As the President with his shrewd commonsense knows very well, the European solution will not be quick or easy.

Contrary to first reports, Truman is not making an extensive tour that would take him to a half dozen European countries. Such a tour might cost far more in the end than any gain coming from first-hand knowledge.

The ordeal lies ahead. The outcome will mean much, not merely to Truman the man, but to all of us as Americans.

### UNO

It seems particularly fitting that the word "Organization" has been chosen as the name of the international structure in which the United Nations shall stay united. In the first place, the word suggests a living structure—which we all will work to achieve and maintain—and second, the soon popular alphabetic abbreviation will be no less appropriate: UNO, with apologies to the late lamented and prophetic Wendell Willke, it will, in addition, prove to be a reminder that we do live in "UNO" world.

How about having one of your articulate and inspiring editorial writers expand on this theme? It is one on which you would very likely be able to crystallize considerable "uno"-nimity!

GORDON W. McBRIDE.
Chevy Chase, Md., July 14.

*Walter Lippmann is on vacation. His column will be resumed early in September.*

# Servicemen's Voting Light In Virginia

Richmond, Va., July 16 (AP).—With only three weeks to go before the primary election August 7, only 1238 ballots from servicemen and servicewomen have been received today by the War Voters' Commission, although requests have been made for 8205 ballots to be sent out under the new soldier voting law. All of these requests have been complied with.

Requests have been more numerous from the Fourth Congressional District than any other, indicating the influence in activity of Watkins Abbitt of Appomattox, manager of the campaign of L. Preston Collins, for the Lieutenant Governorship, and the xisistence of a hot local political race in Hopewell.

**Most From Fourth District**

Requests from the Fourth District number 2307, and from these 336 ballots have been returned ready to be voted in the primary.

The Third District, which includes, Richmond, is second on the list with 1386 requests and 312 ballots cast. This represents nearly 1000 fewer requests than made by the Fourth District.

The total of 8205 requests is in contrast with the estimated 200,000 Virginians eligible to vote under the war voters legislation which provides that those in the armed services may vote without payment of poll tax or registration.

Requests for ballots and votes cast by districts are: First, 220 requests and 35 votes; Second, 1160 and 162; Third, 1386 and 312; Fourth, 2307 and 336; Fifth, 899 and 113; Sixth, 583 and 70; Seventh, 311 and 60; Eighth, 803 and 79, and Ninth, 534 and 55.

**Still Time For Requests**

John S. Carlton, chief clerk in charge of war ballots, warned that the time for getting a ballot to and from a person in service is growing short and urges those who wish to make requests to do so as soon as possible.

The voting has been so light that Carlton has been able to reduce his force. It is now estimated that fewer than 2500 war ballots will be cast.

# 37 Indicted In Prison Riot Deny Guilt

Annapolis, Md., July 16 (AP).—Thirty-seven Maryland House of Correction inmates indicted in the June 2 riot which resulted in injuries to 19 persons entered pleas of innocent today before Circuit Judge James Clark in Anne Arundel County Circuit Court.

Judge Clark appointed counsel for the convicts but set no date for trial.

Four State troopers and four House of Correction guards brought the men, all short termers, from the Jessups institution to Annapolis for arraignment. The Juvenile Court waived jurisdiction in the cases of two 17-year-old prisoners, who will be tried with the rest.

The four-hour riot, involving more than 500 convicts, began in the dining hall—apparently over a scarcity of meat in the prisoners' diet.

The indictment, returned last week by the Anne Arundel County grand jury after an investigation by the State Department of Correction, accused the 37 men of rioting, maliciously destroying State property, assault, disturbing the peace and conspiring to destroy public property.

The convicts were accused of beating and wounding Deputy Warden William F. Steiner, Night Capt. William Ruppert and Guards Clark O. Palmer, Alonzo J. Effland, Wendel D. Treadway, William H. Dean, Joseph Steen and Charles J. Sutton.

Of those named in the indictment, two were sentenced in Montgomery County, two in Prince Georges County, two in Howard County, one each in Allegany, Caroline and Talbot counties and the remaining 26 in Baltimore City.

## Third Victim Dies In Radford Blast

Roanoke, Va., July 16 (AP).—The death total from an explosion Friday morning at the Radford ordnance works rose to three today, with the death of Miss Gladys Mildred Belle Hunt, 21, in Community Hospital.

Lester L. Cochran, 40, of Hillsville, was instantly killed in the explosion, which occurred in the preroll building of the Pilot A plant, and Mrs. Mary Marcelle Semones, 21, of Elspring, died in the hospital late Saturday night.

An investigation of the accident is being made by Capt. J. B. Monier, investigator for the safety and security branch of the office of the Chief of Ordnance, Chicago.

# New Naval Academy Head Led Bag of 3104 Jap Planes

## Adm. Fitch Sparkled In Football but Not In Scholarship

Annapolis, Md., July 16 (AP).—Aubrey Wray Fitch is remembered in Annapolis as a star Naval Academy fullback in the early 1900's, as a good boxer—and as the vice admiral who failed his first academy entrance examinstion, passed his second by a narrow margin and graduated at the bottom of his class.

Admiral Fitch, who will replace Rear Admiral John R. Beardall as superintendent of the Naval Academy and commandant of the Severn River Naval Command shortly, also is known as a man who doesn't waste time when a quick decision is needed.

During the Battle of the Coral Sea, when the aircraft carrier, Lexington flew his flag, his airmen outfought two Jap task forces, but the Lex was damaged and left in a sinking condition.

Admiral Fitch turned to the carrier's skipper, Capt. Frederick Sherman, and said:

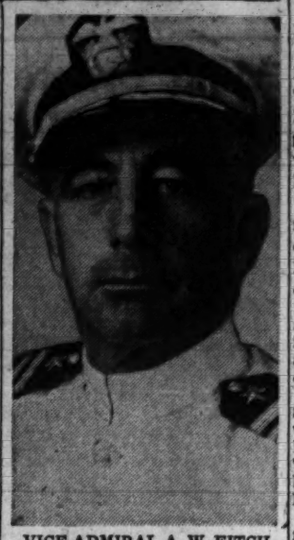
"Well, let's get the hell off the ship."

That was one quick decision which was credited with helping to save the lives of 2700 crew members.

On the day the Japanese struck at Pearl Harbor, he was ashore at Coronado, Calif. One day later, without orders and with but a telegraphed warning to his commander in chief, after he had rounded up a destroyer escort, he took the craft carrier Saratoga out Jap hunting.

During his two years as commander of the naval air force in the South Pacific, Admiral Fitch—or "Jakey," as he is known throughout the Navy—led fliers who destroyed at least 3104 Japanese planes.

His last assignment was deputy chief of naval operations for air.



VICE ADMIRAL A. W. FITCH

Born June 11, 1883 at St. Ignace, Mich., Fitch entered the academy in 1902.

In World War I, he was gunnery officer on the Battleship Wyoming, which was attached to the British fleet.

In 1929, he went to Pensacola, Fla., to learn to fly and from then until his new assignment he was connected with the Naval Air Force. He still flies a plane, although he is 62 years old.

Admiral Fitch has three sons in the Navy.

In 1944, Associated Press Correspondent Hamilton W. Faron wrote that "Jakey Fitch is ready to fight anything that comes along and usually comes out on top in any type of encounter."

The white-haired, baldish admiral, whose scalp is dotted with freckles from South Pacific sun, maintains a residence in Washington.

# Sentence Deferred In Case of Mother, Untended Infants

Annapolis, Md., July 16 (AP).—Disposition of the case of Mrs. Doris Tyson, 23, Brooklyn, Anne Arundel County, was ordered deferred until Friday for final decision by Judge James A. Clarke in Circuit Court today.

Mrs. Tyson, wife of a Navy enlisted man, appeared before Judge Clarke today to answer charges of violation of parole granted last March when she was convicted of improper supervision of her four infant children.

Mrs. Tyson, taking the stand in her own behalf, claimed that she had recently been in poor health and under the care of physicians, adding that "care of the children had almost driven me to distraction."

Principal witness examined by the state was Lieut. Wilbur Wade of Anne Arundel police, who told of having been called to the Tyson house by neighbors at eight p. m. on July 2, and finding the youngest of the children in a crib on the first floor and the other three children, somewhat older, upstairs, with no one in the house to care for them. In the meantime, he said, he was called on another assignment, and upon returning to the Tyson home found Mrs. Tyson talking to a sailor at 1:20 a. m., and added that she asked him not to report the incident as it "would only cause me more trouble."

# Bamboo Found Profitable Crop In Old Dominion

Richmond, Va., July 16 (AP).—Virginia has been growing some of its own bamboo fishing poles, J. J. Redmond, president of the Redmond Lumber Co., revealed today, adding that formerly it was imported solely from the Orient.

A truckload of bamboo poles, and the third shipment, from a stand of bamboo Redmond discovered in Nansemond County several months ago, was brought into the city over the weekend. About 2500 went to local firms for use in wrapping rugs and smaller ones have been sold for fishing poles.

The bamboo, measuring in length as much as 40 feet, grows on two tracts of from 12 to 15 acres.

"The trees grow so luxuriantly you can't walk through them," he observed, "I actually observed the shoots grow from 16 to 18 inches a day. I'd plant bamboo in preference to a farm crop any day. It is self-sustaining and requires no cultivation."

## Maj. Margulies Named State Guard Adjutant

Richmond, Va., July 16 (AP).—Michael Leon Margulies, veteran of 37 years of military service, today was promoted from captain to major and assigned to State headquarters of the Virginia State Guard as adjutant.

Gen. E. E. Goodwyn, commanding general of the State Guard, dispatched Major Margulies to Camp Pendleton, Virginia Beach, to complete arrangements for the four weeks of State Guard school which will start there Sunday under Federal auspices.

# Navy Commissions Artist for Mural At Annapolis

Stonington, Conn., July 16 (AP).—The first painter ever commissioned to illustrate the Navy in action for Annapolis records has a new assignment—the painting of a 25-foot mural entitled "Victory at Midway."

He is Lieut. Comdr. Griffith Bailey Coal, a native of Baltimore and a resident of Stonington for the last 18 summers.

Commander Coale's mural is to be unveiled October 10 at Annapolis during the Naval Academy's centennial celebration.

He began his career as a Navy painter while assigned to a destroyer convoying ships in the North Atlantic and was only a mile from the scene when the Reuben James—first American combat vessel to go down—was sunk before war was declared.

After Pearl Harbor he was sent there to record that fateful event on canvas for the Navy Department and he later spent four months in the Midway Islands gathering sketches of actual battle scenes in preparation for the mural he will paint at Stonington.

## Housing Vacancies 0.5% in Martinsburg

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 16 (Spl.).—According to a survey of occupancy of privately financed dwelling units made here in May by the Bureau of Census, Martinsburg had a gross vacancy rate of 0.5 per cent among units surveyed, it was announced today by Director J. C. Capt, Bureau of Census.

The report showed that of the estimated number of 4000 dwelling units only 0.1 per cent or four units were vacant at the time of the survey.

# W. F. Thomas Rites Set Today In Westminster

Westminster, Md., July 16 (AP).—Funeral services for W. Frank Thomas, 66, a member of the State Roads Commission who died unexpectedly of a heart attack yesterday, will be held tomorrow from his home in Westminster.

He was a director of the Baltimore Federal Reserve Bank, president of the Carroll County Mutual Fire Insurance Co., and a director of the B. F. Shriver Canning Co.

A native of Westminster, he was associated with his father in a banking business. In 1909 he organized a real estate firm known as Thomas & Co.

Before 1935 when he became a State Roads Commissioner Thomas was associated with the Thomas, Bennett & Hunter Construction Co. The company built roads in Maryland, Virginia, eWst Virginia and Pennsylvania.

He is survived by his widow and five children.

**Walter C. Cross**

Norfolk, Va., July 16 (AP).—Walter Clifton Cross, 57, president of J. S. Crawford Co., Portsmouth, died Sunday in Norfolk General Hospital. Funeral services will be held Tuesday, at Trinity Episcopal Church. Mr. Cross, a native of Nansemond County, was prominently identified with civic and welfare activities. He served as president of the Historical James River Plantation Furniture Reproductions, as a director and vice president of the Portsmouth Retail Merchants Association.

**Dr. Emmett J. Lawler**

Norfolk, Va., July 16 (AP).—Funeral services for Dr. Emmett J. Lawler, 58, dentist, who died Saturday night, will be held Tuesday morning at Blessed Sacrament Catholic Church. He had practiced his profession here about 35 years.

**John A. Shield**

Newport News, Va., July 16 (AP).—John Archer Shield, 55, died at his home in Lee Hall Sunday morning. He had served 25 years on the Warwick County Board of Supervisors, of which he was the chairman 20 years. Shield retired from office last January. He also served as a member of the board of welfare six years.

# Suspect Admits Slaying Woman In Police Auto

Hagerstown, Md., July 16 (AP).—Police said that charges would be filed against Charles W. Wolfe, 33, in the death of Miss Evangeline E. Fulk, 34, who was shot and killed in a police cruiser while an officer was grappling with her assailant.

State's Attorney Martin Ingram said that Wolfe signed a statement admitting that he had shot the woman.

The shooting occurred Saturday in front of the Elizabeth st. home where Patrolman Edward W. Kuhlman had been sent to investigate a disturbance.

Kuhlman's report said that just as he drove up, Miss Fulk ran out of the house with Wolfe in pursuit and firing a revolver.

The report went on to say that: Kuhlman fired two shots at Wolfe, but missed and that by the time he had reached the sidewalk side of the cruiser, Miss Fulk had climbed into it. The policeman and Wolfe then grappled and as the tussle was going on the gun in Wolfe's hand discharged, the bullet striking Miss Fulk in the arm and then going on into her breast.

Kuhlman then beat Wolfe into unconsciousness with the butt of his service pistol. He said that Miss Fulk apparently was dead when he was able to turn his attention to her.

# Livestock and Produce

## Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, July 1 6(AP) (WFA Office of Market Services).—CATTLE—Receipts, 675; 135 holdovers not included; largely grass steer run; steer trade very slow; few early sales mostly to outsiders; steady to last week's close; bulk steer supply still in first hand; she stock active, steady; bulls active, steady; fair choice fed yearling steers around 810 lbs., 17.50 early top; truck lot choice strictly dry fed around 1040 lbs., 17.25; load top good grassers around 1150 lbs., 17.25; few loads, 15.40@17.15; few small lot load good grassers, 14.50@15.50; top good heifers, 14.50@15.10; bulk medium to average good, 12.50@14.00; medium beef cows largely 11.00@12.00; few high-yielding individuals, 12.50; cutter and common, 8.00@10.50; few high-yielding individuals, 12.50; cutter and common, 8.00@10.50; few high-yielding individuals, 12.50; cutter and common, 8.00@10.50; canners, 6.50@7.50, mostly 7.00 up; odd good beef bull, 14.00; good weighty sausage bulls, 13.50; bulk cutter common and medium, 10.00@13.00; stockers and feeders active, unchanged; few good Western feeder steers around 550 lbs., 14.00; bulk common and medium, 11.50@13.50.

CALVES—Receipts active, steady with last week's close; mixed lot good and choice, 120 to 250 lb. vealers, 16.00 to mainly 17.00; common and medium, 10.00@15.00; culls around 8.00; extreme light weights down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 425; active, steady with Saturday; good and choice barrows and gilts from 120 lbs. up, 15.30 the ceiling; good sows, 14.55 the ceiling for this class.

Above prices are based on grain-fed hogs.

SHEEP—Receipts, 700; active; spring lambs steady with last week's close; practical top and popular price, 16.50; mixed lot, good and choice 70 to 100 lb. spring lambs, bucks included, 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.50@15.00; slaughter ewes steady; choice lightweights wooled and shorn ewes, 8.00; bulk common to good, 5.00@7.50.

POULTRY—Market firm, receipts light; roasterss fryers and broilers, mostly 33.0; fowl, all breeds, mostly 30.4.

## Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., July 16 (AP) (WFA).—WHITE POTATOES—Market weaker; 100-lb. sacks Eastern Shore and New Jersey, 3.75@4.00; poorly graded, 2.75@3.00.

PEACHES—Market steady; South Carolina and North Carolina Hiley Bells freestone, 3.00@3.50, some few higher; Albertas, 3.75@4.25.

EGGS—Market firm; Federal-State grading stations, whites and browns, U. S. grade A extra large, 48; premium for AA quality; U. S. grade A large, 45@46; U. S. grade A medium, 39@41; U. S. grade A small, 33; U. S. grade B large, 39@42; U. S. grade B medium, 37; U. S. grade C large, 36@38.

LIVE POULTRY—Not enough to supply demand; roosters, fryers and broilers, 29.40; fowl, 25.90; roosters and stags, 20.90.

HOGS—Receipts, 56; market at ceiling, 14.85 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts 120-330 lbs. up; 100-120 lbs., 13.35; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.10; 350-500 lbs., 14.10; weights over 500 lbs., 14.10; good stags, 14.10.

CATTLE—Steers, 16.00@16.50; good, 15.00@15.50; medium, 12.00@13.50; common, 8.00@10.00; cows, 10.50@11.50; dairy type, 9.50@10.00; medium, 7.50@8.00; common, 5.50@6.50; shelly kinds lower; heifers, 13.50@14.00; medium, 8.00@10.00; common, 6.00@7.00; butcher bulls, 10.00@10.50; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; calves, 16.00; good, 14.50@15.50; medium, 12.50@13.50; common, 8.00@10.00; lambs, 15.50@16.00; sheep, 5.00@7.00.

## Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 16 (AP).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4500; total 16,000; active and fully steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 140 lbs. up, 14.75 ceiling; good and choice sows, 14.00; complete clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 16,000; total 16,000; total salable calves, 800; total, 800; fed steers and yearlings steady to 15 cents higher; good and near choice mostly 10 to 15 cents up; heifers firm, comparatively scarce; cows more active, strong to 25 cents higher; bulls and vealers firm; weighty bulls to 13.50; fat bulls, 13.00 down; mostly 16.00 down on vealers; odd head, 16.50; stockers and feeders, slow.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 1000; total 3500; spring lambs steady, other classes strong; good and choice native spring lambs, 16.25@16.35; mostly 16.25, with bucks discounted 1.00; medium and good springers, 14.75@16.00; package fleshy 48-lb. weights, 13.00; medium to good old crop shorn lambs, No. 1 pelts, 14.50, with yearlings out at 13.50; load shorn Idaho ewes held above 8.00; shorn native ewes, 6.50@8.00, mostly

# On the Area Honor Roll

## Virginia

**NAVY WOUNDED**

JOHNS, Warren George, Pfc., USCMR. (Wounded second time.) Mother, Mrs. Lena K. Johns, Roanoke.

KIRLING, Oliver Richard, Pfc., USMC. Mother, Mrs. Effie F. Kisling, Elkton.

LINKOUS, Herbert Joe, jr., Pfc., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Margaret M. Linkous, Tazewell.

LIPPS, Charlie David, jr., Corpl., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie D. Lipps, Buchanan.

McDANIEL, Hiram Junior, Corpl., USMC (Wounded second time.) Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hiram J. McDaniel, Winchester.

McNULTY, Nicie, Pvt., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Millie L. McNulty, Swords Creek.

MILLER, Frank Perry, Pfc., USMC. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miller, Blacksburg.

PRATER, Enos, Pfc., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Opal Y. Prater, Harman.

RADFORD, Elbert James, Pvt., USMC. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Y. Radford, Rawlings.

RICE, Paul Rufus, Pfc., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. John H. Rice, Blacksburg.

ROUNTREE, Graham Thomas, jr., Corpl., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. George T. Rountree, sr., Suffolk.

TOOMBS, Olin Edward, Pvt., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Marian E. Toombs, Mount Solon.

TURNER, Alfred Allerton, jr., Sergt., USMC. Wife, Mrs. Mary Ann L. Turner, Quantico.

VICK, Pyrell Allie, jr., Pvt., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pyrell A. Vick, sr., Norfolk.

**ARMY WOUNDED—PACIFIC REGIONS**

ELLINGTON, Rufus L., Pfc., son of Mrs. Etta T. Ellington, Jettersville.

**ARMY MISSING—PACIFIC REGIONS**

HULL, Carl T., jr., Capt., son of Capt. Carl T. Hull, USN, Norfolk.

LIVESAY, Carl C., First Lieut., son of John W. Livesay, Blackwater.

## Maryland

**NAVY DEAD**

WASSERMAN, Sidney, Second Lieut., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Mary Wasserman, Baltimore.

**NAVY WOUNDED**

KNUDSEN, Richard Andrew, Pfc., USMC. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Richard A. Knudsen, Baltimore.

MARSH, James Richard, Pfc., USMCR. Mother, Mrs. Anna Marsh, Baltimore.

MARTIN, Roy Coolidge, Pvt., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Celeste C. Martin, Dundalk.

MOORE, Charles Casper, jr., Pvt., USMC. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Moore, sr., Frederick.

NEWELL, Daniel Lee, Pvt., USMC. Mother, Mrs. Ada K. Newell, Baltimore.

NIEDDU, Salvadors John, Pfc., USMC. Wife, Mrs. Ruby B. Nieddu, Baltimore.

PHELPS, Wilbur Anthony, Pvt., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur G. Phelps, Baltimore.

SEMIATIN, Morris, Pvt., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Semiatin, Baltimore.

STULTZ, Charles William, Pfc., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert R. Stultz, Westernport.

WALTERS, Richard Irvin, Pfc., USMC. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Walters, Baltimore.

**ARMY WOUNDED—PACIFIC REGIONS**

ERHMAN, Thomas J., Pfc., son of Mrs. Catherine Ehrman, Baltimore.

FURNELL, Richard L., Capt., son of Mrs. Mary I. Furnell, Baltimore.

TRUSS, Charles F., Pfc., nephew of Mrs. Rose Truss, Cumberland.

**ARMY MISSING—PACIFIC REGIONS**

CROWE, Franklin W., First Lieut., husband of Mrs. Ruth A. Crowe, Baltimore.

HEISLER, Charles A., Sergt., son of Mrs. Alta R. Heisler, Arnold.

## La Plata Firemen Get Baltimore Fire Truck

La Plata, Md., July 16 (Spl.).—Members of the La Plata Volunteer Fire Department today have on display Baltimore's old fire truck 19, equipped with extension ladders. The truck is a gift of the Baltimore Board of Fire Commissioners. The truck had served Baltimore for some 20 years.

# Darden Firm On Glass' Right To Hold Seat

Richmond, Va., July 16 (AP).—Governor Darden indicated last night that he has no intention of taking any action to determine the right of veteran Senator Carter Glass (D., Va.) to hold his Senate seat through prolonged illness.

"Illness," said the Governor, "does not constitute a vacancy."

The Governor has been asked by John Locke Green, Republican, Arlington County treasurer, in several letters to act in the matter and last night Green announced that he will ask the State Supreme Court of Appeals this week to declare Senator Glass' seat vacant and to order the Governor to call an election for his successor.

Declaring the 87-year-old Senator has not answered a Senate roll call since June 20, 1942, Green told a newsman:

"His seat is either abandoned or vacated. We have courts to decide just such questions and I intend to file the petition and see what happens."

Green said while he had the greatest respect for the Senator, he believed action should be taken by the courts to allow Virginia to "have two Senators."

# Virginia Rites Set Tomorrow For Army Nurse

Front Royal, Va., July 16 (Spl.).—Funeral services for First Lieut. Nellie G. Williams, Army Nurses Corps, 39, who was killed in a bus collision near Riverside, Calif., on July 9, will be held in Flint Hill, Rappahannock County, Wednesday afternoon.

Lieutenant Williams was in overseas service for 28 months, in the African and European Theaters of Operations, and served in five major battle operations. Since early this year, she was stationed at Torney General Hospital, California.

Besides her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Williams of Flint Hill, Va., she is survived by three brothers and three sisters, Edward S. Williams of Washington, D. C.; Marion H. Williams of Newport News, Va.; W. C. Williams, Miss Minnie W. Williams and Mrs. Frank M. Clark of Flint Hill, and Mrs. Edward M. Einer of Los Angeles, Calif.

# House Naval Unit Votes Today On St. John's College Purchase

The House Naval Affairs Committee will meet today to consider acquisition by the Navy of St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.

Committee Chairman Vinson (D., Ga.), said he will call the committee this afternoon to vote on the question, thus reversing an earlier decision to delay action until fall.

The Navy seeks to purchase the 32-acre campus of the Nation's third oldest college to expand the Naval Academy.

Vinson told a reporter a five-man subcommittee, headed by Representative Drewry (D., Va.), which inspected the site several weeks ago, will report at today's meeting. Drewry was out of the city yesterday.

Secretary of the Navy Forrestal last Friday approved allocation of $750,000 for purchase of the St. John's property, describing it as merely a bookkeeping transaction.

The acquisition must be approved by Naval Affairs Committees of both the House and Senate. Aides of the Senate committee said yesterday no date has been set for consideration by that body.

Both committees have held hearings on the question. St. John's officials declared at the hearing that the tentative purchase price of $750,000 set by the Navy is inadequate. Navy and independent appraisers are now attempting to fix a fair price for the property.

## Soldier Wins Refund On Rent Overcharge

Camp Lee, Va., July 16 (AP).—A Chesterfield County trial justice last week ordered a landlord to refund $25 to a Camp Lee soldier for a rental overcharge, Sergt. Milton G. Scribner, representative of the Camp Lee price control clinic, revealed today.

The soldier, who has been renting living quarters for his family in Petersburg, complained about the overcharge to the clinic, which was instrumental in bringing the landlord to court. The Petersburg OPA rent office also represented the serviceman in court.

The clinic also handled two other complaints by servicemen last week which resulted in refunds of $45. One soldier not only had his rent reduced from $40 to $30 a month, but received a refund of $20 retroactive for two months.

# New Hospital Planned at Front Royal

Front Royal, Va., July 16 (Spl.). Preliminary steps have been completed for a corporation, under which funds will be raised for the construction of a 50 to 60-bed community hospital here. Gerald S. Tompkins, manager of the local plant of the American Viscose Corp., is president.

Other officers of the corporation are Frank A. Stoutamyer, member of the town council and chief of the local fire department, vice president; Mrs. Walter A. Nicholls, secretary, and M. C. Vint, treasurer. The officers have been authorized to apply to the State Corporation Commission for a charter.

Other members in addition to officers of the executive committee are S. M. Boyd, J. A. Cross, Q. D. Gasque, Mrs. Leslie Fox Keyser, George C. Ramsey, Mrs. Claude A. Stokes and Mrs. Coleman Ware.

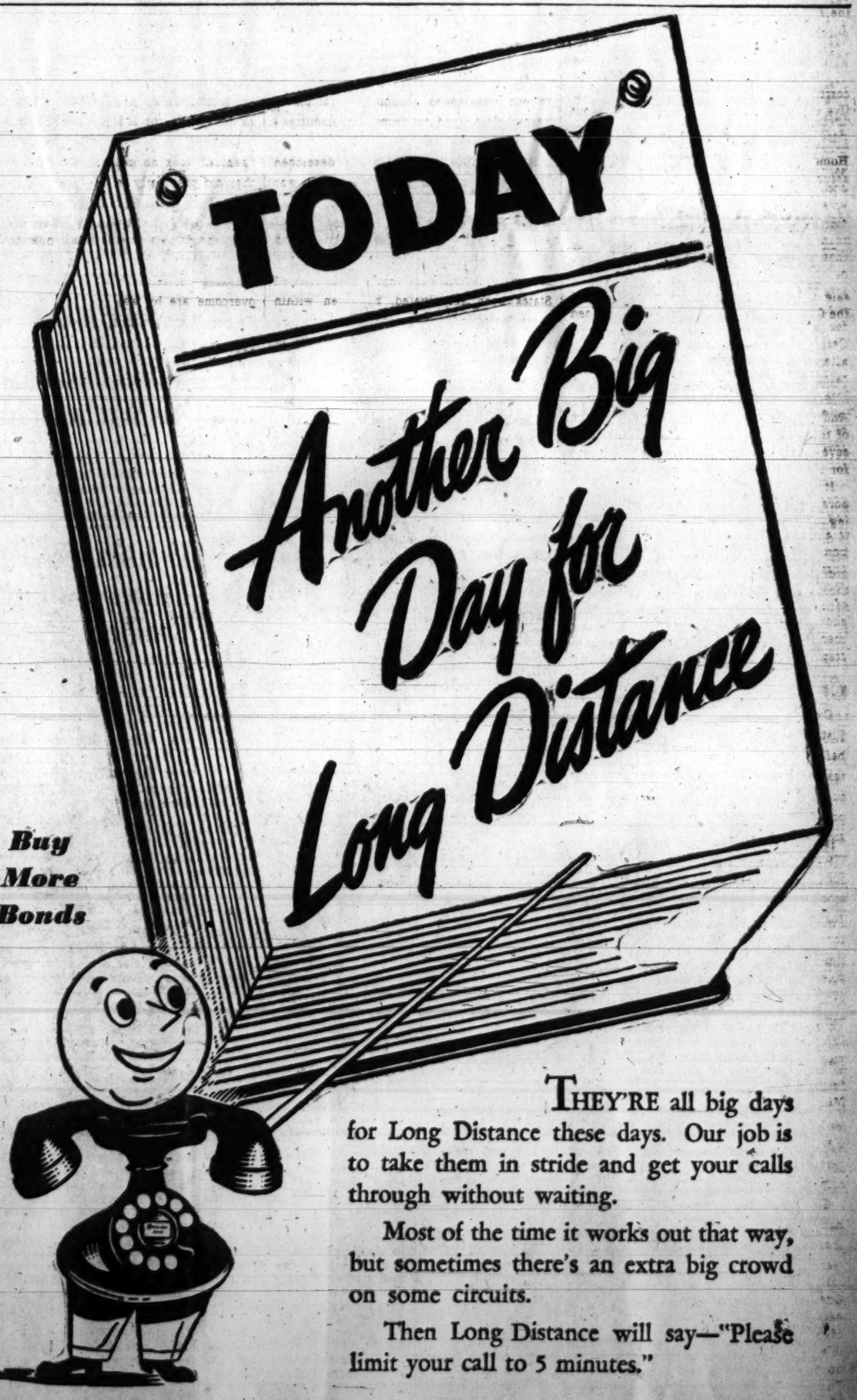
A six-acre site, donated to the community by the late Col. S. R. Millar, is available and it is estimated that the cost of erecting and equipping a hospital building will be from $250,000 to $300,000.

## New Hancock Station To Study Codling Moth

College Park, Md., July 16 (AP).—Dr. T. B. Symons, director of the University of Maryland extension service, announced today that a new field station for the study of the codling moth had been established at Hancock.

The station will investigate the depredations of the insect on apple crops of Garrett, Allegany, Frederick, Washington and Carroll Counties and is under the direction of Dr. Castillo Graham, extension service entomologist at large for the State.

The research covers an acreage that yields 1,255,899 bushels of apples valued at nearly 2 million dollars last year.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Most of the time it works out that way, but sometimes there's an extra big crowd on some circuits.

Then Long Distance will say—"Please limit your call to 5 minutes."

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE CO.
BELL SYSTEM

BARNABY
By Crockett Johnson
Ah, yes, m'boy. An apple tree, a hammock, and Jane Austen. Or Charlotte Bronte. Or George Eliot. Or that new girl Macmillan's have who caused the paper shortage—But what was it you just said? An author? In YOUR family?
My Aunt Minerva's coming to visit us. She wrote a book—
In the distinguished tradition, I presume ... My! Your parents must be very proud indeed!
Pop says authors are all right in their place. But around the house—
CROCKETT JOHNSON
Let's not fall into the trap of the Philistines, Barnaby. Rather let's concentrate on a suitable welcome for your distinguished kinswoman.
Now, let me see ... Hmmm.

# Tigers Pound Yankees' Zuber to Win, 9-4

## This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

Little did Clark Griffith suspect last season that the complete flop of his Nats, who finished eighth, would have its compensations. But in that eighth-place finish was born one of the reasons for the Nats' current success—the acquisition of Marino Pieretti.

Povich

As the club that finished last in the league, the Nats last December had first choice at the draft meeting and snatched up Pieretti from the Portland, Oreg., club of the Pacific Coast League. They got him for the conventional $7500 draft price.

The Portland owner's screams were heard across the country when Washington drafted Pieretti, who had won 26 games in the Coast League. "'Tain't fair," was the substance of the Coast League team's squawk. "Washington is getting a $50,000 pitcher for $7500."

Everything about the purchase was regular, however. Pieretti appeared on the major league's draft list and the Nats were entitled to claim him for the $7500 purchase price. And the Nats, as we were saying, had first choice.

It was the Portland club's fault that Pieretti didn't bring a bigger price. He could have been sold for a fancy figure before the season ended and before he was subject to the draft. An offer of the Detroit Tigers of $15,000 and two players for Pieretti was turned down by Portland in midseason of last year!

Portland reckoned wrongly that the major league teams would draft one of its outfielders before claiming Pieretti. Thus Pieretti would not go at the draft price because only one player from each club may be drafted. Washington made a quick grab of Pieretti before any other major league team could claim his outfielder-teammate.

"We never even scouted Pieretti," says Griffith. "I'll claim any pitcher who wins 26 games in an AA league without looking at him. Portland made a mistake in not selling Pieretti for all he would bring before his name went on the draft list. They were right about one thing, though, he's a $50,000 pitcher!"

Pieretti has won nine games for the Nats and has lost only five, a remarkable record for a first-year performer and even more remarkable in the light of the fellow's physique. He's the tiniest pitcher in the league, with his mere 150 pounds and 5 feet 7 inches, but he bulks big out there on the mound.

His record would read even better with a fair break in the luck. Pieretti, like the other Washington pitchers, suffered for lack of batting support in the early weeks of the season, and suffered some brutal defeats!

He hasn't missed a regular turn with the Nats and he's the workhorse of the club despite his stature. He pesters Ossie Bluege for relief jobs along with his regular routine, and has pitched more innings than any other man on the staff.

Pieretti is a little guy with a fast ball. Lately he has taken to pitching a slider that's effective. The Nats like to have him out there pitching. He never squawks about what happens behind his back from his fielding support and they've seen enough of him to know he's forever pitching his heart out.

Right now, Pieretti is limping a bit. Hurt his leg in that exhibition game against the Brooklyn Dodgers. He wasn't supposed to pitch in that one,but he asked for the chance. They put him in in the late innings, and he whaled a single to center and stretched it to a double with a smart sprint. He's proud of his batting anyway.

Then, to the amazement of everybody, and with two out and the Nats leading by two runs in the eighth, he stole third. For no reason at all, except that he thought he had a big lead on the pitch and maybe the fans would like to see him steal third. So he did, and hurt his knee, but piched the ninth and said nothing about it until they saw him limping.

Besides, he's got a skull fracture. Got beaned in the minor leagues, and his head aches a lot sometimes. A couple of years ago on the Coast the pains were so sharp he was driven to breaking up furniture in his hotel rooms. That cost him $400. "But it helped my headaches," he says.

## Bengals' Big 1st Fatal to New Yorkers

New York, July 16 (AP).—Even Red Ruffing's pinch single in the eighth inning couldn't help the New York Yankees today from absorbing a 9-4 slugging at the hands of the league-leading Detroit Tigers.

Making his first appearance in major league competition since the final game of the 1942 world series against the St. Louis Cardinals, Ruffing came through with a long single into right field to break Frank "Stubby" Overmire's shutout. New York went on to score four times in the inning but couldn't overcome the Tigers' big early advantage.

Ruffing was discharged from the Army, following over two years service, on June 5 at Fort Dix, N. J., signed a Yankee contract June 23 and has been pitching batting practice ever since.

Detroit slugged Starter Bill Zuber off the hill in less than two innings, mauling him for four runs in a first-frame attack featured by doubles by Hank Greenberg and Doc Cramer. Lefty Joe Page was raked for the remaining five runs before Steve Roser came on to work the ninth. It was Zuber's fourth setback and Overmire's seventh success.

Included in the Tigers' 12-hit attack were doubles by Greenberg, Cramer and Overmire and Roy Cullenbine's eighth homer with the bases empty in the eighth. It was Detroit's first decision after four straight setbacks on their second Eastern invasion.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Detroit | 410 | 100 | 210 | 9 | 12 | 0 |
| New York | 000 | 000 | 040 | 4 | 7 | 3 |

Overmire and Swift; Zuber, Page (2), Roser (9) and M. Garbark. Losing pitcher—Zuber. Homer—Cullenbine, Detroit, eighth.

## Chisox Beat Athletics by 6 to 2 Score

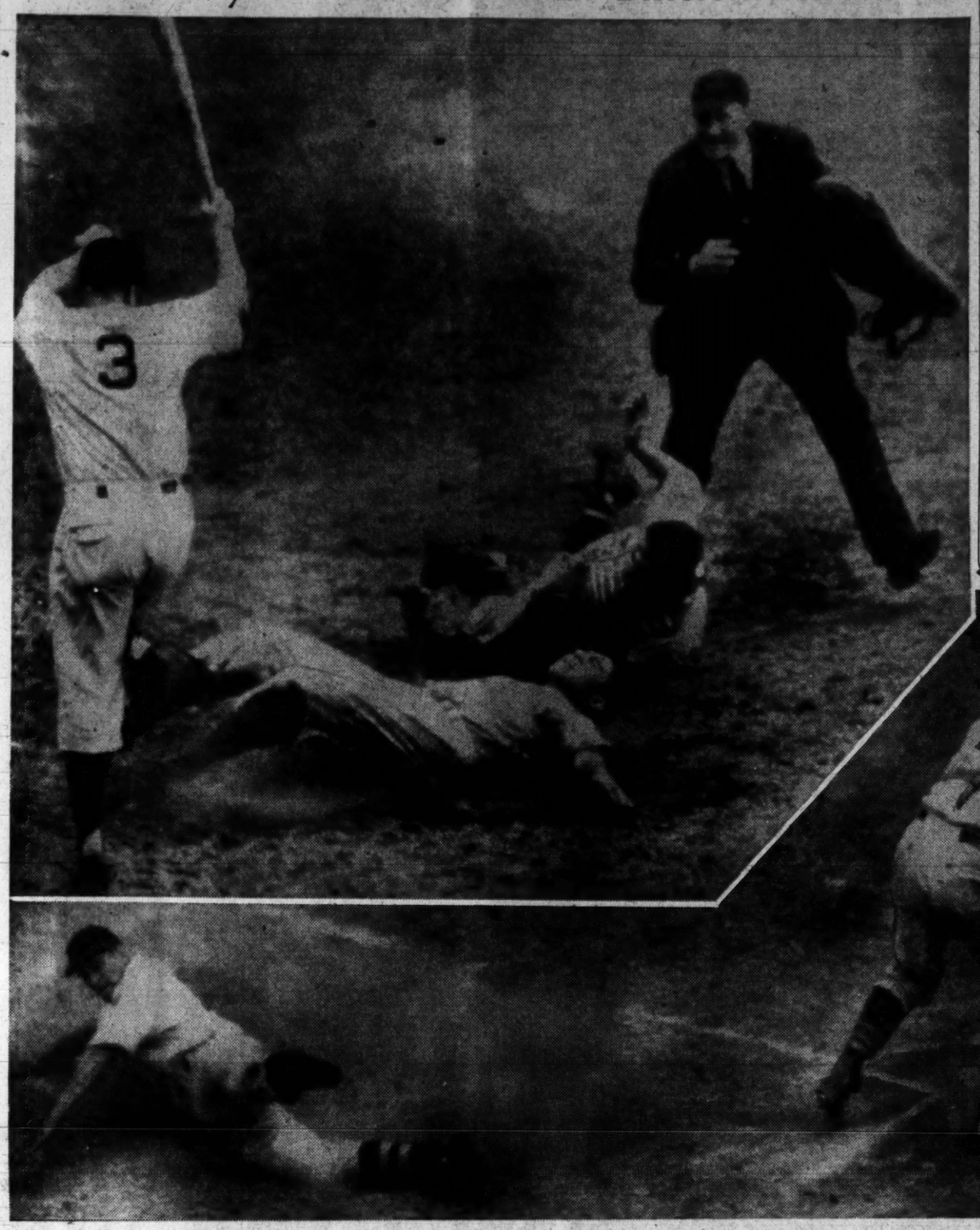
Philadelphia, July 16 (AP).—The Chicago White Sox, lashing out 11 hits and chasing Russ Christopher from the mound in the fourth inning, defeated the Philadelphia Athletics 6-2 in the first game of a twi-night double-header here tonight.

First Twilight Game

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 103 | 100 | 010 | 6 | 11 | 1 |
| Philadelphia | 020 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 4 | 2 |

Humphries and Tresh; Christopher, Gassaway (4) and Rosar.

## Two Plays at the Plate With Different Results



Upper, where Yankee Outfielder Bud Mentheny (No. 3) appears to be doing a toe dance after clouting somebody with the bat, Yankee Catcher Bill Drescher, foreground, is tagged out trying to steal home by Tiger Catcher Bob Swift in a most unusual picture of the Tiger-Yank game Sunday, won by the Yanks, 5-4. Umpire Cal Hubbard is calling the play. Lower, Johnny Lazor, Red Sox outfielder, would have been safe even if the ball hadn't bounced off Cleveland Catcher Frankie Hayes' knee. Lazor took off from second on Catcher Bob Garbark's single to right in the fifth to score a big run for the Bosox as they downed the Tribe, 6-4, in a game shortened to six innings by rain.

## Indians Edge Bosox, 3-2; Seerey Star

Boston, July 16 (AP).—Pat Seerey's seventh homer of the season, which came in the sixth with a runner on base, today sparked the Cleveland Indians to a 3-to-2 win over the Boston Red Sox.

It was a keen pitching duel between the Indians' Allie Reynolds and Randy Heflin until Seerey blasted into the left-field screen with Dutch Meyers aboard. After Jeff Heath doubled and was thrown out at the plate, Manager Lou Boudreau singled and registered the winning run on Don Ross' two-bagger.

The Red Sox almost tied it up in the seventh when, with two out, Reynolds was relieved by Ed Klieman. With one on and two out, Reynolds passed Bob Garbark and Pinch Hitter Jim Bucker, to fill the bases for Eddie Lake's double.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cleveland | 000 | 003 | 000 | 3 | 11 | 0 |
| Boston | 000 | 000 | 200 | 2 | 9 | 0 |

Reynolds, Klieman (7) and Hayes; Heflin, Ryba (7), Ferriss (8) and Garbark. Winning pitcher—Reynolds. Losing pitcher—Heflin. Homer—Seerey, Cleveland, sixth (1 on).

## Cubs' Sparkling Infield Play Pacing Team's Pennant Bid

By Jerry Liska

Chicago, July 16 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals still have the same sparkling infield that throttled National League rivals last season, but it's no longer in a class by itself.

Not at the rate the Chicago Cubs and Cincinnati Reds, especially the Bruins, are guarding the base paths.

Manager Charley Grimm admits his Cub inner-garden may hold the key to the pennant won last season by the Cardinals whose Marty Marion, Emil Verban, Whitey Kurowski and Ray Sanders paced the Red Birds to a new major league fielding record of .982.

The stretch run for the bunting may well be determined by a defensive duel between Spidery Marion and his mates and the rejuvenated Cub infield which has an average player age of 31, four years older than the Cards' quartet.

**Cubs' Infield Paces Loop**

The Cub combine of Phil Cavarretta, also a ball of fire at the plate, Don Johnson, Len Merullo and perennial Stan Hack, seems to click better with every game and had Grimm's forces atop the league fielding columns as the club opened a 23-game home stand Thursday.

"They're playing perfect ball, that's why we're hard to beat," sadi Grimm.

At the last official reading, the Cubs paced the league defensively with .980, while the Redlegs, who don't seem to be getting anywhere in the pennant scramble, were next with .978. The Cards were third with .977.

It's difficult to pick the sparkplug of the Cub infield. It's anchored on both ends by a pair of veterans who have never played for any other major league club—Third Sacker Hack, who is grinding out his thirteenth season at Wrigley Field, and First Baseman Cavarretta, who has been with the Cubs 12 years.

**Cavarretta Fielding .991**

Hack, in his first 64 games, committed only four errors at the hot corner. In the same number of contests, Cavarretta fielded .991 with only four bobbles and in addition paced the Cubs at the plate with a better than .350 average.

Second Baseman Johnson is playing phenomenal ball. He has made more than a dozen miscues, but most of them came early in the season and now he is gobbling up almost every shot between first and second. Coach Milt Stock says Don is the most improved player on the club. "He never is caught off balance when he pivots on double plays now," Stock said. "He has poise, speed and snap on every play he makes."

Merullo, who played in only 66 games last season, stepped in when Roy Hughes was injured and has proved the surprise of the year. He's still no Marion, but he covers shortstop with plenty of speed and isn't afraid to charge the ball.

On the Cub's recent Eastern rampage which produced 13 victories in 16 starts, 10 of them in a row, Merullo fattened his batting average 55 points. That only brought him up to .257, but now he appears to have acquired confidence that will give pitchers trouble.

Hack, who came off his Oregon ranch last season to help the faltering Bruins and who grinningly answers Grimm's shouts of "Stanislaus," is the dean of the Cub infield at 35. Johnson, a slim 6-footer, is 33. Cavarretta will be 29 on Thursday, while Merullo is the junior of the quartet at 27.

## The Majors

| AMERICAN LEAGUE | W. | L. | Pct. | GB. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Detroit | 44 | 32 | .579 | |
| WASHINGTON | 40 | 33 | .548 | 2½ |
| New York | 41 | 36 | .544 | 3½ |
| Boston | 41 | 36 | .544 | 3½ |
| *Chicago | 40 | 38 | .513 | 5 |
| Cleveland | 36 | 39 | .480 | 7½ |
| *St. Louis | 36 | 38 | .486 | 7 |
| *Philadelphia | 25 | 51 | .329 | 19 |

*Does not include second night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Chicago, 6; Philadelphia, 2 (second game scheduled).
WASHINGTON, 2; St. Louis, 6 (second game scheduled).
*Cleveland, 3; Boston, 2.
Detroit, 9; New York, 4.

TODAY'S GAMES

St. Louis at WASHINGTON, night.
Chicago at Philadelphia, night.
Detroit at New York.
Cleveland at Boston.

| NATIONAL LEAGUE | W. | L. | Pct. | GB. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 48 | 29 | .623 | |
| *St. Louis | 44 | 34 | .564 | 4½ |
| Brooklyn | 45 | 35 | .563 | 4½ |
| Pittsburgh | 41 | 38 | .519 | 8 |
| New York | 42 | 41 | .506 | 9 |
| *Boston | 39 | 39 | .500 | 9½ |
| Cincinnati | 37 | 38 | .493 | 10 |
| Philadelphia | 21 | 63 | .250 | 30½ |

*Does not include night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Chicago, 4; New York, 3.
Brooklyn, 8; Pittsburgh, 4.
Boston at St. Louis, night.
Only games scheduled.

TODAY'S GAMES

New York at Chicago.
Brooklyn at Pittsburgh, night.
Philadelphia at Cincinnati, night.
Boston at St. Louis, night.

## Nelson May Visit Mayo Clinic for Back Treatments

Dubuque, Iowa, July 16 (U.P.)—Byron Nelson, fresh from his P. G. A. tournament victory, arrived here today and denied reports that he will retire from tournament golf temporarily because of an ailing back.

The big Toledo, Ohio, shotmaker did say, however, that he might stop at the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minn., for a checkup. Nelson and Harold (Jug) McSpaden are scheduled for a series of exhibition matches in Dubuque, Sioux City and Rochester.

The exhibitions will serve as warm-ups for the two professionals, both of whom will shoot in the St. Paul Open—which begins Thursday and the $60,000 All-America Open at Chicago July 23.

"My back is all right," Nelson said. "After all, I won the P. G. A. title yesterday after seven days of golf, and I plan to play a series of exhibitions with Jug."

## Cumberland Track Plan Meeting Despite Ban

Cumberland, July 16 (AP).—Despite the ban on public transportation of horses, plans are going ahead for the annual Cumberland Fair and races August 7 to 18, under the direction of Clifton W. White, president and general manager.

While workmen continue conditioning the grounds, a check is being made to see how many others can ship horses to the track in their own trucks.

## Leafs Sign Semipro

Kingston, Ontario, July 16 (AP).—Arnie Jarrell, 23-year-old pitcher who has won 41 games and lost nine in the past six years in the Kingston City League, today signed a contract to hurl for the Toronto Leafs in the International Baseball League.

| EASTERN LEAGUE | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W.-Barre | 39 | 31 | .557 | W'iamsport | 35 | 34 | .507 |
| Hartford | 37 | 31 | .544 | Scranton | 33 | 35 | .485 |
| Albany | 40 | 34 | .541 | Elmira | 32 | 38 | .457 |
| Utica | 37 | 33 | .529 | B'ghamton | 35 | 42 | .373 |
| PIEDMONT LEAGUE | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
| Norfolk | 43 | 30 | .589 | N'portNews | 35 | 40 | .467 |
| Richmond | 41 | 34 | .547 | Roanoke | 36 | 42 | .462 |
| P'tsmouth | 42 | 36 | .538 | Lynchburg | 31 | 46 | .403 |
| PONY LEAGUE | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
| Jamestown | 41 | 23 | .641 | Wellsville | 27 | 34 | .443 |
| Lockport | 43 | 25 | .632 | Hornell | 28 | 38 | .424 |
| Batavia | 41 | 24 | .631 | Olean | 21 | 45 | .318 |
| Bradford | 42 | 26 | .618 | Erie | 19 | 47 | .288 |

## Around the Circuit

Of the 13 runs scored by the two teams in yesterday's 9-4 victory for the Tigers over the Yanks, only one player of either team succeeded in driving in more than one run. It was Roger "Doc" Cramer, veteran outfielder who turned the trick with a two-run double . . . Hank Greenberg cracked out a single in addition to his double in five times at bat, driving in one run and scoring another . . . Jeff Heath continued his hot batting pace for the Indians, getting two doubles to help in the Tribe's 3-2 victory over the Bosox's Randy Heflin, a Washington boy . . . the smooth shortstopping and surprisingly hard hitting of Eddie Lake for the Red Sox has caused Manager Joe Cronin to bench Benny Steiner, former Central High School sensation. Lamar "Skeeter" Newsome has taken over the second sack for the time being at least. Benny got in yesterday's game as a pinch hitter but failed to connect. Lake's three safeties in four tries sent home the two Red Sox tallies . . . Stan Hack had a perfect day as the Cubs rallied to down the Giants in the ninth. Went to bat four times, got one hit and walked thrice, scored one run and had one put-out. . . . In the seven runs the Cubs and Giants managed to chase over the plate between them not a single player on either team was able to drive in more than a single tally . . . Pete Coscarart continued his white-hot hitting with a double and twin singles in five, driving in one marker and tallying two but couldn't beat the Dodgers alone . . . Augie Galan snapped out of a light slump with a double and homer, driving in two runs and scoring two more personally . . . Frenchy Bordagaray collected three singles in four tries for the Dodgers.

## SchindoTops Field At Halfway Mark In Va. Beach Play

Virginia Beach, Va., July 16 (AP).—Sergt. Paul Schindo, formerly a professional at Westchester Country Club, New York, and now stationed at Camp Patrick Henry, led the field at the half-way mark of the first annual Virginia Beach Open Golf Tournament today.

Playing the rain-soaked Princess Anne Country Club course in 71, even par, Schindo enjoyed a one-stroke lead over Chief Specialist Paul Runyan, former P.G.A. champion. Chandler Harper, Portsmouth's gift to the golf world and also a chief specialist trailed Runyan by one stroke. Herman Weiser, also of the Navy and former White Plains professional, put together a pair of 37's to grab fourth place with a three-over-par 74.

# Chicubs Rally in Ninth to Defeat Giants, 4 to 3

## Mike Looks After Their Fists As Walter Guards Their Teeth

By Charles Einstein

New York, July 16 (Ins).—This is all about a guy who spends a hefty slice of his waking hours peering into boxers' mouths.

Walter Jacobs is the name, and being a particularly efficient dentist by trade he has worked out a nice little agreement with his worthy namesake, Uncle Mike Jacobs, overseer of New York's ring doings.

Walter takes care of the fighters' teeth. Uncle Mike takes care of everything else.

Ironically enough, this little Jacobs-Jacobs deal isn't half as one-sided as it seems.

A boxer's fangs are perhaps his most prize possession—and they were not made to consume a continuous diet of power-driven leather. Under such conditions they are liable to buckle, chip, wiggle, or disappear altogether.

That's where Walter Jacobs comes in. His office on W. 93d st. has become the mecca for every battler who ever lifted a left. A continuous string of fighters, managers, handlers, referees, announcers and what have you keep Jacobs' doorbell chiming like—well, like a chime, or for the bell for the fifth round.

Jacobs himself is a slight, vivacious personality who gets an awful lot of things done in what seems like very little time. He used to sling a little leather himself back in his college days at CCNY and he still likes to step in as referee or timekeeper in college bouts.

But, as more or less official mouth-man for the Twentieth Century Sporting Club, Jacobs' big job lies in the laboratory of his modern office.

Besides keeping tag on the number of "gondolas" (his private word for teeth) in a given fighter's mouth, Jacobs also makes the mouthpieces that all the big-name boxers wear when they appear in a ring.

Thost devices are constructed from one of Jacobs' own secret formulas and are made from a plaster cast of the fighter's teeth. Jacobs has a whole self-case full of these molds, so that whenever a boxer needs a new mouthguard all he has to do is phone.

In the midst of his continuous shuttle between Stillman's gym and his office, Jacobs has found time to set up a fascinating hobby. One of the spare rooms in his office is all decked up as a museum where he keeps plaster casts of famous fighter's fists (say that one fast three times).

This particular collection, which has gotten him into several New York museums and on the Hobby Lobby Radio program, includes 'em all . . . Louis, Dempsey, Tunney, Leonard, Barney Ross, Tony Canzoneri, Chalky Wright, etc., etc.

The biggest fist of all, by the way, belongs to Da Primo Carnera.

## Pentin, $9.10, Takes Top at Garden State

Camden, N. J., July 16 (AP).—Pentin, owned and trained by John Paul Jones of Charlottesville, Va., qualified for the $10,000 Benjamin Franklin Handicap, which will feature Saturday's program at Garden State Park, when he won the mile and a sixteenth Charter Oak Purse at Garden State track today in 1:46 1-5.

With 15,080 fans watching, Claude Erickson called on Pentin for his best and the gelding responded in the home lane. Chicle Clown could not keep up and Pentin won with a length to spare. Chicle Clown finished a length ahead of his former stablemate, Director, in the field of eight 3-year-olds.

Pentin was second choice in the betting and paid $9.10. The one to disappoint favorite players was Spartacus, which might not have fancied the slow footing. The race was run over a drying out and holding strip.

## Victory Is Bruins' 5th Straight, 16th In Last 17 Games

Chicago, July 16 (AP).—The Pennant-Scenting Chicago Cubs pulled one out of the fire today with a ninth-inning rally for a 4-3 decision over the New York Giants and their sixteenth victory in 17 starts.

Van Lingle Mungo had the Bruins quelled until the final frame but then saw a 3-2 edge fade into defeat as the Bruins shoved across two markers on a walk, an error and successive singles by Harry (Peanuts) Lowrey and Paul Gillespie.

Cub Ace Claude Passeau failed in his second straight quest for his eleventh victory as he yielded for a pinch-hitter in the eighth and Veteran Ray Starr stepped in to register his first victory since coming to the Cubs from the Pittsburgh Pirates.

It was the fifth straight for the Bruins since they had an 11-game string snapped by the Boston Braves last Thursday and their twentieth triumph in the last 24 starts.

The Giants pummeled Passeau for 11 hits in his eight-inning stint and apparently had the game wrapped up with a pair in the seventh which moved them in front, 3-2. Nap Reyes' double after Buddy Kerr singled knotted the count at 2-2 and then Leon Treadway singled across Reyes.

Mungo allotted only eight hits and until the ninth received strong support, including three Giant twin killings.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 010 | 000 | 200 | 3 | 12 | 2 |
| Chicago | 001 | 001 | 002 | 4 | 8 | 1 |

Mungo and Lombardi; Passeau, Starr (9) and Livingston, Gillespie. Winning pitcher—Starr.

## Dodgers Shell Pirate Pitchers For 12 Hits to Triumph, 8-4

Pittsburgh, July 16 (AP).—Luis Olmo stepped off the Brooklyn bench in another lineup shuffle today and batted home two runs that proved decisive in the Dodgers' 8-4 triumph over the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Although nicked for 12 hits, including seven doubles, Lefty Tom Seats went all the way for the Brooks, his first complete effort since May 11, for his fourth victory.

After French Bordagaray singled home Ed Stanky to tie the score in the three-run Dodger fifth, Olmo drove a one-baser to center driving home GoodyRosen and Augie Galan. Stanky had doubled, Rosen singled and Galan walked to load the bases for Bordagaray.

Three Pirate hurlers were touched for 12 blows, three by Bordagaray and two each by Stanky, Rosen and Galan, including Galan's seventh homer. Xavier Rescigno, who replaced starter Art Cuccurullo in the third was charged with the loss.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Brooklyn | 102 | 021 | 100 | 8 | 12 | 1 |
| Pittsburgh | 130 | 000 | 000 | 4 | 12 | 0 |

Seats and Andrews; Cuccurullo, Rescigno (3), Gerheauser (5), Beck (7) and Lopez. Losing pitcher—Rescigno. Homer—Galan, Brooklyn, third (1 on).

## Misflying Wins At Suffolk To Pay $13

Boston, July 16 (AP).—M. W. O'Connor's Misflying scored by two lengths in the mile Maid of Honor purse for fillies and mares in Grade D on a muddy strip today at Suffolk Downs.

The Canaan mare led Tresco Stable's Tiny's Choice to the wire with Nelson H. Progin's Air Beauty third, another three and a half lengths back.

The winner, timed in 1:41 3-5, paid $13, $5 and $4. Tiny's Choice paid $3.80 and $3.60 and Air Beauty paid $8 for show.

Doris B. Miller's Be Calm went to the top at the break and paced the seven-horse field to the far turn, where Misflying and Tiny's Choice locked heads and engaged in a duel that lasted down to the sixteenth pole where the winner pulled away in commanding fashion.

| N. C. STATE LEAGUE | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hickory | 43 | 21 | .672 | Statesville | 31 | 34 | .477 |
| Landis | 34 | 26 | .567 | Concord | 23 | 39 | .361 |
| Lexington | 36 | 29 | .554 | T'masville | 22 | 40 | .355 |
| Salisbury | 33 | 31 | .516 | | | | |
| CAROLINA LEAGUE | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
| Danville | 56 | 22 | .762 | Burlington | 37 | 44 | .457 |
| Raleigh | 46 | 29 | .613 | Durham | 33 | 44 | .429 |
| M'tinsville | 39 | 38 | .506 | W.-Salem | 33 | 46 | .418 |
| Leaksville | 36 | 42 | .462 | Greensboro | 31 | 48 | .392 |

| SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Atlanta | 55 | 28 | .679 | Memphis | 34 | 45 | .425 |
| Mobile | 49 | 35 | .583 | Little Rock | 30 | 49 | .380 |
| Cha'nooga | 48 | 33 | .593 | Nashville | 29 | 50 | .367 |
| N. Orleans | 48 | 33 | .593 | B'mingham | 28 | 52 | .350 |

## Cards' Geo. Fallon Leaves for Army

St. Louis, July 16 (AP).—George Fallon, reserve infielder of the St. Louis Cardinals, has departed for his home in Syracuse, N. Y., where he is to be inducted into the armed forces Friday. This leaves the Cards with Debs Garms as the only utility infielder.

## Vet Bible Sees Better Brand of Football in '45

Austin, Tex., July 15 (AP).—Coach D. X. Bible of the University of Texas, who has produced two championships in three years of wartime football, sees a much better brand of play next season.

The veteran mentor, surveying the Southwest Conference field, found plenty of experience and prospects of a thrilling race.

Bible also figures the new rules, especially the one liberalizing passing, will make for more interesting football. Other rules designed to speed up the game were hailed by the Southwest's member of the National Rules Committee.

Regarding the transportation stipulation prohibiting use of Pullmans on trips under 450 miles, Bible said he did not think the schools would be affected a great deal.

"We make a trip to Little Rock," he said. "This is a distance of 460 miles, so we are hoping we can get a little space. On the other trips we will use day coaches. In other words, when we go to Dallas, in place of leaving there Saturday night, we will just stay over and return Sunday morning."

Bible said other schools appeared to be similarly situated.

Regarding his own prospects, the Texas coach declared he would have a fair nucleus as far as the line was concerned and more speed in the backfield but thus far hadn't seen anybody who could replace Bobby Layne, ace passer and runner now in the service. However, he has received a half-dozen experienced men from other schools in the Naval Training program, including Ransom Jackson and Monroe Harrelson, who were backs on last fall's Texas Christian University conference championship team.

While his passing may not be up to last season, Bible always prefers a running game as an all-weather standby and he will have plenty of material for that with his group of fast backs.

Texas missed last season in the title drive largely because Layne was injured at a crucial time but this year expects to have plenty of reserve strength, something the Longhorns didn't boast in 1944.

# Wait A Bit Takes Yonkers Handicap

## Ziegler Entry Beats Stymie By 2 Lengths

New York, July 16 (AP).—Wait A Bit, who ran a surprisingly dull race in the recent Brooklyn Handicap, regained top form today as Empire City's transplanted 18-day session opened at Jamaica and easily ran off with the winner's share of the $10,000 Yonkers Handicap.

The William Ziegler, jr., color bearer, an $11.20 for $2 selection in the field of six, took the $7825 first money by two lengths over Mrs. E. D. Jacobs' Stymie, winner of the Brooklyn. William Helis' Olympic Zenith was third, another two lenghts back.

Mrs. Ed Mulrenan's First Fiddle, top weight under 123 pounds after William Woodward's Apache was scratched, could beat only one horse although an 11 to 10 favorite with Eddie Arcaro in the saddle.

Running over a track still not dry following yesterday's rains, Wait A Bit traveled the mile and a sixteenth in 1:43 2/5 while carrying 117 pounds.

Bob Mann and Eurosian set the early pace with Wait A Bit loitering in third place, some two lengths behind the leaders. When the trio hit the start of the final turn, Wait A Bit and Stymie began their drive that brought them home ahead.

Col. Matt J. Winn, president of the Empire City Association, was among the 30,553 spectators. The session will be concluded August 4 and the thoroughbreds then move to Belmont for the transferred Saratoga meeting. Rumors say the remainder of the New York season, which ends November 3, will be run off there in view of the transportation emergency.

## Harness Racing Delayed by Rain

Old Orchard Beach, Me., July 16 (U.P.).—The famed Kite Track harness race meeting is scheduled to open here tomorrow after a one-day postponement because of wet grounds.

General Manager Edmund Keller said that 250 trotters and pacers were in the barns. He denied that the meeting would be shifted to Goshen, N. Y., although some of the Kite Track's bigger stake races, he said, might be run at Goshen because of its accessibility.

## Army to Compete In British Meet

London, July 16 (U.P.).—Track and field stars from the American Army, competing as a team for the first time, have been entered in a quadrangular meet to be held at London the first week end in August, meet officials said tonight.

The American squad will compete against teams from the Royal Air Force, the British Army and the British Amateur Athletic Association. Gunder Hagg, Swedish distance star, will run in a special two mile race, the officials said.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Montreal | 58 | 28 | .690 | Toronto | 39 | 42 | .481 |
| Newark | 43 | 35 | .551 | Rochester | 34 | 44 | .436 |
| Baltimore | 43 | 38 | .531 | Syracuse | 29 | 45 | .392 |
| Jersey City | 41 | 39 | .513 | Buffalo | 29 | 47 | .382 |

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Milwaukee | 51 | 31 | .622 | Toledo | 40 | 45 | .471 |
| Ind'apolis | 52 | 35 | .598 | Min'apolis | 39 | 45 | .464 |
| Louisville | 48 | 49 | .545 | Columbus | 39 | 47 | .453 |
| St. Paul | 39 | 39 | .500 | Kans. City | 38 | 53 | .346 |

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 56 | 41 | .617 | Oakland | 52 | 55 | .486 |
| Seattle | 62 | 44 | .585 | Los Angeles | 48 | 58 | .453 |
| Sacramento | 54 | 53 | .505 | San Diego | 49 | 60 | .450 |
| San Fr'isco | 53 | 55 | .491 | Hollywood | 45 | 63 | .417 |

## Jamaica

*By the Associated Press*

1—¾; $2500; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Royal Welsh | 118 | Reformatory | 108 |
| †Balco | 113 | Valdina Lord | 113 |
| Sabatis | 108 | Jujube | 108 |
| Star of Padua | 108 | Flying Son | 113 |
| Cordon | 105 | Showtown | 113 |
| Grand Party | 113 | Photogenic | 108 |
| Blenon | 113 | Comic Eleven | 113 |
| †In Thanks | 100 | Jetta T. | 113 |
| Alport | 113 | Pretty Tiger | 110 |
| Purple Heart | 113 | Wise Step | 113 |

†J. C. Coleman and J. Bernkow entry.

2—5½; $3000; 2-yr.-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Easy Spell | 111 | †Johnstown Kid | 111 |
| Galamik | 123 | †Honour Student | 111 |
| Jousting Match | 113 | Ben Hur | 115 |
| Court House | 111 | Jarvis Bay | 117 |

†Belair Stud-Wheatley Stable entry.

3—¾; $3000; 3-yr.-olds up; maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Brown Mountain | 116 | War Wine | 116 |
| Paper Knife | 124 | Errant Lass | 114 |
| One Look | 119 | Cassina | 116 |
| Early Bird | 116 | Inducted | 116 |
| Chrysaloris | 111 | Bonnie Dale | 111 |
| Willing Spirit | 116 | Bidder | 124 |
| Kings Count | 116 | Blenel | 116 |
| Thrax | 111 | Dagger | 116 |
| Time Stitch | 116 | Half Brother | 116 |
| Park Heights | 109 | Credenda | 111 |

4—5½; $3000; 2-yr.-olds; maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Naval Base | 109 | Game o' Chance | 116 |
| Broadloom | 116 | Flying Pro | 116 |
| Love Sonnet | 116 | Saranac | 116 |
| Cable | 116 | Eastonian | 116 |
| Our Bully | 116 | Arrow Courier | 116 |
| Salute | 116 | Darby D-Day | 116 |
| Singing Light | 116 | †Merry King | 116 |
| Irish Count | 116 | Lofty Soul | 116 |
| Indigue | 116 | Medal | 116 |

†Wheatley Stable-Belair Stud entry.

5—1 1/16; $5000; 3-yr.-olds; Elmsford.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Coincidence | 118 | Royalong | 108 |
| †Wise Admiral | 113 | †His Jewel | 116 |
| Billyer Court | 113 | First Stage | 113 |
| Red Pixie | 121 | Post Graduate | 118 |

†J. Fink entry.

6—¾; $4000; 3-yr.-olds up; handicap.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Breezing Home | 106 | Unchallenged | 121 |
| Plucky Maud | 111 | Who Goes There | 117 |
| Gallant Bull | 109 | Monanche Peak | 111 |
| Harvard Square | 110 | Lucky Day | 115 |
| Free Lance | 108 | | |

7—1¼; $2500; 3-yr-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| No Down | 118 | Resolute II | 118 |
| Mad Anthony | 116 | Automation | 113 |
| Turf R. | 111 | Cruiser | 114 |

1—5½; $2500; maiden 2-year-olds; c'ling.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rainbirk, 118 (Lindberg) | | 5.40 | 3.20 2.60 |
| Sam, 116 (Kirkland) | | | 3.30 2.60 |
| Ina Lady, 113 (Atkinson) | | | 2.60 |

King Kip, Gay Lighter, Richmond Belle, Navy Flyer, Little Rowena also ran. Time, 1:07⅘.

2—5½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Old Grad, 117 (Hanneman) | | 4.80 | 3.40 3.00 |
| Serve, 120 (Vasquez) | | | 11.70 7.90 |
| Super Junkie, 120 (Short) | | | 8.70 |

High Tint, Miss Puritan, Surf, *Sea Convoy, Aunt Sis, Puffed Up, Lawrinson, Gusher, Sea Bass, *Love Is Blind also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

*Field.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $30.

3—1 1/16; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Over, 114 (Arcaro) | | 4.00 | 2.80 2.60 |
| Trunk, 108 (Roberts) | | | 6.40 4.20 |
| Pinningsberg, 113 (Caffarella) | | | 3.20 |

Rich Legend, Raisin Bread, Basic Attack, Hello Bill, Panter Branch, Francis Marion, Stepsome, Bay Carse, Peak Load also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

4—5½; $4000 added; 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama, 117 (Atkinson) | | 6.70 | 3.80 2.80 |
| Army Host, 112 (Lindberg) | | | 6.50 3.50 |
| Baron Jack, 122 (Arcaro) | | | 2.60 |

Pamela C., Maranseart, Mead Smart also ran. Time, 1:12.

5—1 1/16; $10,000 added; 3-year-olds up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Wait A Bit, 117 (Wright) | | 11.20 | 5.20 4.20 |
| Stymie, 122 (Permane) | | | 4.10 2.60 |
| Olympic Zenith, 114 (McCreary) | | | 4.20 |

Bob Mann, Eurasian, First Fiddle also ran. Time, 1:43⅘.

6—1 1/16; $3500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sicily, 108 (Kirkland) | | 12.80 | 6.40 3.60 |
| Up Check, 110 (Roberts) | | | 14.60 3.20 |
| Sticky Kitty, 110 (Atkinson) | | | 5.70 |

Still Blue, Mahmoudess, Johns Dear, Ariel Show also ran. Time, 1:46.

7—1 1/16; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Hills, 111 (Pritzwell) | | 6.60 | 3.80 3.20 |
| Accord, 113 (Pierce) | | | 7.70 5.40 |
| Ballstaat, 109 (Hanneman) | | | 7.40 |

*Jim's Jennie, *Loan Harvest, Sonnet Key, Speedy Josie, Pentagon Lady, Hannah S., Vollant, Spread Eagle, Thin Air, Cuckoo also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

*Field.

## Team Bout Added To Rassle Card Tomorrow Night

Promoter Joe Turner last night signed four outstanding Eastern wrestlers in a four-man team match, tomorrow at Turner's Arena.

The team bout, with Maurice LaChapelle and Lou Farino matched against John Melas and Fred Carone, completes a card of four contests. Melas and Carone both won in their local debuts last week while LaChapelle and Farino have built up a regular following in the District.

Topping the card is a double windup which marks the return of Frank Sexton of Ohio, who is matched against Angelo Savoldi.

Also on the double windup is a bout between George Macricostas, "The Golden Greek," and Russian Henry Kulkowich. Completing the card is a 30-minute preliminary between Ed "Strangler" White and Scotty Dawkins.

## Icangetit Scores At Washington

Chicago, Ill., July 16 (AP).—Elon Tikulski's Icangetit, a 3-year-old, ran back to his best form in taking the featured offering at Washington Park today. He scored in "The Xenofol," winning by two lengths over Herbert M. Woolf's Headline with Mrs. G. H. Emick's Hollyman third.

Icangetit showed in front immediately under a hustling ride by Doug Dodson, shook off a challenge by Devastating and was eased up at the end. He ran the six furlongs in 1:11 4/5 and paid $2.80, $2.40 and $2.20. Headline paid $2.80 and $2.40 while Hollyman was $3.40 to show.

## Oliver Returns As Oregon Coach

Eugene, Oreg., July 16 (AP).—Lieut. Comdr. Gerald A. (Tex) Oliver resumed duties as University of Orgeon head football coach today after serving in the Navy three years.

Oliver, placed on inactive duty a week ago, returned to the campus yesterday. While in service he was grid coach for the St. Mary's Pre-Flight team, Moraga, Calif.

He said he would start shaping plans at once for Oregon's nine-game 1945 Pacific Coast Conference grid schedule.

## Panthers Confirm Fekete's Signing

Cleveland, July (AP).—John Breckles, acting manager of the Cleveland Panthers of the All-America Football Conference, today confirmed the signing of Gene Fekete, star sophomore fullback on Ohio State's 1942 national championship football team.

Fekete announced his signing during a visit to Columbus, Ohio, yesterday. He received an Army medical discharge last Saturday after two years and four months of service.

The former Buckeye backfield ace plans to rest a badly injured knee received in early scrimmage before the All-Star game at Chicago last summer and will play no football during the coming season.

The Cleveland team, to be coached by Lieut. Paul Brown, former Ohio State coach, now football officer at Great Lakes, does not plan to operate before the 1946 season.

INTERSTATE LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lancaster | 43 | 28 | .632 | Hagerstown | 33 | 41 | .446 |
| Wilm'ton | 44 | 29 | .611 | Allentown | 29 | 37 | .439 |
| Trenton | 34 | 40 | .459 | York | 30 | 44 | .405 |

## Hagerstown

*By the Associated Press*

1—Mason-Dixon course; $800; 3-yr.-olds up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Johns Terry | 116 | Johns Buddy | 116 |
| Break Me Down | 112 | Laugh and Play | 113 |
| Baby Girl | 107 | Jollity | 113 |
| Ohio Lady | 113 | Fixed Fee | 113 |
| Ray Light | 113 | Dr. Play | 108 |
| Miss Defiance | 108 | Gaudy Gold | 107 |
| Incentor | 118 | Flags | 118 |

2—Mason-Dixon course; $800; 3-yr.-olds up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Secret Minerva | 103 | Bow Wave | 108 |
| Doctors Nurse | 109 | Phara Doll | 99 |
| Bugler | 110 | Oomph | 105 |
| Styx | 118 | Rhyme Maker | 118 |
| Rollicking | 105 | Victory Flight | 103 |
| Half Inch | 113 | Disro | 105 |
| Bonnie Ina | 108 | Anisgoce | 108 |

3—6½; $800; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Gay Victory | 118 | Scotch Flag | 113 |
| Yellow Silk | 113 | Van Tryst | 113 |
| Molasses Betts | 113 | Zac Pam | 108 |
| Grand Panar | 118 | Supreme Flag | 118 |
| Pilates Punch | 118 | Which Wins | 113 |

4—6½; $800; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Palgene | 108 | Sir Jerome | 113 |
| Gray Call | 113 | Ticky Otis | 108 |
| Air Defense | 118 | Time Burner | 108 |
| Beautiful | 113 | Clock Time | 108 |
| Remolee | 118 | | |

5—Mason-Dixon course; $800; 3-yr.-olds up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Juliette | 113 | Kes | 105 |
| Pamas Time | 108 | Gay Peggy | 103 |
| Flower Battle | 105 | Idle Gossip | 113 |
| Kesargo | 103 | Song Flight | 97 |
| My Exit | 113 | Rosa Azteca | 110 |
| Flying Kilts | 115 | Marandan | 110 |
| Dicky | 113 | | |

6—6½; $1000; 3-yr.-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pigeon | 107 | Valley Dirk | 114 |
| Silver Beam | 108 | †Annies Dream | 114 |
| True Lass | 106 | Carlarlass | 109 |
| Arch McDonald | 111 | Maiden Fern | 114 |
| Panacea | 103 | †Gallant | 107 |
| Fleetest | 109 | | |

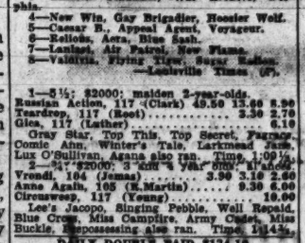
†Warren Boyd entry.

7—1 1/16; $800; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Uncle Billies | 105 | Clifton's Qonset | 113 |
| Merrily Go | 110 | Bonnie Myth | 113 |
| Garand | 113 | Carstinga | 103 |
| Up Jack | 108 | Isle de Pine | 108 |

8—1 1/16; $800; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Henry Ray | 112 | Lady Longworth | 104 |
| Col. Scots | 113 | Gratis | 113 |
| J. Hal | 118 | Hard Loser | 118 |
| Ovando | 114 | Big Sneeze | 118 |
| Miss Vep | 109 | C. O. Hamilton | 109 |
| Pamunkey | 104 | Royal Marlboro | 109 |



Wake up
Wake up your face with PREP
There's nothing like it! Prep contains a "Re-Fresher"—that makes shaving a song. Ask your druggist about this—he knows. Ask for Prep today—
The TONIC ACTION
SHAVE CREAM


## Leafs Reject Plan To Play Saturday Afternoon Games

Toronto, July 16 (AP).—Officials of the Toronto Maple Leafs of the National Hockey League indicated today they did not approve of the suggestion that the Leaf games be played on Saturday afternoons to insure Sunday night games in U. S. cities.

Many of the trains and virtually all the sleepers that made the Saturday night-Sunday night home and home series between the Leafs and U. S. teams possible in previous years are being eliminated in the present travel emergency.

"Saturday night is the best hockey night of the week for us," said one spokesman, "and that is when we will play."

### Woodcock Favored

London, July 16 (AP).—Bruce Woodcock, rated as one of the brightest English heavyweight prospects in years, has been installed as the 11 to 8 favorite in his 15-round British title fight with Jack London, defending champion, here tomorrow night.

## Garden State

*By the Associated Press*

1—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Flying Ned | 117 | Top Money | 114 |
| Baronet | 117 | Flying John | 109 |
| Willow Run | 111 | One Century | 114 |
| Alatome | 111 | Trace Me | 117 |
| Little Bud | 119 | Mervyn Lacy | 112 |
| Eternal Peace | 112 | †Be One | 117 |
| Johnnie J. | 122 | Nutoka | 112 |
| Hiccup | 112 | Two Bloody | 109 |

†B. McLaughlin and S. Deliss entry.

2—¾; $1500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Omashane | 108 | Yeamantry | 113 |
| †Lima | 108 | Joblots | 103 |
| †Bob O'Sullivan | 115 | Mike O'Sullivan | 113 |
| The Minter | 115 | Big Dottie | 108 |
| Galleon | 108 | Noah's Choice | 108 |
| Don't Delay | 113 | | |

†J. D. Leiper, jr., and Janet Rae Stable entry.

3—¾; $2000; maiden 2-year-olds; special.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| High Master | 120 | Hail Vic | 120 |
| War Archive | 120 | Grand Player | 120 |
| Kid O'Sullivan | 115 | Hector | 120 |
| Ecallwo | 120 | †Pilate's Pun | 120 |
| Little Knight | 120 | Delphian | 120 |
| Time Flies | 115 | | |

†Mrs. E. Truman and B. S. Jones entry.

4—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Devon Cream | 104 | Gay Brigadier | 118 |
| Hoosier Wolf | 113 | James Acre | 113 |
| Knute | 111 | Pilot Star | 113 |
| Lord Win | 116 | Pompey Corners | 113 |
| Tedious Miss | 111 | Ned Win | 113 |

5—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Appeal Agent | 116 | Voyageur | 119 |
| Caesar B. | 120 | King's Mount | 119 |
| Mamye W. | 108 | Saros | 113 |
| Flintee | 111 | Girlette | 111 |
| Mercy Angel | 107 | Stella's Sun | 117 |
| Nora Bethe | 111 | | |

6—1 1/16; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Blue Sash | 108 | Sarawak | 113 |
| Aera | 113 | I'll Be Back | 113 |
| Rellona | 108 | | |

7—¾; $3000; 4-year-olds up (chute).

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Nippy | 112 | †Lanlast | 117 |
| New Flame | 109 | Balburnie | 112 |
| Hippomenes | 112 | †Sting Lea | 114 |
| Air Patrol | 112 | Fifth | 107 |
| Feather Bob | 112 | Pompa Negri | 107 |

†W. W. Vaughan and Mrs. C. Harris entry.

8—1 1/16; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Whizzing By | 116 | Gremlin | 116 |
| Smoke Puff | 112 | Flying Tiger | 116 |
| Sugar Ration | 116 | Ring Master | 112 |
| Valdivia | 116 | Question Miss | 111 |
| Arakan | 111 | | |

GARDEN STATE SELECTIONS

1—Johnnie J., Flying Ned, Eternal Peace.
2—Bob O'Sullivan, Don't Delay, Galleon.
3—GRAND PLAYER, War Archive, Delphin.
4—New Win, Gay Brigadier, Hoosier Wolf.
5—Caesar B., Appeal Agent, Voyageur.
6—Rellona, Aera, Blue Sash.
7—Lanlast, Air Patrol, New Flame.
8—Valdivia, Flying Tiger, Sugar Ration.
—Louisville Times (AP).

## Suffolk Downs

*By the Associated Press*

1—¾; $2000; 3-yr.-olds up; maidens; clg.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rustico | 110 | Raj Kumar | 118 |
| †Anti Trust | 105 | Blood Donor | 118 |
| Shoshoni | 105 | Agni | 111 |
| Ronald M. | 105 | Weezie Lass | 105 |
| Fussy Helen | 105 | †Fiddle Stick | 113 |
| Dary Rose | 113 | Argo Rose | 105 |
| Wine Cup | 113 | Tracer Bullet | 118 |
| Miss Time | 113 | Dibber | 110 |

†Hope Stable and J. S. Krouse entry.

2—¾; $2000; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fresh as Paint | 114 | Epee | 113 |
| Marco | 120 | Orcus | 114 |
| Dusit | 114 | Far Avion | 117 |
| Camera Man | 107 | Ring Leader | 114 |
| Next Key | 115 | Halcyon Boy | 114 |
| Manipulate | 117 | Down Six | 114 |
| Two o'Clock | 109 | Lady Boswell | 109 |
| Little Davey | 117 | Primarily | 120 |

3—⅝; $2000; 3-yr.-olds; maidens; clmg.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mythman | 118 | Foxscene | 118 |
| Joan Elise | 108 | Captain Beno | 118 |
| †Tascosa | 111 | Jamesoh | 118 |
| Red Jet | 118 | Local Finance | 118 |
| Woodmere | 118 | Hasty Blue | 118 |
| Low Tension | 118 | †Buck Sergeant | 111 |
| Colmore | 118 | | |

†Reynolds Bros. entry.

4—¾; $2000; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Brodear | 110 | Aldridge | 117 |
| Celtics | 108 | †Jes Lov Me | 114 |
| Over The Dam | 112 | Popeye | 115 |
| Post Boy | 117 | †Barts Chance | 115 |
| Darby Dismay | 118 | La Scala | 110 |
| Bright Arc | 112 | Rough Money | 110 |
| Fire Kabo | 115 | Tyrone | 115 |
| Pride | 115 | †Psychic Ratio | 108 |

†Merry Mo Stable entry.

†Lewis and Bernstein entry.

5—¾; $2500; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| J. J. Lynch | 120 | Temples | 115 |
| Chic Shirley | 106 | Lady Gresham | 111 |
| Mattie Sue | 118 | Little Hoops | 116 |
| Happy Prince | 113 | | |

6—1 1/16; $2500; 3-yr.-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Drudge | 113 | Gypster | 110 |
| Hero Mine | 116 | Lone Sentry | 98 |
| Vim | 110 | Topsy Sue | 100 |
| Our Birthday | 112 | | |

7—1 1/16; $2000; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Justinian II | 112 | Vexavolo | 102 |
| Spaminondus | 119 | Mumble Peg | 107 |
| Rose-Red | 114 | Good Gravy | 109 |
| Idemitic | 112 | Wolf Creek | 114 |

8—1 m.; $2000; 3-yr.-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Land Cruiser | 118 | Snob Tourist | 110 |
| Flight Gal | 103 | Brass Man | 114 |
| Helen of Paris | 108 | Taxi King | 108 |
| Prefect | 115 | Hoodoo Lady | 107 |
| Y Gun | 111 | Duskily | 110 |
| Chow | 111 | Bill Fox | 112 |

SUFFOLK DOWNS SELECTIONS

1—Tracer Bullet, Shoshoni, Blood Donor.
2—Marco, Little Davey, Far Avion.
3—Red Jet, Low Tension, Captain Beno.
4—Fogoso, Aldridge, Fire Kabo.
5—J. J. LYNCH, Happy Prince, Templet.
6—Hero Mine, Our Birthday, Vim.
7—Justinian II, Rose-Red, Epaminondus.
8—Brass Man, Taxi King, Land Cruiser.
—Louisville Times (AP).

EMPIRE CITY SELECTIONS

1—Royal Welsh, Alport, Come Eleven.
2—Jarvis Bay, Galamik, Johnstown Kid.
3—WAR WINE, Errant Lass, Willing Spirit.
4—Wheatley-Belair entry, Indigue, Singing Light.
5—Wise Admiral, His Jewel, Bad Pixie.
6—Unchallenged, Gallant Bull, Who Goes There.
7—Mad Anthony, Resolute II, No Down.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—¾; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Wheat, 118 (J.Martin) | | 6.00 | 3.20 2.40 |
| Sorgho, 120 (Basile) | | | 3.60 3.00 |
| Stewedore, 115 (Turnbull) | | | 3.80 |

Fiandome, Flaming High, O'Riskshot, Fly the Coop, Circus Wings also ran. Time, 1:14.

2—⅝; $1800; maiden 3-year-olds; cl'ing.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Singular, 110 (Balzaretti) | | 8.20 | 4.60 3.40 |
| Pilate's Own, 110 (Warren) | | | 8.80 4.40 |
| Wood Alcohol, 110 (Seabo) | | | 5.80 |

Karen Q., Treelynne, Builder, Wand Waver, Unquitable, Happy Forecast, Sun Stone, Light Tyrant also ran. Time, 1:15.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $16.60.

3—5½; $2500; 2-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Horse How, 115 (Pratt) | | 5.80 | 2.60 2.40 |
| Lady Gunner, 120 (Breen) | | | 2.20 2.20 |
| My Willow, 108 (Tobin) | | | 4.60 |

Mil El, Blue Gyp, Mud Money also ran. Time, 1:08⅘.

4—1 1/16; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Question Man, 114 (Coule) | | 9.80 | 4.60 3.40 |
| Jockarando, 111 (Jenkins) | | | 3.60 2.60 |
| Darby Diadem, 114 (Pratt) | | | 3.40 |

Epay, Fortunes Cu, Brown Flower, Esta, Hockey also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

5—⅝; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cake Gravy, 115 (B'naretti) | | 11.40 | 5.40 3.60 |
| Amazed, 110 (Robart) | | | 6.80 4.80 |
| Dauntless Gal, 110 (Turnbull) | | | 2.80 |

Harpsichord, Red Ted, Rockwall, Rough Feathers also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

6—Mile; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Misfiying, 112 (Oliver) | | 13.00 | 5.00 4.00 |
| Tiny's Choice, 112 (Basile) | | | 3.80 3.60 |
| Air Beauty, 108 (Canning) | | | 6.00 |

Queen's Reward, Be Calm, Blenette, Merry Sunshine also ran. Time, 1:41⅘.

7—1 1/16; $1800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Jack Reaper, 112 (Basile) | | 16.00 | 8.00 4.00 |
| Fleurtown, 117 (DeLucia) | | | 4.40 3.60 |
| Verb, 120 (Hettinger) | | | 5.40 |

Siganar, Pretty Is, Nat's Reward, Sure Hit, Lady Mascara also ran. Time, 1:51⅘.

8—Mile; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Big Raid, 110 (Robart) | | 53.60 | 17.00 7.80 |
| Erie Knight, 117 (Coule) | | | 4.20 2.20 |
| Skipper Z., 103 (Tobin) | | | 2.80 |

Sunsho, On the Double, Valdina Greedy, Tumult, Help Wanted also ran. Time, 1:42⅘.

### Post Consensus

AT JAMAICA

1—Royal Welsh, Valdina Lord, Star of Padua.
2—No selections.
3—King's Count, Credenda, Brown Mountain.
4—No selections.
5—First Stage, His Jewel, Coincidence.
6—Breezing Home, Larky Day, Unchallenged.
7—CRUISER, Mad Anthony, Automation.

AT SUFFOLK DOWNS

1—Weezie Lass, Miss Time, Ronald M.
2—Marco, Dusit, Little Davey.
3—Tascosa, Joan Elise, Red Jet.
4—First Son, Darby Dismay, Bright Arc.
5—HAPPY PRINCE, Chic Shirley, J. J. Lynch.
6—Lone Sentry, Drudge, Our Birthday.
7—Rose-Red, Epaminondus, Justinian II.
8—Helen of Paris, Brass Man, Prefect.

AT GARDEN STATE

1—Johnnie J., Alatoma, Top Money.
2—Linza, Bob O'Sullivan, Joblots.
3—Delphian, Hector, War Archive.
4—Gay Brigadier, Lord Win, Hoosier Wolf.
5—Girlette, Voyageur, Caesar B.
6—Aera, Rellona, Blue Sash.
7—LANLAST, Nippy, Hippomenes.
8—Smoke Puff, Arakan, Sugar Ration.

## Bangert Weighs Offer by Purdue

Columbia, Mo., July 16 (AP).—Bill Bangert, singer and National A. A. U. shotput and discus throw champion and Big Six Confrence shotput record holder, may transfer to Purdue University in the fall, continuing his track competition there and studying music on a scholarship.

It was learned today Bangert had asked Missouri authorities to send his academic transcript to Purdue. Tom Botts, Tiger track mentor, said Bangert told him Saturday he had been offered a music scholarship by Purdue.

## Derringer Better After 'Flu Attack

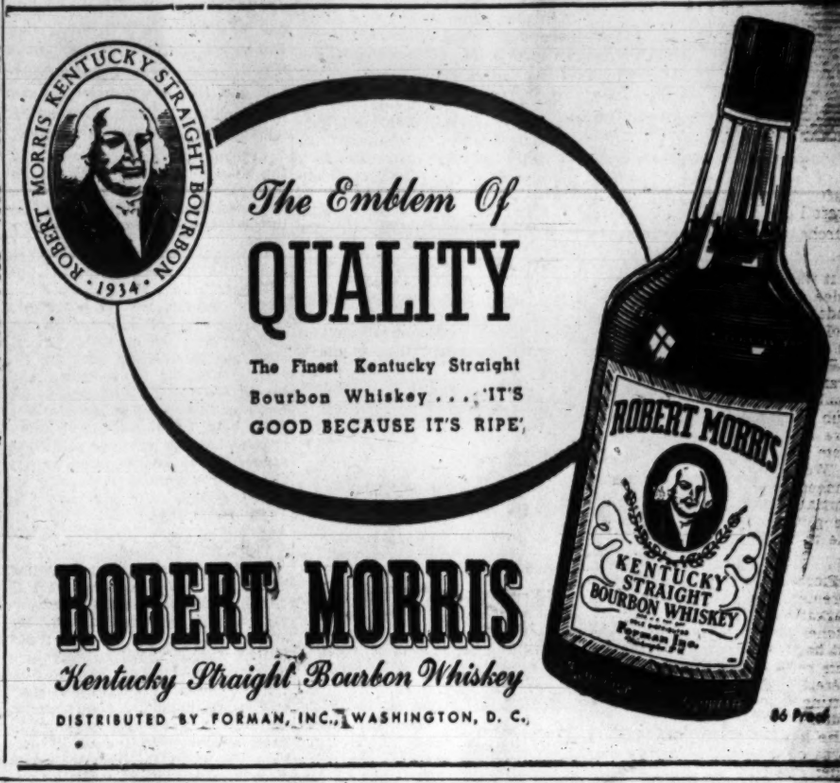
Chicago, July 16 (AP).—Paul Derringer, veteran Cub righthander, was reported in good condition today at Illinois Masonic Hospital where he was taken Saturday with a severe case of influenza.

"I just ache all over, but I'll be back in uniform in a day or two," declared Derringer, who unsuccessfully tried for his tenth victory Saturday against the Boston Braves. "I had the chills and never should have started the game," he said.

## U. S. Cage Coaches OpenMexico Clinic

Mexico City, July 16 (AP).—Three U. S. basketball teachers, William H. Miller and Lester McDaniel of Tulsa, Okla., and Bruce Drake of the University of Oklahoma, opened a two-week clinic here today under auspices of the National Basketball Federation.

"The game is improving by leaps and bounds in Mexico," said Miller, "and if it continues to improve it soon will be on a par with that in the United States."



ROBERT MORRIS KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON 1934
The Emblem Of
QUALITY
The Finest Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey . . . 'IT'S GOOD BECAUSE IT'S RIPE'
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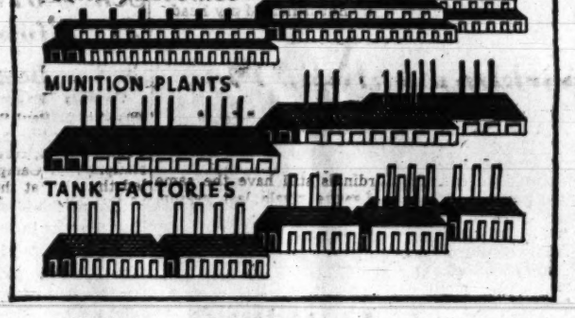
86 Proof

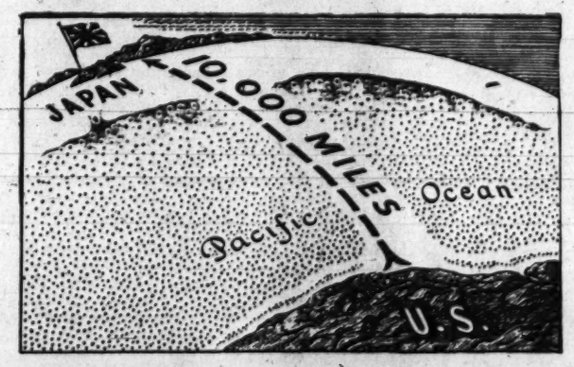
# This is the Jap

## we haven't yet tackled

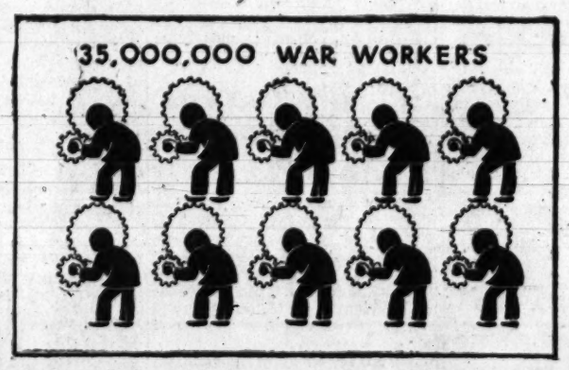
**He's big**—The Jap now controls one of the largest empires in the world. He has 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 war-hardened soldiers—twice as many as the Germans had to defend the Reich in the West. He can call millions more. He is intrenched in China, Korea, Manchuria and the homeland—we have yet to meet these major forces.




**He's strong**—for 20 years the Jap has feverishly worked to make Manchuria an immense war arsenal. Here, out of bombing range, he has huge war plants. He has ample resources—in many cases greater than ours. He can build ships, tanks, guns in great numbers. And thousands of swift planes.




**He's hard to hit**—Every punch we make at the Jap has to travel thousands of miles. It takes three times as long to carry men, guns and food to our *rear* bases in the Pacific as it did to our *front* lines in Europe. It takes three times as many ships for the same amount of material—and more men in our supply lines.




**He's a hustler**—The Jap war worker works like a beaver—he is 35,000,000 strong, working 12 to 16 hours a day, 7 days a week, taking only 2 days off per month. He isn't quitting. He isn't wilting. He isn't easing up—he's hustling every muscle he's got—building ships, planes, guns to beat us.

**Says Lieutenant General Holland M. Smith, U. S. Marine Corps:**

"The Japanese fighting man may sometimes fight foolishly but he always fights furiously, savagely, ruthlessly. Any notion that such a people will wilt morally, psychologically or economically is quite certainly wrong. Our battles with the Jap will go into Marine Corps history as the toughest of all our time. *Beating him will take the best we've got.*"

This explanation of the war ahead is published in cooperation with the Armed Forces by

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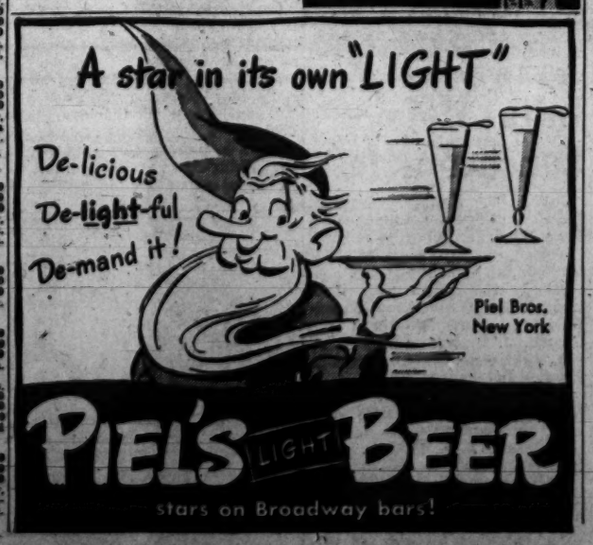


# Only Essential Drivers to Get New 1945 Autos

By the United Press

New 1945 model automobiles will be sold at first only to "essential" drivers who have been eligible right along for new 1942 cars, the last models produced, the OPA announced yesterday.

OPA removed the remaining 6000 new 1942 cars from rationing restrictions, effective Wednesday. This will "ease the transportation problem fo at least a few thousand motorists who will not be eligible for the new cars now being manufectured," OPA said.

Motorists who use their autos for a bona fide change of residence, for which they are issued special gas rations, were made eligible to buy Grade A passenger car tires.

**Eligible Groups Listed**

OPA said the extension of eligibility was "particularly needed now that increasing numbers of persons are moving from one city to another."

The action makes the following groups eligible to apply for new tires, subject to quota and other restrictions, if they have tire failure while making a permanent change of residence:

1. War workers moving from one city to another as production schedules are altered.
2. Members of the armed forces moving to a new post.
3. Discharged war veterans returning home or moving to another city to accept a job.

**Depends on Production**

OPA Rationing Chief Max McCullough said the eligibility list for 1945 model cars will be expanded as rapidly as production and supply permits.

"We are just as anxious to add these new cars to the country's burdened transportation facilities as prospective buyers are to get them," he said.

Groups eligible to buy 1945 models include fire-fighting officials, law enforcement and public health authorities, mailmen, physicians, surgeons, licensed veterinarians, ministers, members of the armed forces or State military officials "for official business only," taxicab owners for replacements with Office of Defense Transportation permission and owners of car-rental businesses, who rent cars exclusively to eligible persons.

**Without Certificates**

Announcement will be made later as to when eligible applicants may apply for purchase certificates for 1945 models.

Beginning Wednesday, buyers can get the new 1942 cars without certificates until the supply is exhausted. OPA said that only about 6000 of the original stockpile of new 1942 cars are now in dealers' hands. Rationing stretched approximately 530,000 new cars on hand February 1, 1942, over nearly three and one half years. This supply would normally have lasted 53 days.

## *Only Alcohol Type Antifreeze to Be Had*

**Only the alcohol type of antifreeze will be available for civilian use next winter, the War Production Board said yesterday.**

**The agency said many distributors and dealers were not ordering the alcohol type on the theory that methanol type anti-freeze might be available. This is not the case, WPB said.**

## Japs in Shanghai Sell Soap for Rice

San Francisco, July 15 (AP).—Japanese soldiers occupying Shanghai are selling their clothes, soap, tobacco, and even stolen gasoline and tires in order to buy food, the China News Agency said tonight.

The Japanese military ration there is only two balls of cold rice a day, the dispatch added, and men "consider themselves lucky when they are able to get smelly, salted fish."

## GIs Shower Food On Returning Wacs

Boston, July 15 (U.P.).—The 384 GIs who arived in Boston aboard the SS Francis Marion today greeted Wacs and Waves on the welcoming tug with a shower of food.

As the girls' tug drew alongside the Liberty ship the soldiers let fly with roast chicken, ice cream and other delicacies.

**Died** 1

BURKE, JOHN MARTIN. Suddenly, on Saturday, July 14, 1945, JOHN MARTIN BURKE, beloved husband of Amelia I. Burke (nee Finegan) and father of Alice Amelia and John M. Burke, jr., son of Mrs. Margaret J. and the late John Burke and brother of Edna Keller and Thomas E. Burke. Friends may call at his mother's residence, 1039 Kearney st. ne. Funeral on Wednesday, July 18, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Anthony's Church, where requiem mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

DULIN, EMMA G. On Sunday, July 15, 1945, at 3020 Dent pl. nw., EMMA G. DULIN, beloved sister of Mary W., James C., Norman M., Franklin R. and Lawrence L. Dulin. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, July 17, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

FULTON, MARGARET. On Saturday, July 14, 1945, MARGARET FULTON, beloved wife of the late Joseph Fulton and mother of Nena Dennison and sister of Lillian B. Peaper, Roy Sherman of Landerbergh, Pa., Ruth McDonald of Gallion, Ohio. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Tuesday, July 17, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HANLY, FLOYD F. On Sunday, July 15, 1945, at Arden Hardwood, Md., FLOYD F. HANLY of 221 Rosemary st., Chevy Chase, Md., husband of Nancy Ignhart Hanly, father of John I. and David I. Hanly. Funeral services at his late residence on Tuesday, July 17, at 2 p. m. Interment private.

MICHAELS, FERRY W. On Saturday, July 14, 1945, at Garfield Hospital, FERRY W. MICHAELS of 4615 Warren st. nw., beloved father of Mrs. Marjorie Thomas and Mrs. Lucille Borsa and brother of Dr. Manly Michaels and Miss Lena Michaels. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, July 17, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

**A Good Record**

# *Alexandria Tops Quota In E Bonds*

Alexandria made a marked recovery in the sale of bonds to individuals in the final days of the Seventh War Loan drive to top its E-bond quota for a better record than the Nation as a whole, which narrowly missed the quota for individual sales, State Senator Andrew W. Clarke revealed yesterday in a final audit of the drive.

He said he had been informed by Dr. Francis P. Gaines, War Finance Committee chairman for the State, that Alexandria has been credited for an important contribution for Virginia's record of achieving 185 per cent of its total $149,000,000 quota with sales for the State reaching $275,666,271.

Alexandria's grand total of sales was $3,653,022, compared to the $2,175,000 quota, Senator Clarke said in listing the following breakdown of bond sales: $1,571,691 in E bonds, compared to a quota of $1,300,000; $502,076 in other bonds to individuals exclusive of E bonds, against a quota of $325,000, and $1,579,255 in corporations purchases, compared to a quota of $550,000.

It marked the first time Alexandria has topped $3,500,000 in a war loan drive.

## *Prince Georges Tops 7th Bond Drive Quota*

All-out last-minute efforts on the part of Prince Georges County's Seventh War Loan workers successfully brought county receipts to a figure approximately $100,000 in excess of the quota.

Total sales, announced last night by T. Howard Duckett, county chairman, gave the Prince Georges receipts as $2,898,000, against a quota of $2,800,000. Only a few days prior to the end of the drive the sales were $30,000 short of the quota, and workers made every effort to keep intact the Prince Georges record of never having failed to oversell their predetermined goal.

In the current drive only the sale of E series bonds fell short, receipts totalling approximately 79% of a quota of $1,625,000. However, sales of other types, running ahead of expectations, put the general county total over the top.

Hyattsville, under the leadership of Prry O. Wilkinson, who has acted as city chairman of all six prior drives, sold $600,000 worth of bonds of all types.

## *Potsdam Readied For Big 3 Parley By 4000 Veterans*

Potsdam, July 15 (AP).—Nearly 4000 GIs helped to get Potsdam ready for the Big Three and, among other jobs, converted German homes into everything from restaurants to radio stations.

Drawn from Maj. Gen. Floyd L. Parks' Berlin occupation troops, the Americans put up new buildings, hauled in 4000 blankets and set up luxury installations for food and drink.

The output of one suburban ice plant was reserved exclusively for the Potsdam conferees.

Two Quartermaster Corps dietitians conferred on the conference menus, which will include lettuce hearts, succulent melons and choice meat cuts stored until needed in two 10-ton mobile refrigerators.

When President Truman offers his Soviet and British friends a drink there will be a wide choice available—Scotch, gin, bourbon and vodka, Moselle and other wines, cognac, curacao and creme de menthe.

## *Okinawa Tactical Force Credited With 625 Planes*

Guam (Monday), July 16 (AP).—Planes of the Okinawa tactical air force shot down 625 Japanese planes during the Okinawa campaign and flew 38,192 combat sorties, Maj. Gen. Luis E. Woods of Washington, D. C., said today in reporting completion of his job as tactical air commander.

With realignment of the Okinawa air compaign placing all Army Air Force planes in the Ryukyus under Gen. George C. Kenney's Far East air forces, the joint Army, Navy and Marine Air Force which supported the Tenth Army's conquest of Okinawa has been disbanded.

## Africa Veterans Form Color Guard

Berlin, July 15 (AP).—Armored infantry veterans from the American Second Armored Division made up the color guard for President Truman here today, an official announcement said.

The division's 56-piece band was assigned to provide music and was augmented by the division bugle corps. The color guard, arrayed at Berlin airport several hours ahead of time, was drawn from the Forty-first Armored Infantry Regiment of North Africa-to-the-Elbe fame.

## Turkey's Dardanelles Stand Stresses Peace

Istanbul, July 15 (U.P.).—Turkey may agree to reported Russian demands regarding the Dardanelles Straits but only for the sake of peace and not in return for "compensations," a reliable informant said today.

"Turkey wants to be left in peace, but if for the sake of preservation of the general peace she is called on to make any sacrifice, she may do so on condition she will retain her full sovereignty and independence," this informant said.

Russia reportedly wants free access to the straits.

# *Mary Haworth's Mail*

## Worn by Husband's Death and Financial Worries, Woman Fears Collapse if Family Doesn't Ease Demands, Let Her Recuperate

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: At one time my husband had an estate and we lived quite well, but he died two years ago, leaving me but a Government pension to support myself and the two youngest of our five children. The nature of his long illness, the burden of full family responsibility, plus worry over the change he had wrought in our financial status and anxiety over two sons in the Army, brought me to the verge of nervous exhaustion.

Recently I was obliged to spend money on specialist care, but this will have been wasted unless I can secure cooperation from certain relatives who are imposing on me. For instance, the eldest girl, married, has been living with me recently, working in an office and paying me a moderate sum for room and board. This should be a great help, but she seems to think it gives her the privilege of having a guest every weekend and parties times without number.

### *Her Pension Their Backlog*

I REALLY want her to enjoy herself in this wholesome way, as her husband is overseas, but invariably all the work falls on me and nobody seems to care about the expense. There is scarcely a day in which I do not have to provide two or three meals for at least one extra person. The younger children are always nagging to have so-and-so to tea or dinner, too, and when I object they just wear me down until I consent. Consequently I never see my own friends. I am always too tired or broke.

The limit, however, is my sister's expectation that I will look after her youngest, a boy, 12, for whom she has no affection. A fine little chap, not so handsome as his brothers, he is kept in boarding school or summer camp three-fourths of the year and otherwise shipped off to his parental grandparents or to me. I feel sorry for him. I like him, too, and always try to make him feel welcome when he arrives out of the blue; but that makes another mouth to feed, more bedding to wash and another responsibility as well. This isn't "the half of it," really; but what can I do? For their sakes I should get well and strong. If the worst should happen to me, the allowance that keeps up our home would stop.

D. M.

### *Act on Courage Of Desperation*

DEAR D. M.: Speaking from recollection of personal chapters of parlous exhaustion, I should say you have reached the zero hour that tests one's will to survive, the hour when you will force relief or be destroyed. The hour when, with courage born of desperation, you will hew a clearing in which to recoup your strength—if your existence is of crucial value to dependents. And it is.

Given fine parents or a worthy mate, one might have protective advocates to the rescue in such crises. But in your case, a woman alone except for children who heedlessly drag at your stamina as a matter of habit, you will signal and cry in vain for saving consideration, before too late. It is up to you to save yourself, by drastic measures if necessary, and thereby rally to serve their interests wholeheartedly another day.

### *Here Is Program; See It Through*

In your bone-tired condition, you mortally need long respite from the grinding labor, fettered worry and relentless hubbub described—which permit no relaxation of mind, nerve or muscle. How to get it? I can suggest what you definitely should and probably could do; but will you do it? If you apply the measure with long vision, convinced of its insurance to all affected, cumulative benefits to all are guaranteed. This conviction, inspired by far-seeing true dedication to the general welfare, is the secret of courage for drastic action in responsible characters.

You should get rid of the house for a year, or a season at any rate. Rent it furnished, maybe. Put the two younger children in a modest boarding school, upkeep not to exceed rental income. Live by yourself in selected conditions—country, small hotel, seaside—on your pension. Let your married daughter strike a new boarder bargain elsewhere, and leave your nephew's problem on ice. With youth on his side he will survive, and he has other family resources, anyway.

M. H.

# *There Are Other MacArthurs Scattered Throughout World*

By Marie McNair

Not all the MacArthurs are fighting the war in the Pacific.

As a matter of fact members of the illustrous general's family are scattered pretty much over the globe.

In Washington there's the general's sister-in-law, Mrs. Arthur MacArthur, who is as much a soldier on the home front as is the man directing the Allied forces against the Japs.

There is the general's nephew, Bowman MacArthur, a second lieutenant in the Army, with the provost marshal's office in Kungming, and another nephew, Douglas MacArthur 2d, now in Paris serving as both second secretary of our embassy there and as vice consul.

Mrs. Arthur MacArthur is a most remarkable lady. Possessed of an unbounded energy she has taken on half a dozen volunteer war jobs, is up early each morning and on her way to the Blood Bank, the Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, then in her gray ladies uniform goes out to the hospitals to cheer up the boys.

* * *

There'll soon be another Gray Lady in the MacArthur clan for Mrs. Bowman MacArthur—Bobby to her friends—is to start on the course next month. With her daughter "Muffin" in camp in Vermont, her husband in China, Bobby MacArthur isn't enjoying her freedom one bit. That's why she has decided to put her spare hours to good use.

"Bo" writes her regularly from China and in his most recent letter he told of running into Bob Rodenberg—now a first lieutenant in a post exchange in Kungming. Bob, long noted as one of Washington's top playboys, has been making something of a record for himself in the service and has done outstanding work in India.

* * *

"A tree grows in Georgetown," says Mrs. Alf Heiberg, "Yes, right up through the terrace of my house." And when she speaks of her house in Georgetown, she means the one she's living in now at 1400 34th st.

Louise Heiberg owns several houses in that section, and in the last year she has occupied them all at once time or another. She has moved four times in 12 months, leasing the last house she lived in on 33d st. to Mr. and Mrs. William Doeller.

Describing her present home which she says is really her favorite, Mrs. Heiberg says its an English basement type with dining room and drawing room on the second floor and French windows which open on the terrace—and the tree!

And incidentally Louise has her husband back again after a month's stay in Lexington, Va., where he has been attending the Special Services Officers' School at Washington and Lee University.

* * *

On a picture post card of a vine covered shingled cottage with gay hollyhocks blooming at the door, Mrs. Spencer Waters sends a greeting from Southampton, Long Island, where she's spending the summer at The Irving. "I have done nothing but lie on the beach, sleep and eat" she writes, "and now I'm brown, fat and freckled." Mr. Waters, who has been there for a visit is back in Washington for a time and will go up again later in the season.

## Morisons Tell Of Daughter's Wedding

Mr. and Mrs. Horace Morison, Boston and Peterboro, N. H., announce the marriage of their daughter, Elizabeth Cotton, to Capt. James Stuart Townshend, Canadian army. The ceremony took place in London on Saturday.

The bride attended Foxcroft School, Middleburg, Va., and was graduated from Bryn Mawr College in 1933. She is a member of the Vincent Club of Boston and the Junior League of Washington. She has been engaged in Government work since her graduation and in 1944 was sent to London by the OWI.

Captain Townshend is attached to the Seventh Battalion, Somerset Light Infantry, and has been selected to act with the staff of the military government in Germany. He is the son of Mrs. Cecil Townshend, Calgary, Alberta.

### At Jersey Resort

Mrs. Meyer Loeb, her daughter, Mrs. Morton S. Kaufman, and the latter's two young sons are spending the summer in Ventnor, N. J.

## *Ration Points*

July 17, 1945

SUGAR—Stamp No. 36 continues usable for 5 pounds of sugar through August 31.

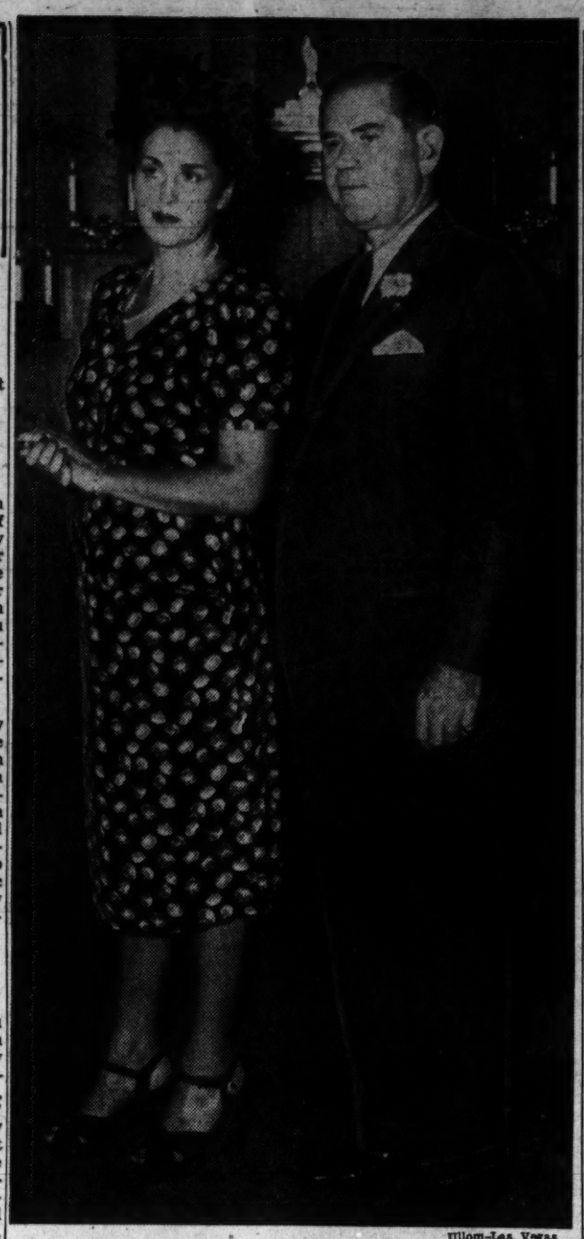
MEATS, FATS, ETC.—Book Four red stamps **K2** through **P2** good through July 31; **Q2** through **U2** good through August 31; **V2** through **Z2** good through September 30; **A1** through **E1** good through October 31.

PROCESSED FOODS — Book Four blue stamps **T2** through **X2** good through July 31; **Y2, Z2** and **A1** through **C1** good through August 31; **D1** through **H1** good through September 30; **J1** through **N1** good through October 31.

SHOES—Airplane stamps Nos. 1, 2 and 3 in Book Three continue valid indefinitely. Airplane stamp 4 valid August 1.

FUEL OIL—Period 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 coupons, good for 10 gallons per unit, are usable throughout the country through August 31. New period 1 coupons for the 1945-46 season are now valid.

GASOLINE—**A-16 coupons**, good for 6 gallons, continue valid through September 21.



Ullom-Las Vegas

**MARRIED YESTERDAY** in Las Vegas, Nev., were Baroness Madeleine Stackelberg and Gen. Clayton S. Adams, USA, retired. The ceremony took place in the Little Church of the West, Hotel Last Frontier. General and Mrs. Adams will go to Los Angeles to make their home and hope to return to Washington for a visit in the fall

## Cadet Chapel At West Point Wedding Scene

The Cadet Chapel, West Point, N. Y., was the scene yesterday of the marriage of Miss Hope Brewster Ely, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Hiram B. Ely, Philadelphia, Pa., and Hihope Farm, Flemington, N. J., and Maj. Harrington Willson Cochran, jr., USA, who has recently returned from 41 months' service in the southwest Pacific. The Rev. Jack Walthour, Chaplain Corps, USA, performed the ceremony.

The bride's father gave her in marriage, and she wore an ivory satin gown trimmed with heirloom Duchess lace. A crown of the same lace, which was worn by her great-great aunt, Mrs. John Rudd, at her wedding, held the bride's veil of tulle. She carried white orchids and a rosepoint lace fan.

Mrs. H. B. Ely, jr., wife of the bride's brother, who is now overseas, was matron of honor, and wore a yellow net dress with halo hat and yellow veiling. The bridesmaids were Mrs. Robert Eisner, Mrs. Edward McBride, Miss Caroline Huey and Miss Gerry Shearer. They wore blue net gowns and carried bouquets of blue delphinium and yellow roses.

Lieut. Col. Stuart O'Malley, USA, was best man, and the ushers were classmates of the bridegroom at West Point, from which he was graduated in 1941.

A reception was held at Cullum Hall. Mrs. Ely received in a cafe au lait crepe frock with matching accessories, and the bridegroom's mother wore a navy blue lace gown with white accessories.

The bride attended Pensionnat Cyrano, Lausanne, Switzerland, and was graduated from Dwight School, Englewood, N. J., and the New York School of Fine and Applied Art. Her husband attended V. M. I. before entering the United States Military Academy. He has been awarded the Bronze Star.

## Conkeys Proud Parents of Son

Lieut. (j. g.) John Gourley Conkey 3d, and Mrs. Conkey are being congratulated on the birth of a son, their first child, on Friday, July 13, at George Washington Hospital. The baby will be christened John Gourley 4th. Mrs. Conkey is the former Miss Pearl Lenore Clarence, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Snowden Hill, uncle and aunt of Lieutenant Conkey, who have been at their home in California since early spring, will arrive today and will be at the Mayflower for one day to make the acquaintance of their newest nephew. They will then go on to Bar Harbor for the remainder of the summer, returning to Washington in September.

Lieutenant Conkey, who is on duty in the Pacific, was recently wounded in action and is now hospitalized. He is the brother of Mrs. Royce Powell, Washington.

### Admiral to Entertain

Rear Admiral Ignacio Garcia Jurado, Naval Attache of the Mexican Embassy, will be host at luncheon tomorrow in the Federal room of the Statler Hotel. Among the guests will be high ranking officers of the United States Navy and several members of the State Department.

## Barnes–Smith Nuptials Read In Warrenton

A wedding of interest to Washington is that of Mrs. Emmons Stockwell Smith and James Martin Barnes, former administrative assistant to the President, which took place Sunday afternoon at 4:30 p. m. at the farm near Warrenton of Col. and Mrs. George W. Cutting, who acted as witnesses for the couple. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. J. T. Glauss, and Emmons Stockwell Smith 3d acted as best man for his stepfather.

Mrs. Barnes, widow of Mr. Smith, Washington, is the former Betty Grove, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Rench Grove, Hagerstown, Md. She is a Red Cross nurse's aide at Georgetown University Hospital, and social welfare secretary for St. John's Church in Georgetown.

Her other son, Pfc. Clinton Grove Smith, is overseas with the Fourteenth Army Division, and her daughter, Betty Smith, is in camp in Vermont. Because of transportation difficulties she was unable to attend the wedding.

Mr. Barnes, the son of Mrs. Charles Barnes, Jacksonville, Ill., and the late Judge Barnes, served eight years as judge in Illinois before his election to the House of Representatives, where he served two terms. He resigned last week from his post as administrative assistant to the President and will now take up private law practice in Washington. He is a member of the Burning Tree and National Press Clubs.

## Mrs. Lawson Is Hostess

Mrs. Huron W. Lawson entertained at her country home, Bear Den Lodge, above Bluemont, Va., last Thursday in honor of her house guests, former Senator and Mrs. William H. King, Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley and Mrs. Roy M. Palmer.

Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. Wing Agnew, Miss Majorie de Morgenstierne, Mr. and Mrs. Aldrich Dudley, Mrs. W. Chapin Huntington, Miss Joanna Huntington, Mr. and Mrs. Fleet James, Mrs. C. D. Lowe, Mrs. Turner Lewis and Mrs. Hamilton McGuire.

Also Mrs. William W. Mackall, Mrs. W. Craig Peacock, Mrs. Frank E. Tappen Mrs. James A. Walsh, Miss Sydney Walsh, Mrs. David Williams and Mrs. Lloyd B. Wilson.

## Julius Holmes Luncheon Host

Julius C. Holmes, Assistant Secretary of State, was host yesterday at a luncheon given in honor of Christian Pineau, French Minister for Food, at Blair-Lee House.

Among the guests were Jean Monnet, Diomede Catrou, Robert Marjolin, Henri Millarbet, Jean Dupard, J. B. Hutson, Dr. D. A. Fitzgerald, G. H. Craig, Herbert W. Parisius and Paul F. White.

Also attending were J. Howard Westing, Miss Blanche S. Appleton, L. T. Merchant, E. G. Cale, F. A. Linville and A. A. Himber.

### At the Barclay

Mrs. Fred J. Haas is in New York and is at the Barclay for a week.

## General Blood And His Bride Will Come Here

Brig. Gen. William Edmund Roberts Blood, chief engineer, British Army Staff in Washington, and his bride, the former Mrs. Janet Edwards Smyser of Denver, Colo., who were married on Saturday in Quincy, Ill., will come to Washington to reside until they leave in mid-August for England.

The ceremony took place in the home of Moray Stephenson, Midwestern representative of the British Army Staff, and Mrs. Stephenson, who served as attendants for the bridal couple.

General Blood, who has been in this country four years, is the son of Mrs. William Rersse Blood, Kenya Colony, British East Africa, and the late Colonel Blood. He attended Imperial Service in Windsor and Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, England. The bride is a graduate of the University of Colorado and a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority.

# *Town Talk*

By Elizabeth Churchill

THERE are times when I wish I were a cartoonist. That was my wish the other day when I was watching the Senate hearings on the Charter. The Senators themselves were a study. Some listening intently to the witnesses, others listening with roving eyes. Senator Hiram Johnson, the one dissenting voter, sat, hat and cane on the table, ready for a hasty exit.

Senator Alexander Wiley looked so much like President Roosevelt I could scarcely take my eyes off him. Senator Lister Hill looked at peace with the world, and Chairman Tom Connally puffed at his cigar as calmly as old Vesuvius, and I kept wondering when he was going to explode. He didn't. He was courteous to all the witnesses and when Marshall Adams got through her speech as a mother and a wife (without explaining how she got a masculine name), he said, "You're for the Charter?" and a ripple of laughter went through the crowd.

THE group with special seats on the side included Mrs. Robert Low Bacon, the Countess of Halifax and Mrs. Homer Ferguson, who listened with dignified demeanor. Mrs. Ferguson and Mrs. Bacon are leaders in the United Nations forums, and it was easy to understand their intent.

In the back of the room were the citizens who came to see and hear and sometimes loudly protest. There was one old fellow who looked just like John L. Lewis, only he had a bald head and a white beard.

Opposite the special seats were the press, a motley crew, some taking notes, some reading newspapers, and some whispering among themselves.

It's remarkable to see democracy at work.

WASHINGTON'S Claudette Colbert, Mrs. Bill Batt, is teaching Mr. Batt to paint. She's an artist herself, so there's a lot she can teach Bill about painting.

Bill Batt's painting is the climax of a long study. When he and Ruby were married, Bill was color-blind, and it was Ruby who has been teaching him over a period of years to learn colors.

When I first heard the story, it kept me awake nights trying to figure out how Bill knows whether he's color blind. Sposin' something looks blue to Bill and Ruby says it's yellow, well then, Bill knows blue is yellow. Oh, shucks, you carry on.

WHICH reminds me that Justice Bill Douglas is also color blind. Bill Douglas says that he was in the Army in the last war and nobody knew he was color blind because by the fortunes of fate he was appointed the guy who gave the color test to the other soldiers. He passed them all as perfect, and when it came his turn he said, "Well, I passed all those other fellows, what's the use in giving me a test?"

Now listen! I could write that Mrs. Blotto was a dumbbell and a no good, I could write the world's greatest scoop, and no one would pay the least attention. But just let me use "incredulous" because I like the sound of the word, and my mail box is full of protests. Of course "incredible" is the word. But does it sound as nice as "incredulous?" Certainly not.

## Capt., Mrs. Lomas Parents of Son

Capt. Stanley A. Lomas, AUS, and Mrs. Lomas announce the birth of their second son, Jeffery Arnold Lomas, on July 12.

Mrs. Lomas is the former Miss Mary Jane Chapman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Chapman, jr., Elkins Park, Pa. Captain Lomas is now on temporary duty with OWI in Washington following two and a half years overseas in the Pacific.

# *The Gentler Sex*

By Malvina Lindsay

## Time to Live

NOW THAT you have Saturday afternoon off life will be entirely different. You can get all the little chores out of the way and have Sunday to live in. Incidentally, you'd better be making an appointment with your dentist for a check-up some Saturday afternoon. And one with your doctor. And you'd better get your reading glasses changed.

This Saturday you'll clean up all the little jobs like nobody's business. There's your appointment at the beauty shop, but after that, if any little shops are open you'll get some stockings and step-ins . . . and you'll run in some notion store and get thread and hairpins and a million other things on your list . . . and you might shop around for those striking but restrained earrings you've been seeking . . . and you'll go by the drug store, stock up with cosmetics and get cleaning fluid, vitamins, insect powder, sun glasses and a few other things.

Then you'll have to go to the grocery. You had promised to go by the hospital to see Eileen's new baby but you probably can't make it. For you must get home in time to do some laundry and press and mend and later get to the movies.

It would be nice if you could get out in the sun, but you'll have to do that Sunday—though you had planned for once writing a long letter home instead of sending clippings and a note, and also of getting rid of that stack of unanswered letters and cards that has been haunting you, to say nothing of cleaning the apartment and going to church.

OH WELL, after VJ-Day you may get a whole Saturday off. Then you'll really live! You'll keep all your clothes in that spick and span condition fashion editors are always admonishing, and you'll be faultlessly groomed with never a hair out of place or a chip off your nail polish. You'll be able to shop then as the wives of the bosses do, taking your time and buying the right things and looking unhurried and rested when you go places.

You may even run up to New York some weekend to shop or take in a show. Above all, you'll see Washington—go to all the historical spots out-of-town visitors are always telling you about. You'll certainly go to the National Gallery of Art—if you can wedge your way in, since everyone you know is going to converge on the place once the war is over and there is "more time."

One thing sure, you'll be out of doors a lot, sunning, walking, breathing deeply, and improving your health. You're going to take measures so you won't be one of those typical office workers with a desk chair spread, a red blood count in the low 80's, and a sinus that is always acting up. What's more, you're going to enjoy the beauties of this world before you embark for the next.

It'll be sort of selfish spending all of Saturday on yourself. Maybe you'll give an hour or so to volunteer work at a hospital. At least you'll go to see everybody you know who's ill and all the shut-ins and new babies, and you'll write letters to all the wistful, lonely people you know. And, oh yes—you'll read all the famous books you've been planning to read for years. In fact, you might take a study course. Yes, when you get a whole Saturday off, you'll really begin to live.

AT THE END of your first Saturday afternoon you crawl into bed too exhausted to go to the movies. You had your hair set, stood in an interminable line at the drug store, dashed into a couple of notion stores and finally got a spool of thread, then battled with the crowds in a chain grocery. At home you washed out a few things but put your ironing, pressing and mending over until Sunday.

You feel frustrated and depressed. Why are you such an egotist as always to plan to do ten times more than you can? Oh well, maybe once you get all of Saturday off you can really do things. But you are a little dubious. Perhaps, after all, you'll never get to the art gallery, or to the woods, or to a leisurely shopping jaunt, or to reading the great books of the world, or to doing good to your fellow men. Maybe you'll never really live before you die.

But suddenly you brighten. There's all this talk of the four-day week! They say its bound to come—in time. And if you just had an extra day, you would have time to do everything!

Women do you suffer
SIMPLE ANEMIA
Due to Loss of Blood-Iron?
You girls who suffer from simple anemia or who lose so much during monthly periods you feel tired, weak, "dragged out"—this may be due to low blood-iron—so try Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS at once. Pinkham's Tablets are one of the very best home ways to help build up red blood to give more strength and energy—in such cases.
Pinkham's Tablets are one of the greatest blood-iron tonics you can buy! Follow label directions.
Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS

A NEVER-ENDING DELIGHT!

Breyers QUALITY
Ice Cream
Ask for Breyers Fresh Peach Ice Cream

TERRY

WHY THE GRAND ARMY PARADE?
THE GENERAL RESTRICTED THE LITTLE GUY TO QUARTERS! THE LOUIE BILLED WHEN HE SHOULD HAVE DOZED!
SIR, YOUR TENT HAS BEEN RE-ROOFED AND THE BULLDOZER DAMAGE REPAIRED... BUT IT'S RAINING — WON'T YOU TAKE OVER THE JUNIOR OFFICERS' TENT, SIR?...
WOULDN'T THINK OF PITTING YOU OUT, LIEUTENANT! TOO BAD WE AREN'T ALL AS SNUG AS THE LOCAL PLANTER IN HIS HOUSE ON THE HILL....
LATER
AYE, SIR!
BY THE WAY... JUST WHERE ARE THE QUARTERS I RESTRICTED THAT RED-HEADED ARMY PILOT TO TODAY?
WELL—DIDN'T YOU HEAR MY QUESTION?

MARY WORTH

WELL, MR. WALKER?-- HOW AM I DOING?
NOT TOO WELL, MISS DARCY!
THE ANATOMY IS FAULTY-- YOUR BRUSH HANDLING IS WEAK-- AND THE COLOR BALANCE IS VERY BAD!
SUPPOSE I TOLD YOU THAT YOUR MANNERS ARE BAD, YOUR HAIR NEEDS CUTTING AND YOUR CLOTHES ARE A DISGRACE?
I'LL NEVER LOSE SLEEP OVER WHAT YOU THINK OF ME!
OH NO?--I WOULDN'T BET ON THAT, LITTLE SIR HIGH-AND-MIGHTY!--- BECAUSE FLAME HAS DECIDED TO MAKE YOU EAT SOME UNRATIONED CROW!

DONALD DUCK

MYRTLE

HEY, POP! I'M GOING UP TO THE CORNER TO GET MOM A LOAF OF BREAD. MAY I SPEND THE CHANGE FOR CANDY?
YES, DEAR.
?
HOW MUCH MONEY DID YOU GIVE MYRTLE?
FIVE DOLLARS!
WHY DO YOU ASK?

DIXIE DUGAN

AH-- MR. BRADLEY! COME IN! COME IN!
WE'RE PROUD TO MEET TH' FAMILY OF TH' MAN WHO IS SO GRACIOUSLY BACKING OUR SHOW
WITHOUT A PATRON OF THE ART'S WHAT IS TO BECOME OF THE THEATRE?
IT FLOPS WHAT IS TO BECOME OF THE FAMILY?
MR. DUGAN IS THE ANGEL BUT IT'S REALLY MRS. DUGAN'S MONEY— SHE'D NATURALLY LIKE TO KNOW A LITTLE ABOUT THE SHOW
OH
IT'S A MUSICAL REVUE— THE HAS-BEENS OF 1945"— OF COURSE WE ONLY HAVE A PIANO PLAYER— AND THOSE OLD BOYS ON STAGE ARE "ACTS"— EVERYBODY COOPERATES

DON WINSLOW

JUST AS I THOUGHT! THEY'VE LEFT THEIR CALLING CARDS BEHIND THEM!
SEE! HERE ARE THE WHISP'S AND HIS FEMALE COMPANION'S FOOTPRINTS! YES SIR, THIS IS WHERE THEY TOOK OFF ON THE RAFT!
AS THE RAFT CRASHES THROUGH THE ROUGH, TURBULENT WATERS.
COTTON TOP--YOU SAY YOU LOST YOUR HANDKERCHIEF?
YES! WHY?
NOTHING--ONLY YOU LEFT A CLUE BEHIND THAT I HOPE WINSLOW WON'T FIND--THAT'S ALL!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

STEVE! SO YOU'VE CALLED TO APOLOGIZE FOR THE WAY YOU TALKED ABOUT ZEBRA--?
NO! TONIGHT I CALLED TO REPEAT THE WARNING! THAT LUG IS PURE ARSENIC, MINNIE!
HE SWORE HE DIDN'T KNOW YOU.--BUT A BIG APE LEFT HIS LAUNDRY PLANT CARRYING YOUR JACKET--- THERE'S SOMETHING QUEER--INVOLVING THOSE TRIBAL JEWELS, MAYBE---
NONSENSE! I'M LOOKING AT THEM RIGHT NOW!
THAT'S FUNNY, CHIEF!--- SHE HUNG UP ON ME!
NOT FUNNY! SQUAW HEAP SORE!

WINNIE WINKLE

MR. GOODY, ONE OF MY BEST CUSTOMERS, IS COMING IN! WE'LL HAVE TO POSTPONE DICTATION, WINNIE!!
YES, MR. BIBBS!
OH, GOSH- HE DESPISES SMOKING! HERE, WINNIE TAKE THIS CIGAR OUT WITH YOU-- HURRY!!
MISS WINKLE, IF YOU MUST SMOKE CIGARS, PLEASE DON'T DO IT DURING OFFICE HOURS!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

YES, I KNOW BILLY SWORE HE'D KILL SLICK JON... BUT IT'S HARD TO BELIEVE HE ACTUALLY DID IT!
WELL, MAC, HIS SISTER, MANDY SEEMS TO BELIEVE SO!
IN FACT, SHE TRIED TO SHIELD HIM BY CONFESSING TO THE MURDER, HERSELF!
HMM! MAYBE SHE DID IT, KING!
...ICK WASN'T KILLED FOR REVENGE...THIS REPORT DOESN'T MENTION HIS MONEY BAGS...HE ALWAYS CARRIED PLENTY OF DOUGH!

MICKEY FINN

CRANBERRY BOGGS

O'KAY— C'MON NOW, LET'S SEE YER PEDDLER'S LICENSE!
M-M-MY WOT?? GORSH, I DON'T HAVE ANY-- I BE NO PEDDLER!
OOH-HOOOO! NO LICENSE AN' SELLIN' WARES, EH?
BUT, OFFICER, I WERE MERELY LOOKIN' FER THESE SANNAWICHES
AN-AN' I HAD TO EMPTY MY DUFFLE BAG TA FIND 'EM--HONEST!
OOH-HOOOO! CONTRADICTIN' AN OFFICER OF TH' LAW, EH??
I SAW IT ALL WITH ME OWN EYES!!
ER--AHEM--JUST A MOMENT, PLEASE-- SO DID I!!

JOE PALOOKA

I WATCHED THEM-- THEY WERE ON THE REEF,-- THEN THEY PICKED UP A CAP AND CLEANED THE OIL OFF OF IT-- THEY WERE VERY EXCITED.
I MUST TELL BIMMELLMAN RIGHT AWAY.
I'LL GET THE LITTLE ONE DRUNK. HE DOESN'T LIKE YOU--AND WON'T DRINK WITH YOU.
IT'S SO HOT I'M HAVING A BIT OF TONIC. WON'T YOU JOIN ME?
MEBBE I KIN GIT TH' SUCKER T'TALK.
UH-YEAH. I'LL HAVE ONE, WIT' YA.

THE SEA HOUND

I'M GOING TO TRY THE RADIO AGAIN.
MARIE, WHAT'S WRONG?
I'M NOT SURE, FATHER.
THERE WERE TO BE MEN AND SUPPLIES ON THIS PLATEAU! WHERE ARE THEY?
THAT'S WHAT CAPTAIN SILVER IS TRYING TO LEARN.

SUPERMAN

I'M GOING TO HOLD YOU TO YOUR PROMISE TO BEHAVE.
I DIDN'T PROMISE TO BEHAVE. I ONLY SAID I'LL TRY. BESIDES, EVEN YOU CAN'T SEND ME BACK TO THE FOURTH DIMENSION UNLESS I SAY MXYZTPLK BACKWARD.
AND YOU CAN'T MAKE ME SAY IT.
I'VE BEEN ABLE TO TRICK YOU INTO SAYING IT BEFORE, AND I CAN DO IT AGAIN! REMEMBER THAT!
DON'T WORRY, SUPERMAN. HE'S GOING TO BE TOO BUSY WORKING TO GET INTO MISCHIEF.
WHAT CAN I WORK AT?
THE ONLY BUSINESS I KNOW IS MONKEY BUSINESS!
THAT'S A CINCH! ANNABELLE AND I ARE GOING TO TEACH YOU A TRADE. WE'RE THE BEST COOKS IN THE COUNTRY. AND YOU'RE GOING TO BE A CHEF!

NAPOLEON

# Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
*Tuesday, July 17, 1945*

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.W.T.

| | WMAL 630 | WRC 980 | WOL 1260 | WINX 1340 | WWDC 1450 | WTOP 1500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. Gordon Hittenmark, 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45. | News, 6, 7, 7:55, 8:30. Bill Herson 6:05-9. World Roundup, 8. Weather, 6:30. | Art Brown, 6:35-9. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, 8:55. Top o' the Morning, 5:30-6:35. | WINX News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9:00. | Cox Crows, 6-7, Huntnicut, 7-8:50. Cub Scout Exhibit, 8:50, 7-9:45. News, 6, 6:30, 7:30, 7:40. News, 6:45, 8:15. | Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:45-6:45. Godfrey, Mahoney. |
| 9 | :00 Breakfast Club<br>:15 " "<br>:30 " "<br>:45 " " | Fun and Folly With Ed East and Polly<br>News; Holly Wright<br>Broadway Melodies | Frazier Hunt<br>Texas Rangers<br>Marshall Adams<br>" " | News; DC Dots, Dashes<br>Music in the Air<br>Alice Lane<br>" " | Clean Up; Capt. Cash<br>Today's Prize Show<br>What's New<br>Jobs For Veterans | News; Godfrey<br>Arthur Godfrey<br>"<br>Home Service Daily |
| 10 | :00 My True Story<br>:15 " "<br>:30 Church Hymns<br>:45 Listening Post | News<br>Lora Lawton<br>Road of Life<br>Joyce Jordan | News; Gladstone<br>Musical Showase<br>Art Brown at the Organ | News; Music<br>Music Hall<br>" " | Bing Crosby<br>Hefti Goes Visiting<br>Capt. Cash Club<br>" " " | Valiant Lady<br>Light of the World<br>Evelyn Winters<br>Bachelor's Children |
| 11 | :00 Breakfast With Tom Breneman<br>:15 "<br>:30 Ruth Crane<br>:45 " " | Fred Waring<br>"<br>Barry Cameron<br>David Harum | News; Billy Repaid<br>Elsa Maxwell<br>Take It Easy Time<br>What's Your Idea | News; Symphony<br>Gershwin's<br>Rhapsody in Blue (Sen Roma) | Blessed Eventer<br>Capt. Cash House Party<br>" " " " | Amanda<br>Second Husband<br>A Woman's Life<br>Aunt Jenny |
| 12 | :00 News; Evans<br>:15 Ted Malone<br>:30 Glamour Manor<br>:45 " " | News; March Time<br>Look to This Day<br>Matinee Today<br>" " | News; Wm. Lang<br>Morton Downey<br>Talk of the Town<br>Music for Luncheon | WINX News<br>Movie Snapshots<br>Luncheon Lyrics<br>" " | Password Please<br>" " "<br>News; Jamboree<br>Crown Revue | Kate Smith Speaks<br>Big Sister<br>Helen Trent<br>Our Gal Sunday |
| 1 | :00 Baukhage Talking<br>:15 Constance Bennett<br>:30 Music Box<br>:45 (Trafton Robertson) | Nancy Osgood<br>"<br>Gardening<br>Morgan Beatty | News; Billy Repaid<br>Luncheon With Lopez<br>Stone and Brito<br>John J. Anthony | News; Bouquets<br>Musical Bouquets<br>Call to Action<br>(U. N. Charter) | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Life Can Be Beautiful<br>Ma Perkins<br>Margaret Macdonald<br>Young Dr. Malone |
| 2 | :00 (Tommy Johnson)<br>:15 " "<br>:30 The Fitzgeralds<br>:45 " " | Guiding Light<br>Today's Children<br>Woman in White<br>Church Hymns | Cedric Foster, News<br>Top Tunes<br>News<br>Top Tunes | News; Judge Rhythm<br>Judge Rhythm<br>"<br>" " | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Two on a Clue<br>Rosemary<br>Perry Mason<br>Tena and Tim |
| 3 | :00 Accent on Music<br>:15 " " "<br>:30 Ladies Be Seated<br>:45 " " " | Woman of America<br>Ma Perkins<br>Pepper Young<br>Right to Happiness | Washington Nats<br>vs. St. Louis Brown<br>" "<br>" " | News; T For Two<br>T For Two<br>" " "<br>" " | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Easy Aces<br>Janice Gray<br>News, Evans<br>News for Women |
| 4 | :00 "Time" Views News<br>:15 Accent on Music<br>:30 News; Evans<br>:45 Hop Harrigan | Backstage Wife<br>Stella Dallas<br>Lorenzo Jones<br>Young Widow Brown | " "<br>" "<br>" "<br>" " | News; Rhythm Range<br>Rhythm Range<br>Jam for Supper<br>" " | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | G.E. House Party<br>" "; News<br>Sing Along Club<br>" " |
| 5 | :00 Terry and Pirates<br>:15 Dick Tracy<br>:30 Jack Armstrong<br>:45 Singing Lady | When a Girl Marries<br>Portia Faces Life<br>Just Plain Bill<br>Front Page Farrell | Small Fry-Art Brown<br>Superman<br>Tom Mix | News; Music Hall<br>Music Hall<br>" "<br>" " | Band of the Day<br>Sinatra vs. Crosby<br>News; Theater of the Air | Stump Us<br>" "<br>News; City Desk<br>The Factfinder |
| 6 | :00 News; Agronsky<br>:15 Tommy Johnson<br>:30 Earl Godwin<br>:45 Bits o' Hits | News; Leif Eid<br>Musicade<br>" ; Bergman<br>Lowell Thomas | News; Music<br>Frank Young, Piano<br>Johnson Family<br>Russ Hodges | WINX News<br>Sunset Serenade<br>Dinner Date<br>" " | News; Melody Lane<br>Melody Lane<br>Sports<br>Supper Club | Mahoney; Costello<br>Edwin C. Hill<br>6:30 Show<br>News; Harsch |
| 7 | :00 Headline Edition<br>:15 Raymond Swing<br>:30 County Fair<br>:45 " " | Chesterfield Club<br>News of the World<br>Everything for the Boys | Fulton Lewis, jr.<br>Symphonic Swing<br>Kathryn Cravens<br>Evening Revue | News; Marches<br>Treasury Salute<br>Guy Lombardo<br>The Latin Touch | Romantic Rendezvous<br>Lincoln Hotel Orch.<br>News with Austad<br>Bible Question Box | Ted Husing<br>Danny O'Neil, Songs<br>American Melody Hour |
| 8 | :00 Lum 'n' Abner<br>:15 Pleasure Parade<br>:30 Alan Young Show<br>:45 " " " | Johnny Presents Ginny Simms<br>A Date With Judy<br>" " " | News, F. Singiser<br>Richard Eaton<br>Adventures of the Falcon | News; Music<br>Auto Answers<br>Town Opera House<br>" " " | Let's Sing Navy<br>Red Cross<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe | Big Town<br>"<br>Theater of Romance; News |
| 9 | :00 Guy Lombardo<br>:15 " "<br>:30 Saludos Americos<br>:45 " " | The Navy Hour (Robert Taylor)<br>Victor Borge<br>" " | Gabriel Heatter<br>Real Life Stories<br>American Forum of the Air | News; Symphony<br>Mozart's Concerto No. 20 (Iturbi)<br>" " | News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe | Columbia Present Corwin<br>The Doctor Fights<br>" " |
| 10 | :00 Waldorf-Astoria Orch.<br>:15 "<br>:30 Concert Orchestra<br>:45 " " | The Man Called X (Herbert Marshall)<br>Sigmund Romberg<br>" " | " " " "<br>Curtain Calls<br>So the Story Goes<br>Concert Echoes | News; Memories<br>USO Club Dance<br>" " "<br>The Drifter | News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe | Service to the Front<br>" " "<br>Senator Tom Stewart<br>Behind the Scenes |
| 11 | :00 News; Evans<br>:15 Hour of Dreams<br>:30 " "<br>:45 " " | News; Music<br>Richard Harkness<br>Plaza Hotel Orch.<br>" " | News, Billy Repaid<br>Fulton Lewis, jr.<br>Wings for Tomorrow<br>" " " | WINX News<br>Musical Roundup<br>Traffic Court<br>" " ; Music | News; Great Scott<br>Great Scott<br>"<br>" " | News; Daly and Howe<br>Arch McDonald's Moondial<br>Feature Story |

**W3XO—F. M.** — 43200 K.C.

| | |
|---|---|
| 7:00 p.m.—Marching to Victory | 9:00 p.m.—Easy Listening |
| 7:15 p.m.—Twilight Serenade | 9:15 p.m.— " |
| 7:30 p.m.— " | 9:30 p.m.— " |
| 7:45 p.m.—Jerry Sears | 9:45 p.m.— " |
| 8:00 p.m.—News; Dance Time | 10:00 p.m.—News; Peggy Anderson |
| 8:15 p.m.—Dance Time | 10:20 p.m.—Concert Hall |
| 8:30 p.m.—Town Opera House | 10:30 p.m.— " |
| 8:45 p.m.— " | 10:45 p.m.— " |

### *CALL TO ACTION*

Betty Wason conducts a program dedicated to women's interest in public affairs. Listen to these round table discussions of public interest.

Every Tuesday Afternoon—1:30

**WINX—1340 on your dial**

# New Hecht Co. Senior Stock Offered Today

By S. Oliver Goodman

Priced at $103 a share, a new issue of The Hecht Co. cumulative preferred stock is being offered publicly today by an investment banking group headed by Goldman Sachs & Co.

Proceeds of the 56,000 shares of 3¾ per cent stock will be used to reimburse the department store company for the redemption of all outstanding 53,200 shares of 4¼ per cent cumulative preferred stock at $105 a share.

Sinking fund of the new preferred stock will retire 2 per cent of the issue for each year, commencing in 1947. The new preferred is to be callable, in whole or in part, at prices ranging from $108 down to the offering price.

Prospectus of the offering shows that sales of Hecht Co., founded in 1874, have increased annually from $25,463,000 in the fiscal year ended January 31, 1940, to $44,857,000 in the year ended January 31, 1945. Net earnings in the last fiscal year amounted to $1,689,000. The company operates eight retail stores, including branches, in Washington, Baltimore, New York and Easton, Md.

Members of the offering group include: Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath; Baker, Watts & Co.; Blyth & Co., Inc.; Alex Brown & Sons; Frank B. Cahn & Co.; The First Boston Corporation; Folger, Nolan Incorporated; Hemphill, Noyes & Co.; W. E. Hutton & Co.; Johnston, Lemon & Co.; Kidder Peabody & Co.; Lehman Brothers; Mackubin, Legg & Co.; Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane; Stein Bros. & Boyce; and Swiss American Corporation.

## Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

**Hulse Heads AIB Unit**

Kenneth O. Hulse, assistant cashier and manager of the Dupont Circle Branch of the Hamilton National Bank, has been appointed chairman of the Educational Committee of Washington Chapter American Institute of Banking, President Thomas J. Norris announced yesterday. He is first vice president of the chapter.

Mr. Hulse

Theodore P. Cowgill, of the Riggs National Bank and second vice president of the chapter, was named vice chairman of the committee. Miss Florinda Sariego of the National Savings and Trust Co. will serve as secretary.

Other members are: B. Bruce Frantz, Martha Virginia Brown, Mrs. Minette Dodd, Robert H. Lacey, J. Earle McGeary, Eileen M. Keady, H. Eldred Wilson, Mrs. Anne C. Rider, Sidney E. Smith, jr., Theodore B. Bogley, Mrs. Mary K. Quirk, George L. C. Scheirer, George B. Earnshaw, Allen A. Greenstreet, Denzil E. Wisecarver, Joseph R. Fitzpatrick, Fred Daum, A. E. Henze and Herbert Lawson.

**B. and L. Bond Holdings Soar**

Government bond holdings of the 27 members of the District of Columbia Building and Loan League soared to $42,441,200 as of June 30, a gain of more than 19 million since the same date last year.

This was revealed yesterday by League Secretary F. Willson Camp who added these other highlights of the 27 member associations:

Assets, $233,570,090, up 29 millions; mortgages, $180,507,337, up 13 millions; shareholders money, $205,580,000, up 22 millions; surplus and reserves, $20,240,000, up $2,250,000; investors and borrowers, 184,263 persons, up nearly 10,000.

**Farm Loan Bonds Offered**

Public offering is being made today by the 12 Federal land banks through Charles R. Dunn, fiscal agent, at 100⅝ per cent, of 176 million dollar 1½ per cent consolidated Federal farm loan bonds dated August 1, 1945, due October 1, 1950, and not redeemable before October 1, 1948. The bonds are being distributed on a Nation-wide basis through a large selling group of security dealers and dealer banks.

Proceeds, together with cash on hand, will be used to pay notes in an aggregate amount of $172,300,000 held by the Federal Farm Mortgage Corp.; to retire approximately $2,950,000 of the capital investment of the United States in the Federal land banks; and to purchase approximately six million dollars of mortgages and real estate sales contracts from the Federal Farm Mortgage Corp.

**Earnings Statements**

American Telephone & Telegraph Co. reported net income of $43,054,000 for the quarter ended June 30, or $2.18 a share, compared with $40,650,516 for the same period last year, or $2.13 a share. Consolidated earnings report for the whole Bell system showed net income of $46,021,791 for the three months ended May 31, or $2.25 a share applicable to A. T. & T. stock, against $42,660,204 for the like quarter of 1944, or $2.16 a share.

Selby Shoe Co. reports for the fiscal year ended April 30 net profit of $271,277, equal to $1.18 a share, compared with $350,680, or $1.52, a share, in the preceding year.

Transue & Williams Steel Forging Corp. reports for six months ended June 30 net profit of $176,509, equal to $1.31 a share, compared with $211,026, or $1.56 a share, in the 1944 period.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

**Total stock sales yesterday, 790,000 shares; previous day, 960,000; week ago, 796,540; year ago, 1,482,440; two years ago, 834,120; January 1 to date, 210,088,159; year ago, 148,802,212; two years ago, 185,766,870.**

### Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 16.

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | Net ch. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 Inds | 166.83 | 167.08 | 165.46 | 165.82 | —0.83 |
| 20 Rrs. | 60.37 | 60.45 | 59.56 | 59.71 | —0.69 |
| 15 Utils. | 33.38 | 33.47 | 33.07 | 33.21 | —0.22 |
| 65 Stks. | 64.31 | 64.41 | 63.68 | 63.84 | —0.45 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 44,700; railroads, 47,120; utilities, 73,300; 65 stocks, 165,120.

| | Sales. Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abbott Lab | 3 | 65 | 65 | 65 | ..... |
| ACF-Brill Mot. | 3 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | ..... |
| Adams Exp | 3 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | ..... |
| Adams-Mills | 1 | 36¾ | 36¾ | 36¾ | + ¼ |
| Addressog- Mult | 7 | 27½ | 27 | 27 | — ¾ |
| Air Reduction | 13 | 43¾ | 42 | 42¾ | — ⅛ |
| Alaska Juneau | 11 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Allegheny Corp | 29 | 4¾ | 4⅝ | 4⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Alleg Lud Stl | 4 | 31⅝ | 31½ | 31⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Al Chem & Dye | 4 | 161 | 160¾ | 160¾ | + 1¾ |
| Allied Mills | 11 | 30¾ | 30¼ | 30¼ | — ⅝ |
| Allied Strs | 11 | 30¼ | 29¾ | 29¾ | — ⅛ |
| Allis-Ch-Mfg | 8 | 48 | 47⅝ | 47⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Alpha P Cem | 1 | 26¾ | 26¾ | 26¾ | + ¼ |
| Amal Leather | 1 | 6 | 5½ | 6 | ..... |
| Amal Leath pf | 2 | 47 | 46½ | 46½ | ..... |
| Amerada Pet | 2 | 115½ | 114 | 115½ | + 1½ |
| Am Ag Ch Del | 6 | 31½ | 30⅞ | 31½ | + 2 |
| Am Airlines | 4 | 67½ | 67¼ | 67¼ | — ⅛ |
| Am Bank Note | 2 | 30 | 30 | 30 | ..... |
| Am Bosch | 1 | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ | + ¼ |
| Am Brake Shoe | 9 | 43¼ | 42⅝ | 42¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Cable & R | 22 | 12¾ | 11⅝ | 11¾ | ..... |
| Am Can | 9 | 95¾ | 95¾ | 95¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Car & Fdy | 13 | 53½ | 52⅝ | 52¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Ch & Cable | 1 | 31¼ | 31¼ | 31¼ | — ½ |
| Am Crystal Su | 1 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | ..... |
| Am Distill | 15 | 38½ | 37 | 37½ | — ¼ |
| Am Encaus Til | 7 | 6⅞ | 6 | 6 | ..... |
| Am European | 6 | 14⅛ | 14⅛ | 14⅛ | ..... |
| Am & For Pow | 59 | 5¼ | 5 | 5¼ | ..... |
| Am&FP $7 pf | 1 | 107 | 107 | 107 | — 1⅛ |
| Am&FP $6 pf | 15 | 30 | 29½ | 29½ | — ½ |
| Am-Hawaii SS | 1 | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ | — ½ |
| Am H&Leather | 12 | 8⅞ | 8¼ | 8½ | — ⅛ |
| Am Hi&L pf | 7 | 79¼ | 79 | 79¼ | ..... |
| Am Ice | 2 | 9 | 8¾ | 9 | ..... |
| Am Internat | 1 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — ⅛ |
| Am Locomotive | 15 | 33½ | 33 | 33½ | — ⅛ |
| Am Loco pf | 10 | 114½ | 114 | 114 | ..... |
| Am M & Fdy | 5 | 24¼ | 24⅛ | 24⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am M Mot | 2 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Pwr & Lt | 74 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | — ⅛ |
| Am P&L $6 pf | 9 | 80½ | 79½ | 80 | ..... |
| Am P&L $5 pf | 7 | 72 | 70⅝ | 70⅝ | — 1¼ |
| Am Rad&St S | 41 | 13¾ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Roll Mill | 31 | 22⅜ | 21½ | 21½ | — ⅝ |
| Am Saf Razor | 2 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Smelt&R | 9 | 50 | 49½ | 49½ | ..... |
| Am Stl Fdrs | 9 | 32¾ | 32¼ | 32¼ | — ½ |
| Am Stores | 4 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Sugar Ref | 2 | 46¾ | 46¾ | 46¾ | — ½ |
| Am Sumat Tob | 1 | 32 | 32 | 32 | ..... |
| Am Tel & Tel | 29 | 181½ | 179¾ | 179¾ | — ¾ |
| Am Tobacco | 7 | 79¾ | 78¾ | 79 | — ¼ |
| Am Tob B | 6 | 79¾ | 79 | 79¾ | + ⅛ |
| Am Type Fdrs | 14 | 17⅝ | 17 | 17 | — ⅛ |
| Am Viscose | 5 | 50½ | 50 | 50½ | ..... |
| Am Viscose pf | 2 | 119½ | 119 | 119½ | ..... |
| Am Wat Wks | 48 | 17¼ | 16½ | 16¾ | — ⅜ |
| Am Woolen | 24 | 24¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — 1⅛ |
| Am Zinc L&S | 15 | 7¾ | 7 | 7 | — ¼ |
| Anaconda Cop | 23 | 34⅛ | 33¾ | 34 | — ⅛ |
| Anderson Clay | 20 | 39¾ | 38½ | 39¾ | + ⅝ |
| Andes Cop | 1 | 13⅞ | 13⅞ | 13⅞ | — ⅛ |
| A P W Wood | 1 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | — ⅛ |
| Arch-Dan-M | 2 | 64 | 64 | 64 | ..... |
| Armour & Co | 88 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — ⅛ |
| Armour pr pf | 2 | 115½ | 115 | 115½ | + ¼ |
| Armstrong Crk | 6 | 45⅜ | 45 | 45½ | + ¼ |
| Arnold Const | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — ¼ |
| Artloom Corp | 1 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | — ¼ |
| Asso Dry Gds | 3 | 28½ | 28½ | 28½ | — ¼ |
| Atch T&SF | 17 | 98½ | 97 | 97 | — 1¾ |
| Atch T&SF pf | 1 | 112 | 112 | 112 | ..... |
| Atl Coast Line | 8 | 72 | 71½ | 72 | — ⅛ |
| Atl G&W Ind | 2 | 37 | 36½ | 36½ | — ⅝ |
| Atl Refining | 31 | 32¾ | 32 | 32½ | — ⅜ |
| Atlas Corp | 4 | 17¼ | 17¼ | 17¼ | — ⅛ |
| Aust Nichols | 1 | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | ..... |
| Autocar Co | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | — 1⅛ |
| Aviation Corp | 60 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bald Loco ct | 20 | 28¼ | 27¾ | 28 | ..... |
| Balt & Ohio | 71 | 23¾ | 22⅞ | 22⅞ | — 1 |
| Balt & Ohio pf | 5 | 38⅛ | 37½ | 37½ | — ½ |
| Bangor & Ar | 4 | 20 | 19¾ | 19¾ | — ¼ |
| Barker Bros | 3 | 26 | 25⅞ | 26 | ..... |
| Barnsdall Oil | 6 | 20¾ | 20½ | 20½ | — ⅛ |
| Bath Ir Wks | 5 | 20 | 19⅞ | 19⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Beatrice Cream | 2 | 43 | 43 | 43 | — 1½ |
| Beech Aric | 3 | 13¼ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Beld-Hem | 1 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | ..... |
| Bell Aire | 19 | 22½ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — ⅝ |
| Bell & Howell | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | ..... |
| Bendix Aviat | 7 | 52 | 51½ | 52 | — ⅛ |
| Benef Ind Lin | 13 | 25 | 24⅝ | 25 | + ⅛ |
| Best & Co | 10 | 23¼ | 23 | 23¼ | — ⅛ |
| Best Foods | 9 | 19¾ | 19¼ | 19¼ | — ⅛ |
| Beth Steel | 20 | 82⅞ | 81¾ | 81¾ | — ⅝ |
| Black & Decker | 5 | 29⅛ | 29 | 29 | ..... |
| Blaw-Knox | 3 | 15½ | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | ..... |
| Boeing Airplane | 18 | 26¼ | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | — ⅝ |
| Bohn Al & Br | 2 | 59½ | 59½ | 59½ | — ¼ |
| Bond Strs new | 5 | 27⅛ | 27¼ | 27½ | + ⅛ |
| Borden Co | 10 | 39¾ | 38¾ | 38¾ | — ⅝ |
| Borg-Warner | 12 | 40 | 39½ | 39½ | — ¼ |
| Boston & Maine | 1 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | ..... |
| Bower R Bear | 1 | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48¼ | + 1¼ |
| Braniff Airw | 6 | 23¾ | 22⅞ | 22⅞ | — ⅜ |
| Briggs Mfg | 10 | 42¾ | 41¾ | 41¾ | — 1⅛ |
| Bklyn Un Gas | 6 | 28¾ | 28¼ | 28½ | — ⅛ |
| Brunsw-Balke | 4 | 26 | 25⅜ | 25⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Bucy-Erie | 4 | 16¾ | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | — ¼ |
| Budd Mfg | 36 | 16 | 15¾ | 15⅞ | ..... |
| Budd Wheel | 1 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | — ⅛ |
| Buffalo Forge | 1 | 28½ | 28½ | 28½ | ..... |
| Bullard Co | 1 | 23⅞ | 23⅞ | 23⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Burling Mills | 6 | 24½ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ⅝ |
| Burr Add Mach | 19 | 16½ | 16 | 16 | — ¼ |
| Bush Terminal | 1 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | ..... |
| Butler Bros | 11 | 19 | 18 | 18 | — ⅛ |
| Butte Cop&Zinc | 3 | 3⅞ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — ⅛ |
| Byers (AM) Co | 3 | 18 | 18 | 18 | ..... |
| Byron Jackson | 3 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ¼ |
| Calif Packing | 5 | 32⅛ | 32⅛ | 32½ | + ⅛ |
| Callahan Z-Land | 17 | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | ..... |
| Calumet & Hec | 27 | 6⅞ | 6¾ | 6¾ | ..... |
| Can Dry G Ale | 7 | 33½ | 33 | 33 | — ⅜ |
| Canal Pacific | 44 | 17½ | 17 | 17 | — ⅜ |
| Cannon Mills | 1 | 52 | 52 | 52 | + ⅝ |
| Capital Adm A | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | ..... |
| Carrier Corp | 9 | 27¼ | 26¾ | 26¾ | — ½ |
| Carrier Corp pf | 2 | 68 | 67½ | 67½ | + ½ |
| Carriers & Gen | 1 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | ..... |
| Case (JI) Co | 14 | 40 | 39 | 39 | — 1 |
| Caterpil Tractor | 5 | 64¾ | 64¼ | 64¾ | ..... |
| Celanese Corp | 7 | 47½ | 47 | 47 | — ½ |
| Celotex Corp | 4 | 16¾ | 16½ | 16½ | — ⅛ |
| Cent Aguirre | 4 | 23¼ | 23 | 23 | + ⅛ |
| Cent Foundry | 3 | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | ..... |
| Century Rib M | 4 | 17 | 16½ | 17 | — ⅛ |
| Cerro de Pas | 8 | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ | — ⅛ |
| Certain-teed Prod | 26 | 10¾ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — ⅛ |
| Checker Cab | 1 | 59 | 59 | 59 | — 1½ |
| Ches & Ohio | 59 | 51¾ | 51½ | 51½ | — ⅜ |
| Chi & E Ill | 51 | 9 | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & E Ill A | 1 | 23½ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ⅜ |
| Chi Grt West | 8 | 10½ | 9¾ | 9¾ | — ⅛ |
| Chi Grt W pf | 7 | 30¼ | 29¾ | 29¾ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & NW | 17 | 46¾ | 44½ | 44½ | — 1½ |
| Chi & NW pf | 10 | 71¼ | 70¼ | 71 | — ⅜ |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 11 | 25 | 25 | 25 | ..... |
| ChickashaCotOil | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | ..... |
| Childs Co | 20 | 7½ | 7¼ | 7¼ | — ⅛ |
| Chrysler Corp | 13 | 111¼ | 110½ | 110½ | — 1¼ |
| CIT Financ | 11 | 50 | 49 | 49 | — 1 |
| City Ice & Fuel | 2 | 22¼ | 22¼ | 22¼ | ..... |
| City Stores | 1 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ⅛ |
| Clark Equip | 1 | 53 | 53 | 53 | + ⅛ |
| Climax Molyb | 2 | 37⅝ | 37½ | 37½ | ..... |
| Clueti Peabody | 1 | 40½ | 40½ | 40½ | ..... |
| Coca-Cola | 1 | 134½ | 134½ | 134½ | — ¾ |
| Col-Palm-P | 5 | 35¼ | 35 | 35¼ | ..... |
| Collins & Alk | 1 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ | — ⅜ |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 4 | 28¼ | 28¼ | 28¼ | — ⅛ |
| Col Br'cast A | 1 | 37¼ | 37¼ | 37¼ | — ⅛ |
| Col Br'cast B | 1 | 37 | 37 | 37 | ..... |
| Colum G & El | 263 | 8¼ | 7¾ | 7¾ | — ⅛ |
| Col G&E 6% pf | 5 | 105½ | 104½ | 104½ | — ⅛ |
| Colum Pict | 1 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ⅛ |
| Colum Pict pf | 1 | 51 | 51 | 51 | ..... |
| Colum Carbon | 1 | 114 | 114 | 114 | ..... |
| Coml Credit | 45 | 44¼ | 43⅜ | 43⅜ | — ⅝ |
| Coml Solvents | 21 | 17⅜ | 17⅛ | 17½ | — ⅛ |
| Com'wlth Edis | 22 | 31¼ | 31¼ | 31½ | ..... |
| Com'w & Sou | 143 | 1⅝ | 1½ | 1⅝ | ..... |
| Com'w &'Sou pf | 3 | 109 | 109 | 109 | — ⅝ |
| Congol-Nairn | 5 | 29⅜ | 29⅛ | 29⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Coppermin | 9 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | ..... |
| Cons Edison | 55 | 31⅜ | 30⅝ | 30⅝ | — ¾ |
| Cons Edisson pf | 3 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ | — ¼ |
| Consol Film Ind | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | + ¼ |
| Cons F Ind pf | 1 | 30⅜ | 30⅜ | 30⅜ | ..... |
| Cons Nat Gas | 8 | 37⅛ | 36½ | 36½ | — ⅝ |
| Cons R R Cuba pf | 2 | 21½ | 21 | 21 | — ⅛ |
| Cons Vultee | 8 | 23⅞ | 23 | 23 | — ⅛ |
| Cons Vultee pf | 7 | 28¾ | 28⅜ | 28½ | — ⅛ |
| Consol'n Coal | 3 | 24 | 23⅞ | 24 | + ⅛ |
| Container Corp | 4 | 29 | 28½ | 28⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Bak | 2 | 10 | 9⅞ | 10 | + ⅛ |
| Cont Can | 4 | 43¾ | 43⅛ | 43¼ | — ½ |
| Cont Can pf | 1 | 107¼ | 107¼ | 107¼ | — 1¼ |
| Cont Diam Fib | 5 | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Ins | 4 | 51 | 50½ | 50½ | — ½ |
| Cont Motors | 32 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ..... |
| Cont Oil Del | 13 | 31¾ | 30⅞ | 30⅞ | ..... |
| Cont Steel | 1 | 33¼ | 33¼ | 33¼ | — 1¼ |
| Cooper-Bess | 6 | 19½ | 19 | 19½ | — ⅜ |
| Copperweld Stl | 3 | 15¾ | 15½ | 15½ | — ⅜ |
| Corn Products | 7 | 64½ | 63 | 63 | — 1⅛ |
| Cornell-Dub El | 3 | 18½ | 18 | 18¼ | — ⅜ |
| Corning Glass | 1 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | + ¼ |
| Coty Inc | 6 | 8⅞ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ⅛ |
| Coty Internat | 4 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| Crane Co | 16 | 32¾ | 31⅝ | 31⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Cream of Wh | 2 | 28 | 28 | 28 | ..... |
| Crosley Corp | 12 | 37¾ | 37 | 37¼ | + ⅛ |
| Crown Ck & S | 2 | 42 | 42 | 42 | ..... |
| Crown Zellerb | 3 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | + ¼ |
| Crucible Steel | 6 | 47½ | 46¾ | 46¾ | — 1¼ |
| Crucible Stl pf | 3 | 101¾ | 101 | 101 | ..... |
| Cuban-Am Sti | 10 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | + ¼ |
| Cudahy Pack | 2 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cueno Press | 2 | 34½ | 34¼ | 34½ | + ⅛ |
| Curtis Pub | 17 | 15 | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Curtiss-Wr | 105 | 7¼ | 7 | 7 | — ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 13 | 23 | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cutler-Hamm | 10 | 28¾ | 28½ | 28¾ | + ⅛ |
| Davison Chem | 3 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — ⅛ |
| Decca Records | 3 | 41¾ | 41¾ | 41¾ | — ⅛ |
| Deere & Co | 2 | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ | — ⅜ |
| Deisel-Wem--G | 1 | 23¼ | 23¼ | 23¼ | + ⅛ |
| Del & Hudson | 7 | 52¾ | 51½ | 51½ | — 1¼ |
| Del Lack & W | 24 | 13½ | 12⅞ | 12⅞ | — ⅝ |
| Detroit Edison | 20 | 23½ | 23 | 23 | — ⅜ |
| Diam Match | 5 | 36¾ | 36¼ | 36⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Diam Match pf | 1 | 43½ | 43½ | 43½ | — 1½ |
| Dist Sorp-Seag | 2 | 55 | 54 | 54 | ..... |
| Doehler Jarvis | 2 | 22½ | 22¼ | 22½ | + ⅛ |
| Dome Mines | 12 | 24⅜ | 24 | 24⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Douglas Aircr | 2 | 86 | 85½ | 86 | — ⅛ |
| Dow Chem | 2 | 132½ | 132½ | 132½ | + ½ |
| Dresser Indust | 6 | 30¼ | 29¾ | 29¾ | — ⅛ |
| Dunhill Int | 4 | 19⅞ | 19¼ | 19¼ | — ⅛ |
| du Pont de N | 3 | 162½ | 162 | 162 | — 1 |
| du Pont pf | 1 | 126½ | 126½ | 126½ | — ½ |
| Eaton-Pitch | 1 | 17⅜ | 17 | 17 | — ⅛ |
| Eastern Air L | 5 | 61½ | 61 | 61½ | + ⅜ |
| East S Stl | 2 | 23 | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ⅛ |
| Eastman Kodak | 3 | 176 | 175 | 176 | ..... |
| Ekco Prod | 1 | 27½ | 26⅞ | 26⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Edis Bros Strs | 1 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | + ⅛ |
| Elastic Stop N | 1 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | — ⅛ |
| El Auto-Lite | 5 | 51½ | 51½ | 51½ | — ⅜ |
| El Boat | 12 | 17⅞ | 17⅝ | 17⅝ | — ⅛ |
| El & Mus Ind | 4 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — ⅛ |
| El Power & Lt | 83 | 10 | 9⅞ | 10 | + ⅛ |
| El Pwr&Lt $6 pf | 1 | 121 | 121 | 121 | — 3 |
| El Pwr&Lt $7 pf | 4 | 130 | 129 | 129 | — 3 |
| El Stor Bat | 4 | 45¼ | 44¾ | 44¾ | — ½ |
| El Paso N Gas | 7 | 37¼ | 36¾ | 37 | + ⅛ |
| Emerson El M | 79 | 25⅞ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ⅛ |
| Emer Rad&Ph | 1 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | + ⅛ |
| Endi Johns Secur | 53 | 26¼ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ⅜ |
| Equit Of Mich | 194 | 2¼ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | ..... |
| Erie RR | 28 | 17⅜ | 17⅛ | 17¼ | — ⅛ |
| Erie RR pf A | 3 | 83 | 83 | 83 | — ¾ |
| Eureka V Clnr | 11 | 14¼ | 13⅞ | 14 | ..... |
| Evans Prod | 5 | 18½ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — 1 |
| Fairbanks Mor | 3 | 51¼ | 51¼ | 51¼ | — ⅛ |
| Fajardo Sugar | 2 | 29¾ | 29½ | 29½ | — ⅛ |
| Farns Tel & H | 20 | 15¾ | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Fed Lt & Tr | 1 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | — ⅛ |
| Fed Mnn&Sm | 3 | 19 | 18¾ | 18¾ | — ⅛ |
| Fed Mot Truck | 2 | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | 11½ | — ⅛ |
| Federat D Strs | 5 | 37 | 36¾ | 36¾ | — ⅛ |
| Ferro Enam | 9 | 27¾ | 27⅝ | 27⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Firestone T&R | 3 | 58¼ | 58¼ | 58¼ | ..... |
| First Nat Strs | 2 | 47¾ | 47 | 47 | ..... |
| Flintkote | 6 | 28⅞ | 28¼ | 28¼ | — ⅛ |
| Follansbee Stl | 1 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | + ⅛ |
| Food Mach | 3 | 64 | 64 | 64 | + ⅛ |
| Foster Wheel | 1 | 37 | 37 | 37 | ..... |
| Francisco Sug | 1 | 17¾ | 17⅝ | 17⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Fruehauf Tra | 1 | 51½ | 51½ | 51½ | ..... |
| Gabriel Co | 2 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | + ⅛ |
| Gair (Robert) | 17 | 6⅜ | 6¼ | 6¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gair (Robt) pf | 1 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Gamewell Co | 1 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | ..... |
| Gar Wood Ind | 2 | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | ..... |
| Gaylord Cont | 1 | 26¼ | 26¼ | 26¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Am Inv | 9 | 16½ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Gen Am Trans | 9 | 54¼ | 53¼ | 53¼ | — ¼ |
| Gen Baking | 4 | 10 | 9¾ | 9¾ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Bronze | 1 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | — ¼ |
| Gen Cable | 1 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Cable A | 3 | 32½ | 31 | 31 | — 1½ |
| Gen Elec | 25 | 43¾ | 43½ | 43⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Foods | 9 | 44¾ | 44½ | 44½ | — ⅛ |
| Gen G&El A | 11 | 14¾ | 14¼ | 14¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Mills | 1 | 135 | 135 | 135 | — 1 |
| Gen Motors | 26 | 68¼ | 67½ | 67½ | — ⅝ |
| Gen Motors pf | 1 | 127 | 127 | 127 | ..... |
| Gen Out Advt | 2 | 18½ | 18¼ | 18¼ | ..... |
| Gen Print Ink | 2 | 14¼ | 14 | 14 | — ⅛ |
| Gen Pub Service | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Ry Signal | 2 | 32¼ | 32¼ | 32¼ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Real & Util | 9 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Refract | 1 | 25⅜ | 25⅜ | 25⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Time Inst | 1 | 30 | 30 | 30 | ..... |
| Gen T & Rub | 5 | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | ..... |
| Gillette Saf R | 7 | 16¼ | 16 | 16⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Gimbel Bros | 7 | 15¾ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Gimbel Bros pf | 2 | 99 | 98¾ | 98¾ | — ⅛ |
| Glidden Co | 5 | 29⅜ | 29¼ | 29¼ | — ⅛ |
| Goebel Brew | 12 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | — ⅛ |
| Goodall-Sanf | 3 | 28¼ | 28¼ | 28¼ | — ⅛ |
| Goodrich (B F) | 3 | 57⅞ | 57½ | 57½ | — ⅝ |
| Goodyear T&R | 5 | 54¼ | 53⅝ | 53⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Goth Hosiery | 2 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | — ⅛ |
| Graham-PaigeM | 38 | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Granby Con Min | 1 | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ | ..... |
| Granite City Stl | 5 | 17⅜ | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Grant (WT) | 6 | 49 | 48 | 48 | + ⅛ |
| Gt Nor IrOre ct | 2 | 16¾ | 16¾ | 16¾ | + ⅛ |
| Gt Northn Rypf | 8 | 52⅜ | 52 | 52 | — ⅛ |
| Gt West Sug | 11 | 30½ | 29⅞ | 29⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Green (HL) | 3 | 57½ | 57 | 57 | — ⅛ |
| Greyhound Corp | 14 | 25½ | 25¼ | 25¼ | — ⅛ |
| Grumm Aerc En | 7 | 39½ | 38¼ | 38¾ | — ⅝ |
| Grumman Super | 1 | 38 | 38 | 38 | ..... |
| Gulf Mob & Ohio | 3 | 26¼ | 25⅝ | 25⅝ | — ⅝ |
| Gulf Mob&Oh pf | 2 | 76 | 76 | 76 | — 2 |
| Gulf Oil | 22 | 53¼ | 53 | 53 | — ¼ |
| Hamil -Watch | 2 | 19 | 18½ | 18½ | — ⅛ |
| Harb-Walker | 2 | 19 | 18¾ | 18¾ | — ⅛ |
| Hart Sch & M | 2 | 35 | 34¾ | 34¾ | — ⅛ |
| Hat Corp AmA | 1 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | ..... |
| Hayes Indust | 2 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ..... |
| Hayes Mfg | 2 | 9¾ | 9⅜ | 9⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Hecht Co | 2 | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25¼ | — ⅛ |
| Hercules Motors | 4 | 28½ | 27½ | 27½ | — 1¼ |
| Hercules Powd | 1 | 90 | 90 | 90 | + ¾ |
| Hershey Choc | 1 | 80¼ | 80¼ | 80¼ | + ¼ |
| Hires (C E) | 1 | 24⅛ | 24⅛ | 24⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Holland Furn | 1 | 49 | 48⅝ | 48⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Holly Sugar | 4 | 28 | 27¾ | 27¾ | — ⅛ |
| Homestake Min | 5 | 54⅜ | 54½ | 54½ | — 1 |
| Houd-Hersh A | 1 | 46 | 46 | 46 | ..... |
| Houd-Hersh B | 3 | 20⅞ | 20⅝ | 20⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Household Fin | 2 | 26 | 26 | 26 | ..... |
| Houston L & P | 6 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | ..... |
| Houston Oil | 15 | 15⅝ | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Howe Sound | 1 | 37 | 37 | 37 | ..... |
| Hud & Man pf | 2 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | — 1½ |
| Hud Bay M & S | 4 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | — ⅛ |
| Hudson Motor | 22 | 29½ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — 1⅛ |
| Hupp Motor | 10 | 5 | 4¾ | 4¾ | ..... |
| Idaho Power | 2 | 36⅜ | 36⅛ | 36⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Illinois Central | 34 | 16⅝ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — ⅝ |
| Ill Central pf | 1 | 67¼ | 67½ | 67½ | — ⅛ |
| Indpls Pw & Lt | 3 | 25⅞ | 25¾ | 25⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Indust Rayon | 4 | 46 | 46 | 46 | + ½ |
| Inland Steel | 1 | 92 | 92 | 92 | — ½ |
| Inspirat C Cop | 6 | 13 | 12¾ | 12¾ | — ⅛ |
| Insuranshs Ctf | 1 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | ..... |
| Interco Rub | 2 | 7 | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Interlake Iron | 4 | 10¾ | 10½ | 10½ | ..... |
| Int Harvester | 7 | 86 | 84¾ | 84¾ | — 1¼ |
| Int Hyd-Elec A | 21 | 5¾ | 5½ | 5½ | ..... |
| Int Min & Ch | 3 | 21⅝ | 21⅜ | 21⅜ | — ⅜ |
| Int M & C pf | 2 | 86 | 86 | 86 | + ½ |
| Int Mining | 11 | 6⅝ | 6½ | 6½ | ..... |
| Int Nick Can | 25 | 34⅜ | 34⅜ | 34½ | ..... |
| Int Paper | 14 | 27¼ | 26¾ | 26¾ | — ⅜ |
| Int Pap pf | 3 | 99⅞ | 99⅞ | 99⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Int Ry Cen Am | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | — ⅛ |
| Int